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## **The Gambia**

# **Labour Force Survey (GLFS 2012)**

## **Draft Report**



**February 2013**

**GAMJOBS  
LOGO**

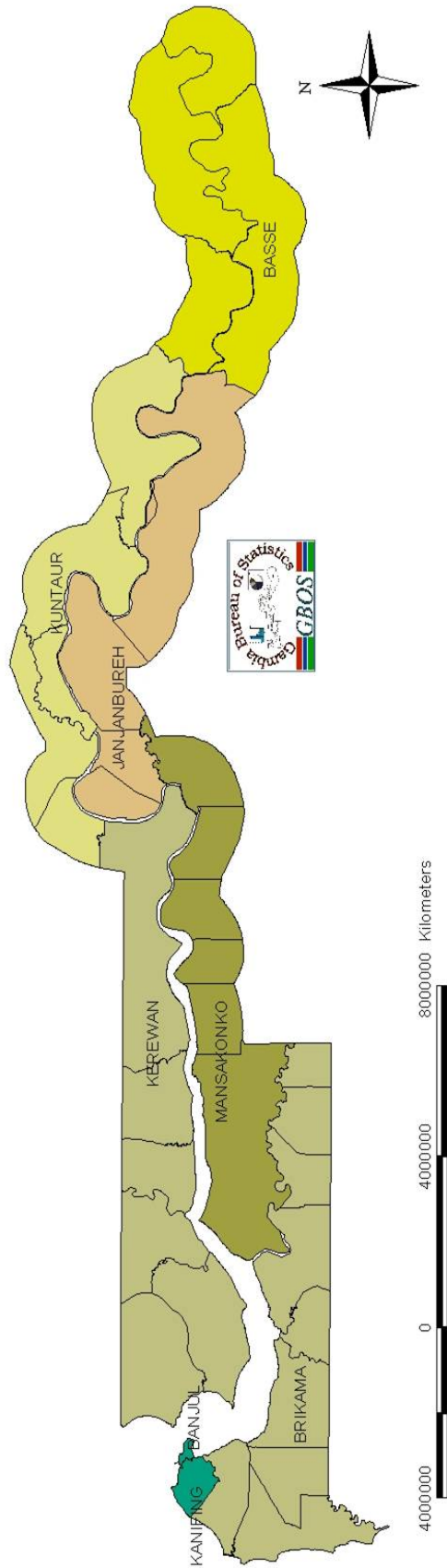
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## Foreword

The government of The Gambia has accorded employment important status in its development frameworks. Its long-term development objective, Vision 2020, gave due recognition to the need for seek to *a well-educated, trained, skilled, healthy, self-reliant and enterprising population to facilitate the transformation of The Gambia into a financial centre, a tourist paradise, a trading, export-oriented, agricultural and manufacturing nation, thriving on free market policies and a vibrant private sector; thereby guaranteeing a well-balanced eco-system and a decent standard of living for one and all, under a system of government based on the consent of the citizenry.*"

The principal objectives of the country's medium-term development agenda (Program for Accelerated Growth and Employment (PAGE) also articulates the need to improve human resource potential of the country by, improving Employment levels; Per Capita Income; Human Development; Gender Equity. It is hoped that progress in these issues would also improve the Country's Competitiveness and development prospects.

With employment identified as driving force in the country's agenda, labour market related data is vital in tracking, assessing and planning employment related issues. This forms the basis for the commissioning of this study.

The Gambia's first Labour Force Survey was conducted in 1992. This was a localized study covering areas just around the capital Banjul. Other related issues were also covered as modules in some surveys and the country's Population and Housing Censuses. The Gambia Labour Force Survey 2012 (GLFS 2012), is the first nationally representative Labour Force Survey. This is a relative more comprehensive in coverage and also follows ILO guidelines.

It is hoped that findings of The Gambia's 2012 Labour Force Survey would provide Government and stakeholders with labour market information on employment, unemployment and other related indicators for informed policy formulation and decision in employment promotion and socio-economic development in general.

The Bureau wish to thank Mrs. Salimatta Touray of GAMJOBS and Mr. Momodou Lamin Cessay and Mr. Lamin Dampha of MOTIE for their cooperation and support. In the same token, the Bureau also expresses it gratitude to Mr. Wally H. Ndow for coordinating the Labour Force Survey. I also wish to express my gratitude to the following report writers: Mr. Wally H. Ndow, Mr. Baba Suwareh, Mr. Ousman Dibba, Mr. Dembo Touray and Mr. Alieu S.M. Ndow for their contributions in the report. Finally, I thank Mr. Edrissa Cessay, programmer and all the field and data processing personnel for their hard work.

**Statistician General**

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## LIST OF ACRONYMS

AU	: African Union
CRR	: Central River Region
EA	: Enumeration Area
GBoS	: Gambia Bureau of Statistics
KMC	: Kanifing Municipal Council
LFS-2012	: The Gambia Labour Force Survey - 2012
LGA	: Local Government Area
LRR	: Lower River Region
NBR	: North Bank Region
NS	: Not Stated
Sq.Km	: Square Kilometre
UN	: United Nations
URR	: Upper River Region
WAP	: Working Age Population
WCR	: Western Coast Region

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# CHAPTER 1: BACKGROUND

## 1.1 Introduction

Employment is an imminent issue for the Government of the Gambia. It is a key pillar in the country's medium and long-term development agenda- notably the Programme for Accelerated Growth and Development (PAGE) and Vision 2020 respectively.

Although often misconstrued as a solution to some of our socio-economic challenges, employment could be viewed as a means to achieving, full productive employment, decent work and sustainable livelihoods if properly constituted. The Gambia is not well endowed with material natural resources. In order to effectively optimise our economic productivity, there is need to efficiently harness our human resources to make-up for a deficit in the other factors of production.

Having recognized that decent and productive work for all is key to addressing poverty and hunger MDG 1, the United Nations in 2007, setup the Inter-Agency and Expert Group (IAEG) on Millennium Development Goal (MDG) Indicators to deliberate on the expansion on Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). Agreement was reached in 2008 to modify MDG1 to include a new target called MDG1B. MDG1B is about achieving full and productive employment and decent work for all, including women and young people / youths.

The inclusion of employment indicators in the MDGs is in part to bring to the fore the human resource potential of countries as well as to enhance the visibility and use of employment indicators in national and international labour market information, and poverty monitoring systems. As employment inputs, outputs and outcomes are cross-cutting, it is hoped that use of these indicators would improve policy formulation in the employment and other sectors.

The following are the four core employment indicators to be used to assess MDG 1B:

- 1.4 Growth rate of labour productivity (GDP per person employed)
- 1.5 Employment-to-population ratio
- 1.6 Proportion of employed people living below the poverty line (working poor)
- 1.7 Proportion of own-account and contributing family workers in total employment (vulnerable employment rate)

However, there is an additional employment-related indicator that falls under MDG Goal 3, Promote gender equality and empower women. This is:

- 3.2 Share of women in wage employment in the non-agricultural sector

## 1.2 Background

Gambia Bureau of Statistics in association with GAMJOBS and the Ministry of Trade, Regional Integration and Employment is conducting the 2012 Labour Force Survey. This survey would

conducted annually in resource are available, and possibly quarterly in the future. This would facilitate comparisons of data and assessment of trends over time.

Continuous time series data on the labour force in The Gambia will be invaluable for measuring changes over time in the labour market, formulate policy, monitor and evaluate labour market and employment related interventions. The findings of the study will also show the employment status of women, children, youths, the elderly and persons with disabilities.

The Gambia is in the process of conducting the first nationally representative Labour Force Survey. The first Labour Force Survey was conducted in 1992. This was on a small scale both in scope and coverage. The indicators were not many and only the Greater Banjul Area was covered.

Another labour related survey called the Joint Rural Labour Force / Youth Employment / CDDP Baseline Survey was conducted in 2008. It was a nationally representative survey. The main objective of the Rural Labour Force Survey was to provide primary data to inform the current study on the Impact of Macroeconomic and Social Policies on Employment and Poverty Reduction in The Gambia. The findings of the study were to facilitate national planning towards the achievement of the MDGs, through development and implementation of pro-poor economic and sectoral policies and strategies. It was also to provide information on the capacity of the labour force to exploit economic opportunities accruing from growth.

Employment issues were also covered by the previous population and Housing Censuses as well as in modules of Household Surveys over the past years.

The 2012 Labour Force Survey is geared towards providing labour market indicators assist in policy and decision making at the marco and micro level. Indicators produced would also be helpful in monitoring the labour market, stream lining of employment in national development agendas such as the PAGE and Vision 2020 and international targets such as the MDGs.

### 1.3 Objective

There is scanty labour market information, coupled with the forthcoming establishment of the Labour Market Information system, data The Gambia. The study was commissioned to

meet the increasing demand for labour statistics both locally and internationally. Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) has, to improve the timeliness, quality, scope and coverage of statistics that it produces.

Findings from this study would enable policymakers to plan, measure, monitor and evaluate labour market, PAGE and Vision 2020 and international targets such as the MDGs.

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## *1.4 Analytical Framework*

The Government of The Gambia is in the process of establishing a Labour Market Information System. The primary aim of this entity is the provision of reliable, relevant and timely information on the labour market to planners, policy makers and other users.

The overall objective of the LMIS is to:

- (i) monitor the short-term developments in the labor market, labor market patterns, the impact by events/crisis, level and changes in unemployment rates among nationals and non-nationals, movement of wages, etc;
- (ii) monitor the underlying shifts in the workforce: the skills dynamics in an economy, and how education and training systems can respond;
- (iii) develop targeted and evidence-based policy interventions;
- (iv) assess the impact of policies on specific groups – i.e. nationals, expatriate workers, youth, women;
- (v) conduct research on employment related issues;
- (vi) Facilitate access to employment information through employment agencies or employment exchanges;
- (vii) Facilitate career development through career advice centres in schools and other educational institutions;
- (viii) Provide forecast for labour supply and demand requirements

ILO's 20 Key Indicators of the Labour Market (KILM) was identified as the core list of indicators for the proposed LMIS in The Gambia. Decent work indicators and the African Union (AU) minimal list of indicators would be produced. However, it has been realised that it would not be possible to provide all targeted indicators. Below are list of indicators to be computed from this study:

## *1.5 Conceptual Framework of Work and Labour Force Statistics - 19<sup>th</sup> ICLS*

The International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS) under the auspices of the ILO has convened consultative meetings on the proposed changes to be tabled before the forthcoming 19<sup>th</sup> ICLS. This resolution basically centres on the new concept of Work and Labour Force.

Work comprises of any activity, paid or unpaid, performed by persons of any sex, to produce goods or services for consumption by others, or for own consumption. According to proposed changes, Work excludes:

- i. activities that cannot be performed on one's behalf by another person, including all self-care and own recreation activities;
- ii. activities in the context of education or training that do not produce goods or services for consumption by others; and
- iii. all other activities that do not produce goods or services for own consumption or for consumption by others, as begging and stealing.

This definition of work conforms with productive activities included inside the General production boundary as defined in the 2008 System of National Accounts (SNA), thereby enabling direct integration with production statistics.

Employment is a form of Work. Other forms of work include: Own production of goods, Unpaid trainee work, Volunteer work, Own production of services. This refinement enhances the accounting for the contribution of women in the national economy.

Employment refers to all activities carried out by persons to produce goods or services mainly to generate income in market or non-market economic units or in households. *Persons in employment* are defined as those above a specified age who worked to generate income in the form of salary, profit or family gain, paid in cash or in kind during the reference period of measurement,

(a) for at least one hour (i.e. employed persons at work), or

(b) had a job (i.e. had already worked at their present job or enterprise) but were temporarily absent for specific reasons (i.e. employed persons not at work).

Considered as employed and classified as "at work" or "not at work" on the same basis as other persons in employment are:

(a) Contributing family workers irrespective of the number of hours worked during the reference period, as they provide inputs of labour in market oriented enterprises generating income for the household.

(b) Apprentices, interns and trainees who receive pay in cash or in kind, if their training takes place within the context of the enterprise and is associated with its production of goods and services.

(c) Persons in employment promotion schemes who receive pay in cash or in kind, including a government social benefit. Those in job training schemes not associated with the production of goods and services of the enterprise are classified as employed "at work" if the enterprise employed them before the training period and they had an assurance of return to work.

(d) Persons on training required by the job or for another job in the same economic unit are classified as employed at work, while persons being compensated for overtime and shift work are classified as employed not at work, in accordance with the international standards on measurement of working time.

(e) Producers of goods mainly to generate income who also use part of the production for own consumption. Consequently, they are excluded from own production of goods on the basis of that activity.

(f) Persons mainly engaged in other forms of work (own production of goods, volunteer work, unpaid trainee work, own production of services) and in other activities (studies, self-care, cultural or recreational activities, etc.) during the reference period, who at the same time were in employment as defined in this resolution.

Not considered as employed are persons who in the reference period were:

- (a) on indefinite lay-off, that is with no assurance of return to work with the same employer;
- (b) with seasonal employment jobs during the off-season, if they cease to perform activities related to that income-generating job;
- (c) on extended absence from employment (i.e. absences with a total elapsed duration beyond the limit set for defining temporary absence from employment);
- (d) exclusively engaged in forms of work other than employment.

Despite these refinements, the labour force still basically comprise of the employed and the, unemployed. Whilst the economically active is basically the labour force and the economically inactive consist of persons in the working age population who are not part of the labour force.

### 1.6 Concepts and Definitions

According to the *International Classification of Status in Employment (ICSE-93)*, employed persons are classified according to the following categories: (a) employees; (b) employers; (c) members of producers' cooperatives; (d) own-account workers; (e) contributing family workers (formerly referred to as unpaid family workers); and (e) workers not classifiable by status.<sup>15</sup>

The groups in the ICSE-93 are defined with reference to the distinction between “paid employment” jobs and “self-employment” jobs. *Paid employment jobs* are those jobs where the incumbents hold explicit (written or oral) or implicit employment contracts which give them a basic remuneration not directly dependent upon the revenue of the unit for which they work. *Self-employment jobs* are those jobs where the remuneration is directly dependent upon the profits (or the potential for profits) derived from the goods and services produced (where own consumption is considered to be part of profits). The incumbents make the operational decisions affecting the enterprise, or delegate such decisions while retaining responsibility for the welfare of the enterprise.

*Employees* are all those workers who hold “paid employment jobs”. It is often useful to differentiate between key components of the employee group. *Employees with stable contracts* are those employees who have had, and continue to have, an explicit (written or oral) or implicit contract of employment, or a succession of such contracts, with the same employer on a continuous basis. *Regular employees* are those employees with stable contracts for whom the employing organization is responsible for payment of relevant taxes

<sup>15</sup> ILO: *Resolution concerning the International Classification of Status in Employment (ICSE)* adopted by the Fifteenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (Geneva, January 1993). Available at: [http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---integration/---stat/documents/normativeinstrument/wcms\\_087562.pdf](http://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---dgreports/---integration/---stat/documents/normativeinstrument/wcms_087562.pdf)

and social security contributions and/or where the contractual relationship is subject to national labour legislation.

*Employers* are those workers who, working on their own account or with one or a few partners, hold a 'self-employment job', and, in this capacity, on a continuous basis have engaged one or more persons to work for them in their business as employee(s). The partners may or may not be members of the same family or household.

*Own-account workers* are those workers who, working on their own account or with one or more partners, hold a 'self-employment job' and have not engaged *on a continuous basis* any employees to work for them during the reference period. The partners may or may not be members of the same family or household.

*Members of producers' cooperatives* are workers who hold a 'self-employment' job in a cooperative producing goods and services, in which each member takes part on an equal footing with other members in determining the organization of production, sales and/or other work of the establishment, the investments and the distribution of the proceeds of the establishment amongst their members.

*Contributing family workers* (CFW) also called unpaid family workers, are those workers who hold a 'self-employment' job in a market-oriented establishment operated by a related person living in the same household, who cannot be regarded as partners, because their degree of commitment to the operation of the establishment, in terms of working time or other key factors, is not at a comparable level to that of the head of the establishment.

## 1.7 Survey Methodology

### 1.7.1 Design of Survey Instruments

Survey instruments such as questionnaires, listing forms, Fieldwork Manual, Control forms were developed. The questionnaire design took more time than anticipated due to the need to ensure that variables required for the computation of indicators were in the questionnaire.

Due the need for data quality and international comparability labour force survey related literature was reviewed whilst consultations were made with GAMJOBS, the ILO and sister Statistical Agencies that have conducted Labour Force Surveys recently. Permission was given by the Uganda Bureau of Statistics to adapt their 2011 Labour Force Survey questionnaire and fieldwork manual. We acknowledge the Uganda Bureau of Statistics and ILO staff assistance on questionnaire design and other support.

About a week was spent finalizing the questionnaire and fieldwork manual after the pre-test. This required careful work as we had to ascertain that the instrument would be representative enough. Following the finalization of the tools, copies were circulated for comments to local and international partners and collaborators for comments and suggestions.

### 1.7.2 Study Design

The population of interest, indicators and sample size were determined. A two-stage stratified random sampling design was used to arrive at the required sample size. In the first stage the EAs were selected by probability proportional to size systematic sampling. The second stage 20 households were selected by circular systematic sampling procedure in each EA. For the whole country, including all LGAs, Urban and Rural areas, out of 225 EAs, 4500 households were selected which translated to an estimated 40,026 individuals who were listed, and covered in the survey.

### 1.7.3 Sample Design

The Labour Force Survey used the 2003 Population and Housing Census list of Enumeration Areas (EAs) as its sampling frame. EA maps prepared by the GIS/Cartography Section of GBOS guided the interviewers in tracing the EA boundaries.

A two-stage stratified random sampling design was implemented. In the first stage EAs were selected by probability proportional to size systematic sampling in each stratum. In the second stage sampling 20 households were selected by circular systematic sampling procedure in each EA. It was estimated that 40,026 individuals would be listed in the 4500 households.



#### 1.7.4 Sample Size Determination

The margin of error tolerated is 12 per cent. This was used in an excel spreadsheet with the coverage rate ( $r = 23.4$  per cent) of a key indicator – proportion of economically active population aged 20-44 years in order to calculate the sample size in terms of households from the following formula:

$$n = \frac{4r(1-r)(deff)(1.016)}{(.12r)^2(p)(\bar{n})}$$

where

$n$  is the required sample size, expressed as number of households.

4 is factor to achieve 95 percent level of confidence,

$r = 23.4$  per cent is the anticipated coverage rate for the key indicator,

1.016 is factor to raise sample size by 1.6 percent for potential non response at household.

Deff. is shortened symbol for design effect = 1.951,

0.12 $r$  is margin of error to be tolerated, defined as 12 percent of  $r$  (12 percent thus represents the relative sampling error of  $r$ ),

$p = 0.048$  is the proportion of the base or target population to the total population.

$\bar{n} = 8.3$  persons is average household size.

#### 1.7.5 Sample Allocation

The table below shows the sample allocations based on, among other things, the 2003 sampling frame representing all Local Government Areas (LGAs). There are 14 domains when LGAs are stratified into urban and rural areas.

**Table 1: Allocation of sample size based on the use of both proportional and equal allocation for LFS-2012**

Local Government Area	Strata/Domain code	Strata type	Census number of households, 2003	Census population, 2003	Census EAs 2003	Overall sampling fraction	Sample Households (estimates)	Sample EAs	Sample Population Estimates
1	2	3	4	6	7	9	10	11	12
Banjul	1	Urban	6,853	35,061	92	0.074	508	25	2437
Kanifing	2	Urban	49,016	322,735	634	0.014	692	35	4362
Brikama	3	Urban	28,289	235,273	426	0.015	415	21	3448
	4	Rural	16,850	154,321	298	0.016	265	13	2203
<b>Sub Total</b>			<b>45,139</b>	<b>389,594</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>0.015</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>5651</b>
Mansakonko	5	Urban	2,026	13,302	33	0.051	104	5	862
	6	Rural	6,406	58,865	122	0.063	404	20	3352
<b>Sub Total</b>			<b>8,432</b>	<b>72,167</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>0.060</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>4214</b>
Kerewan	7	Urban	4,527	34,720	66	0.023	104	5	955
	8	Rural	13,715	138,115	256	0.033	450	23	4140
				<b>172,835</b>		<b>0.030</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>5095</b>

Local Government Area	Strata/Domain code	Strata type	Census number of households, 2003	Census population, 2003	Census EAs 2003	Overall sampling fraction	Sample Households(estimates)	Sample EAs	Sample Population Estimates
<b>Sub Total</b>			<b>18,242</b>		<b>322</b>				
<b>Kuntaur</b>	9	Urban	611	5,040	11	0.057	35	3	367
	10	Rural	6,493	73,451	113	0.073	473	23	5015
<b>Sub Total</b>			<b>7,104</b>	<b>78,491</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>0.071</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5382</b>
<b>Janjangbureh</b>	11	Urban	2,126	16,836	40	0.043	92	5	951
	12	Rural	7,989	90,376	139	0.053	427	21	4397
<b>Sub Total</b>			<b>10,115</b>	<b>107,212</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>0.051</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>5348</b>
<b>Basse</b>	13	Urban	3,149	23,729	57	0.015	46	7	655
	14	Rural	9,444	158,857	190	0.051	485	19	6882
<b>Sub Total</b>			<b>12,593</b>	<b>182,586</b>	<b>247</b>	<b>0.042</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>7537</b>
<b>Total</b>			<b>157,494</b>	<b>1,360,681</b>	<b>2,477</b>	<b>0.029</b>	<b>4500</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>40026</b>

## 1.7.5 Response Rates

**Table HH.1: Results of household and eligible person's interviews**

**Sampled households; Households and Eligible persons interviewed; household and eligible person's response rates. 2012 labour Force Survey**

Item	Residence		LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA - LGA								Total
	Urban	Rural	Banjul	Kanifing	Brikama	Mansakonko	Kerewan	Kuntaur	Janjabureh	Basse	
Households Sampled	2118	2382	501	701	680	498	561	519	521	519	4500
Households Occupied	2071	2358	474	690	669	495	560	512	516	513	4429
Households Interviewed	2045	2327	466	684	658	493	558	496	512	505	4372
Household response rate	98.7	98.7	98.3	99.1	98.4	99.6	99.6	96.9	99.2	98.4	98.7
Persons Eligible 5 years and over	9785	15786	2077	3445	3879	2977	2554	3354	3585	3700	25571
Persons Eligible 5 years and over Interviewed	9651	15623	2073	3338	3861	2900	2547	3321	3557	3677	25274
Response rate for persons eligible - 5 years and over	98.6	99.0	99.8	96.9	99.5	97.4	99.7	99.0	99.2	99.4	98.8
Overall response rate for persons eligible - 5 years and over	97.4	97.7	98.1	96.1	97.9	97.0	99.4	95.9	98.4	97.8	97.6

### 1.7.6 Sampling Weights

The sample design presented above shows that 6 of the 8 LGAs were over sampled. This implies that the design was not self weighting. This could have been caused by sampling and non-sample errors or structural changes in the population. Therefore in presenting the results of the survey there was the need to compensate for sampling errors by applying sampling weights to the results.

Tables or data can be weighted by multiplying the sample data with a normalized sample weight to compensate for the oversampling. Two types of sample weights are used in this report: the normalized sample weight for household (named HHWEIGHT in the household data set) and the normalized sample weight for eligible persons 5 years and over (named ELIGIBLES in the household listing data set).

The normalized sample weight for household is obtained as follows:

$$\text{Gross sampling weight for household (GSWH)} \times \frac{\text{number of households with complete interviews in cluster (HF}_i\text{)}}{\text{weighted number of households with complete interviews in cluster}}$$

Weighted number of households completed in cluster = GSWH x HF<sub>i</sub>

The normalized sample weight for persons aged 5 years and over is obtained as follows:

$$\text{Gross sampling weight for persons (GSWP)} \times \frac{\text{number of persons with complete interviews in cluster (PC}_k\text{)}}{\text{weighted number of persons with complete interviews in cluster}}$$

Weighted number of persons with complete interviews in cluster = GSWP x PC<sub>k</sub>

$$\text{GSWH} = \text{Initial sampling weight for household (ISWH)} \times \frac{\text{number of clusters selected in stratum (CS}_h\text{)}}{\text{number of clusters completed in stratum (CF}_h\text{)}}$$

$$\times \frac{\text{number of household found in stratum (HF}_h\text{)}}{\text{number of households completed in stratum (HC}_h\text{)}}$$

$$\text{GSWP} = \text{GSWH} \times \frac{\text{number of eligible persons 5 years and above in stratum (PE}_h\text{)}}{\text{number of eligible persons 5 years and above completed in stratum (PC}_h\text{)}}$$

$$\text{ISWH} = \frac{1}{P_{hi}}$$

$P_{hj} = P_{hi} * P_{j,hi}$ , Where  $P_{j,hi}$  is the Selection probability for the household j in cluster i, and  $P_{hi}$  is the Cluster inclusion probability for the cluster i.

To estimate the number of persons who are aged 5 years plus in the current population, we use the following formula:

$$\text{Estimator2 } (\hat{Y}) = \text{estimator} \times \frac{H_i}{P_c}$$

That is

$$\hat{Y} = \sum_{i=1}^K \frac{1}{P_{hitf}} \sum_{j=1}^E \frac{n_s}{n_c} \frac{h_s}{h_c} \sum_{f=1}^E \frac{P_s}{P_c} \times \frac{H_i}{P_c}$$

- $n_s$  is cluster selected
- $n_c$  is cluster completed
- $h_s$  is household found
- $h_c$  is household completed
- $P_s$  is eligible person listed
- $P_c$  is eligible person interviewed completely
- $H_i$  is number of households in an EA selected
- $P_c$  is number of households in an Ea selected
- K is the number of starat
- N is the population of the sample size.

### 1.7.7 Training of Fieldworkers

Following the adaption of the questionnaire, trainee survey field personnel were recruited and trained for three days. Many of the trainees were from the Ministry of Trade, GBoS, and Department of Community Development. Most of the trainees had survey experience. A training program was prepared and training started on the 24<sup>th</sup> March 2012.

The training was conducted by facilitators from GBOS. Mrs Sally Touray of GAMJOBS gave an overview of employment policy in The Gambia. The training was initially planned for three days, but due to the complexity and bulkiness of the questionnaire, an extra day's training was added enhance understanding of the questionnaire. The training was interrupted for three days due an unanticipated two-day public holiday that span into the following weekend. The training was interactive and participatory and on the whole participants did utmost to understand.

### 1.7.8 Pre-test

The pre-test was held on the 2<sup>nd</sup> of April 2012, immediately after the last training session. There wasn't sufficient time for the pre-test; as we had to cover some aspects of the training during the day. This was slated for the pre-test. As such, all the participants were assigned a single household near the training venue to interview. The trainers supervised them and later collected their questionnaires for review. Some managed to complete their households but some could not. However, all enumerators managed to interview some respondents in their assigned households.

Although there should have been more time for pre-test, however, the relatively short time they had for the pre-test enabled us to also assess those that can work under pressure with minimal errors. The pre-test could not be reviewed as planned, but a meeting was convened at GBOS to ostensibly review the questionnaire and pre-test.

The training was period was short and more time should be allocated to the training, pre-test and review of pre-test. Sixty-eight participants including trainers, trainees and driver were part of the training

### 1.7.9 Fieldwork

There were 10 teams comprising of 4 enumerators, one supervisor and one driver per team. In total, *there* will be 40 enumerators, 10 supervisors, 10 Drivers and 2 field coordinators. The Supervisors were responsible for the day to day operations of the team which include identifying EAs and overseeing enumeration as well field editing. The survey coordinator supervised all survey activities including recruitment of survey design, training, fieldwork, data processing, analysis, report writing and dissemination. He made frequent visits to all teams during the fieldwork and he also designed the coding scheme and reviewed the data processing programmes.

The teams were deployed for fieldwork across the country on the 20<sup>th</sup> April 2012 and most of them started work on the 21<sup>st</sup> April 2012. The deployment was delayed in part, due the servicing and acquisition of vehicles. The fieldwork was scheduled to last for 30 days. All teams except one could not met the deadline. It was also realised that the work load was heavy and it would ideal to increase the number of teams next time to reduce the work load and also ensure smooth operations.

### 1.7.10 Data Processing

The data processing for the labour force survey 2012 was carried out mainly in two stages:

The first stage of the data processing dealt with the cleaning and editing of data files. This basically involves the following activities: main data entry, verification, structural checks, editing, etc. Imputations were minimal.

The other phase data of the processing was to produce analysis data files and to create the tables. Secondary data processing involved the following steps: concatenating data files, create SPSS data sets, generation of tables, computation of sampling weights and wealth indices, etc.

Coding and structural inconsistencies were detected during data processing and data analysis and resolved. This task was time consuming.

### *1.8 Limitations*

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## CHAPTER 2: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

### 2.1 Household Composition

The Gambia 2012 Labour Force Survey (GLFS) collected information on private households only. The average household size for the country was 6.8 or 7.2 persons per household for weighted and unweighted data respectively. Household size in rural areas (8.7 persons per household unweighted) was comparatively higher than urban areas where household size averaged 5.5 (unweighted). For regional disaggregation, the Janjangbureh and Basse registered highest household sizes 9.3 and 9.1 persons per household (unweighted) respectively. Banjul and Kanifing Local government areas registered the lowest household sizes of 4.8 and 5.6 persons per household (unweighted) respectively. See Table 2.1 below.

**Table 2.1: Household composition Percent distribution of households by selected characteristics, April LFS-2012**

		Weighted percent	Number of households		Weighted average household size	Unweighted average household size
			Weighted	Unweighted		
LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREA - LGA	Banjul	2.9	128	466	4.8	4.8
	Kanifing	30.8	1346	684	5.5	5.6
	Brikama	27.3	1194	658	7.3	7.2
	Mansakonko	4.0	173	493	7.6	7.8
	Kerewan	14.2	620	558	6.0	6.4
	Kuntaur	5.7	251	496	8.1	8.2
	Janjabureh	6.6	291	512	9.5	9.3
	Basse	8.4	369	505	8.6	9.1
Residence	Urban	58.5	2559	2045	5.7	5.5
	Rural	41.5	1813	2327	8.4	8.7
Total		100.0	4372	4372	6.8	7.2

## 2.2 Population by LGA, Area and Sex

**Table 2.2.1a: Population Distribution by LGA, Residence and Sex, April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
LGA	Banjul	13185	1.5	12175	1.3	25360	1.4
	Kanifing	215635	23.9	210374	22.2	426009	23.0
	Brikama	260407	28.9	270129	28.5	530536	28.7
	Mansakonko	29278	3.2	34527	3.6	63805	3.4
	Kerewan	132637	14.7	135296	14.3	267932	14.5
	Kuntaur	68685	7.6	82303	8.7	150988	8.2
	Janjabureh	74315	8.2	83045	8.8	157360	8.5
	Basse	108110	12.0	121075	12.8	229186	12.4
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0
Residence	Urban	417580	46.3	418743	44.1	836323	45.2
	Rural	484673	53.7	530182	55.9	1014855	54.8
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.2.1b: Population Distribution by LGA, Residence and Sex, April LFS-2012**

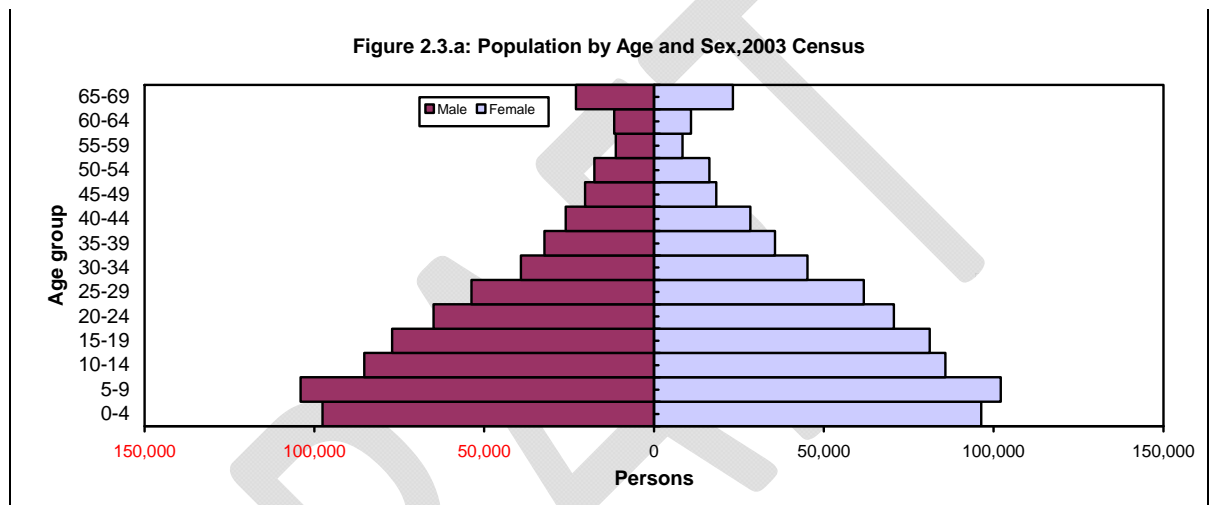
		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	13185	52.0	12175	48.0	25360	100.0
	Kanifing	215635	50.6	210374	49.4	426009	100.0
	Brikama	260407	49.1	270129	50.9	530536	100.0
	Mansakonko	29278	45.9	34527	54.1	63805	100.0
	Kerewan	132637	49.5	135296	50.5	267932	100.0
	Kuntaur	68685	45.5	82303	54.5	150988	100.0
	Janjabureh	74315	47.2	83045	52.8	157360	100.0
	Basse	108110	47.2	121075	52.8	229186	100.0
Total		902253	48.7	948925	51.3	1851178	100.0
Residence	Urban	417580	49.9	418743	50.1	836323	100.0
	Rural	484673	47.8	530182	52.2	1014855	100.0
Total		902253	48.7	948925	51.3	1851178	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

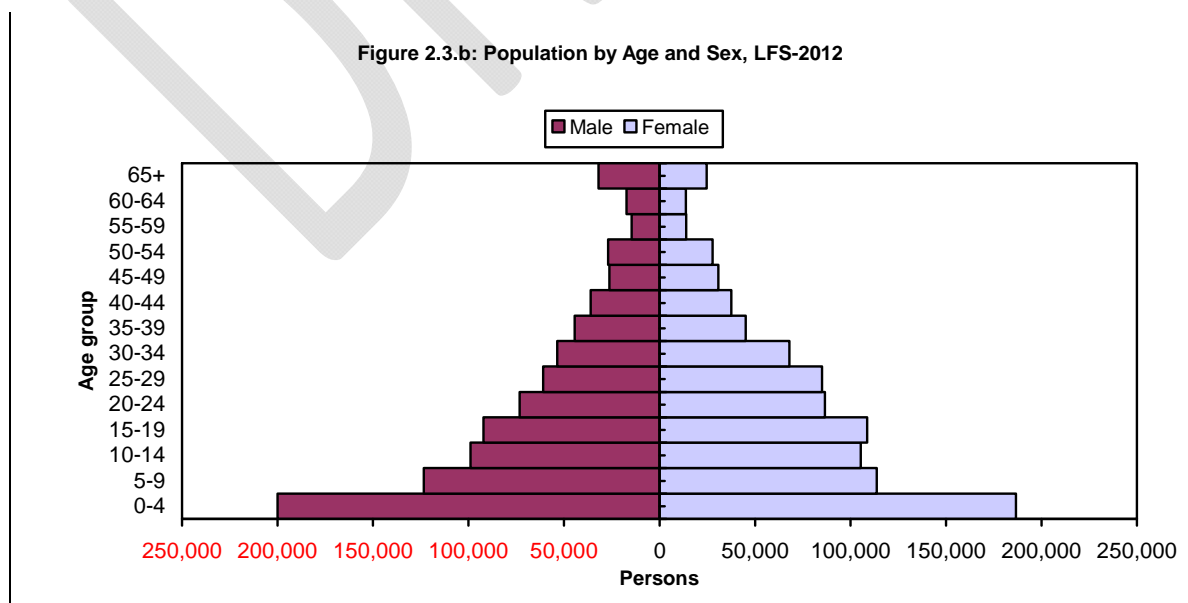
## 2.3 Population by Age and Sex

Despite noticeable differences at the base of the 2003 and LFS-2012 population pyramid, the population structure is still skewed towards younger age cohorts. The apparent change at the base (0-4 years) age cohort could be attributed to, sampling and non-sampling errors, fertility, mortality, migration, population structure and related issues. For instance, a youthful population, with relative improvements in socio-economic and health conditions, could trigger population growth; particularly at the younger ages for a while. (See Table 2.3 and population pyramid in (Figure 2.3.2a and 2.3b below).

**Figure 0.1 (Figure 2.3.a): Population by Age and Sex, 2003**



**Figure 0.2 (Figure 2.3.b): Population by Age and Sex, LFS-2012**



### 2.3.1 Working Age and Youth Population by Sex

There were an estimated 962,900 persons of working age (15-64 years) and this constituted 52.0 percent of the total estimated population of 1,851,178 persons in The Gambia in 2012. Of these, 46.2 percent were male, whilst 53.8 percent were female. This shows that there were relatively more working age females compared to working age males.

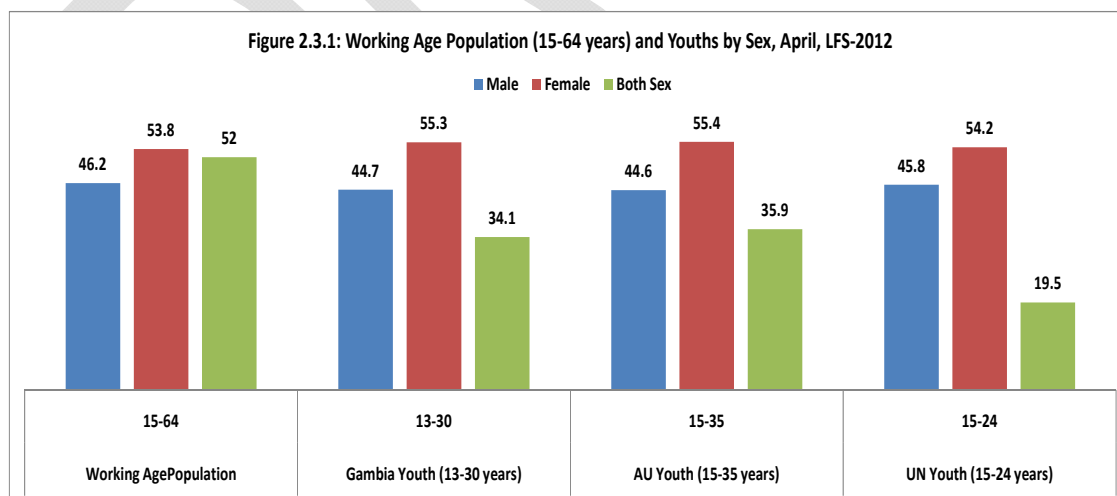
The National Youth Policy of The Gambia, youth is defines as persons between the ages of 13-30 years. They amount to an estimated 664,296 persons in 2012 and this constituted 34.1 percent of the population. Of these, 44.7 percent were male, whilst 55.3 percent were female.

The AU defines youth age cohort as (15-35 years). They amount to an estimated 631,596 persons in 2012 and this constituted 35.9 percent of the population. Of these, 44.6 percent were male, whilst about 54.4 percent were female.

Whilst the UN defines as Youth age group as 15-24 year-olds. They amount to an estimated 360808 persons in 2012 and this constituted 19.5 percent of the population. Of these, 45.8 percent were male, whilst about 54.2 percent were female.

On the whole, there are relatively more female youths compared to their male counterparts using any of the three above youth age cohort definitions. See Figure 2.3.1 below and Tables 2.3.1a and 2,3,1b in Annex2.

**Figure 0.3 (Figure 2.3.1): Working Age Population (15-64 years) by Sex, April, LFS-2012**



## 2.4 Sex Ratio

Sex ratio is defined as the number of males per 100 females. The sex ratio analysis is based on unweighted LFS-2012 data of all the survey population. Sex ratio less than 100 indicates that there are relatively more female, whilst a sex ratio greater than 100 indicates that there are relatively more males than females. In The Gambia, however serious variations in sex ratio could largely be attributed to the effects of migration.

The sex ratio for The Gambia as a whole from the LFS-2012 is 95.4 males per 100 females. This shows that there are relative more female than males in the population. In comparison, LFS-2012 sex ratio is relatively lower than computed sex ratios of 97.2 males per 100 females for 2003 Population and Housing Census.

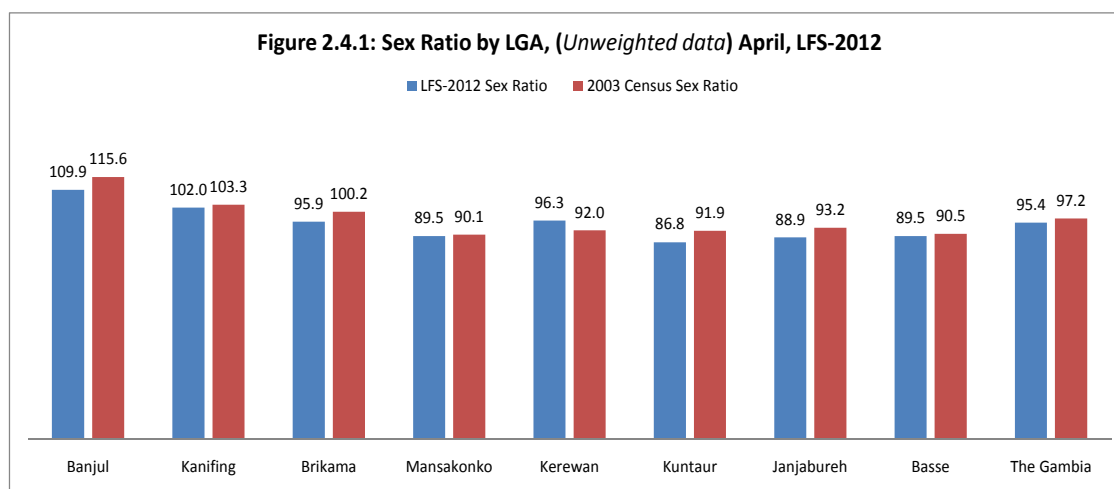
### 2.4.1 Sex Ratio by LGA

Banjul and Kanifing LGAs registered the highest sex ratio of 109.9 and 102.0 males per 100 females. This implies that these LGAs have a relatively more males than males. Lower than 100 sex ratio was recorded by other LGAs and this shows that there were relatively more females compared to males. The lowest sex ratio of 86.8 males per 100 females was recorded for Kuntaur LGA.

In comparison, LFS-2012 sex ratio, resembles the 2003 Population and Housing Census sex ratio by LGA. Although there seem to be general decline of sex ratio across LGAs when LFS-2012 and 2003 Census is compared, Kerewan LGA seemed to be an exception, as it registered a relatively higher sex ratio in LFS-2012. This shows an apparent increase in the number of males in Kerewan LGA. This trend could be attributed to increase birth of males compared to females, relatively more in-migrant males, relatively less out-migrant males or relatively lower death rate of males compared to females.

As noted in the above paragraph, the general decline in the proportion of males compared to the apparent in increase in the proportion of females in the country's population could have socio-economic implications – notably impact on the labour force.

**Figure 0.4 (Figure 2.4.1): Sex Ratio by LGA for LFS-2012 and 2003 Census, April LFS-2012**



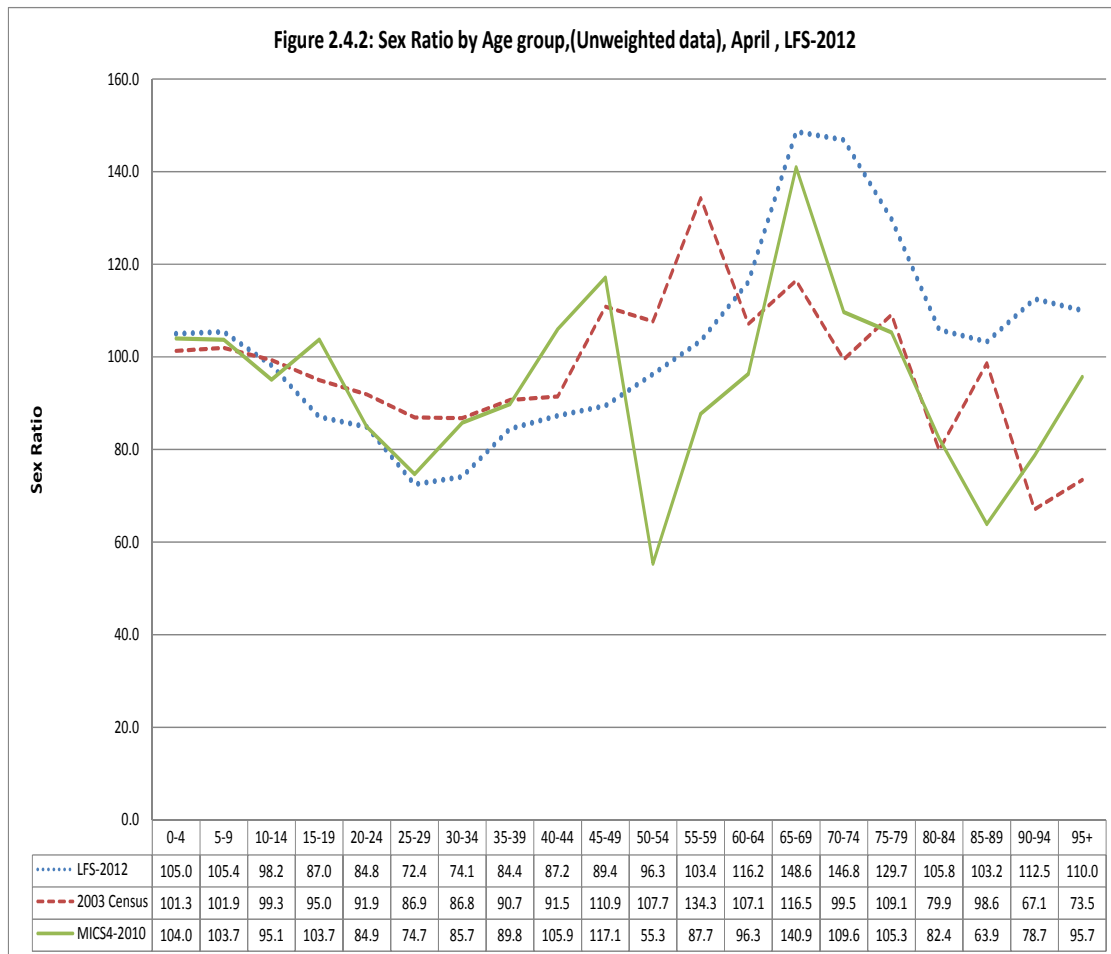
## 2.4.2 Sex Ratio by Age Group

It is apparent that in supposedly the most productive ages particularly in the 15-54 age range there seemed to be relative more females than males in this population segment. In comparison to 2003 population and housing census sex ratio, the composition of this age range in the general population seemed to have increased over the comparative period. This would imply that there might be need for more females to enter the labour force to augment the traditional labour supply that used to be provided or could be provided by males.

Another observation in LFS-2012 is a likely reverse trend if population age structure at the older ages 55 years and over. There is a likelihood of the composition of this subset of the population being more males than females as compared to 2003 population and housing census in particular.

Some of the factors responsible for this could be an increase in return migrants from abroad; increased in elderly immigrants, lower death rates of elderly males compared to elderly females etc. If this is a trend, another likely cause, could be increased venturing of relatively more females than usual in the labour force. This could expose them to the rigours of certain preoccupations in the labour market which in turn could adversely affect their health as they aged. This could also precipitate relatively increase in mortality of aged females, thus set the scene for the reversal of the past trend of females having relatively higher live expectancy. See figure 2.4.2.

**Figure 0.5 (Figure 2.4.2): Sex Ratio by Age group for LFS-2012, MICS4 and 2003 Census, April LFS-2012**



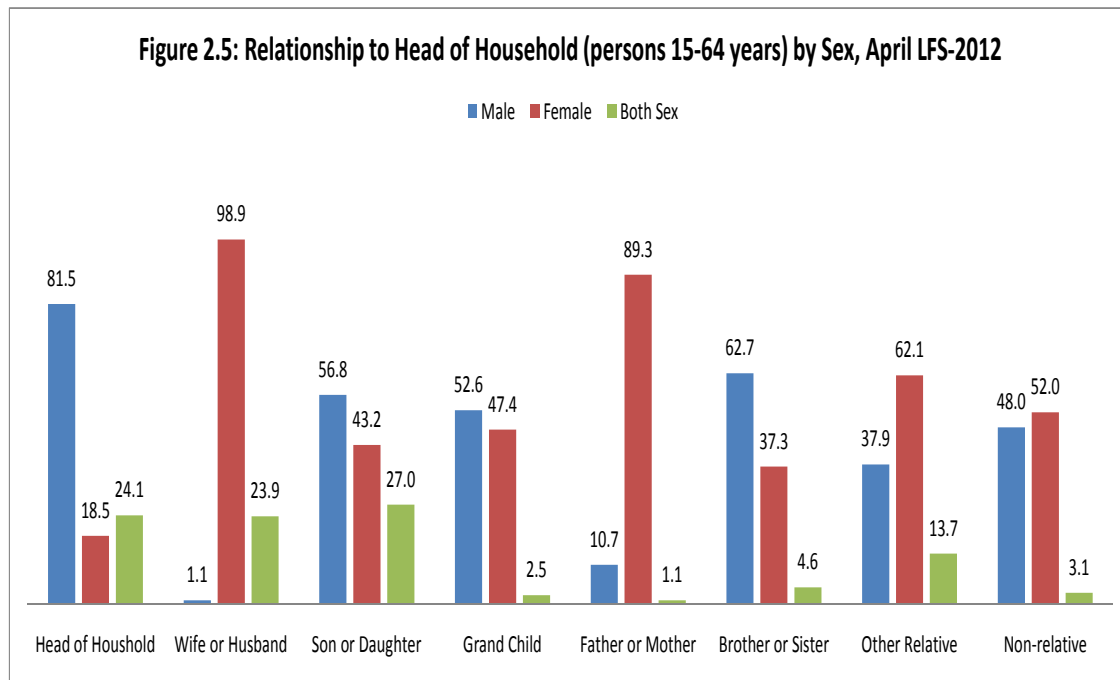
### 2.5 Relationship by Sex

This indicator shows population distribution within the household. It is also a glimpse of household level disaggregation when cross tabulated with other indicators.

The figure below shows that households are mainly composed of children of household heads (27.0 percent), followed by household heads (24.1 percent), wives or husbands (23.9 percent) and other relatives (13.7 percent).

House heads were predominantly male, and they constituted 81.5 percent whilst females were made up of 18.5 percent. In contrast, for the wife or husband category, 98.9 percent were wives compared to 1.1 percent husbands. For the children of household heads, 56.8 percent are male and 43.2 percent are female. (See figure 2.5).

**Figure 2.5 1 (Figure 2.5): Relationship to Head of Household (persons 15-64 years) by Sex, April LFS-2012**



### 2.6 Marital Status by Sex

This indicator shows population distribution within the household. It is also a glimpse of household level disaggregation when cross tabulated with other indicators.

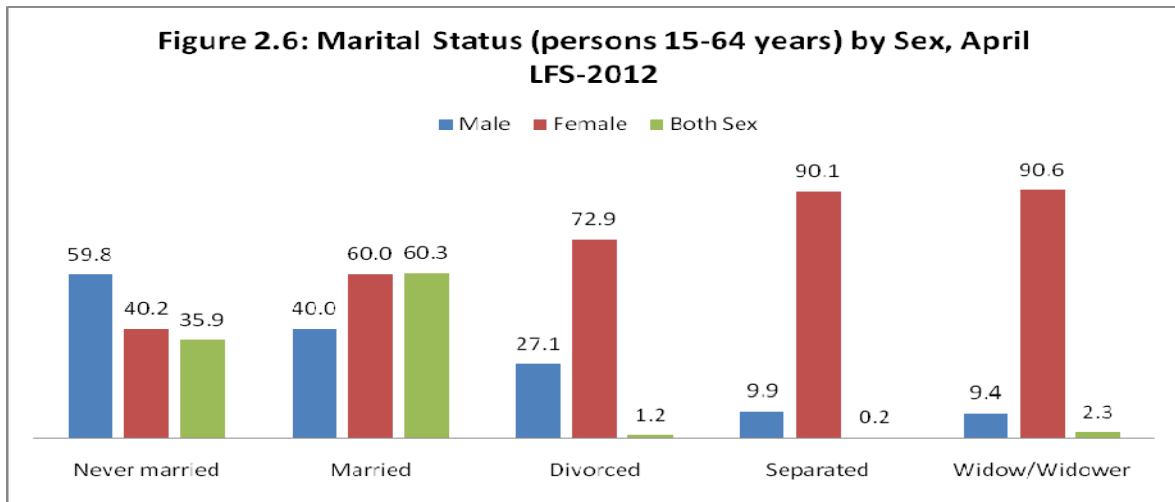
The figure below shows that households are mainly composed of children of household heads (27.0 percent), followed by household heads (24.1 percent), wives or husbands (23.9 percent) and other relatives (13.7 percent).

House heads were predominantly male, and they constituted 81.5 percent whilst females were made up of 18.5 percent. In contrast, for the wife or husband category, 98.9 percent were wives compared to 1.1 percent husbands. For the children of household heads, 56.8 percent are male and 43.2 percent are female. (See figure 2.5).

Majority (60.3 percent) of the working age population (15-64 years) were married; whilst 35.9 percent were never married. The divorced, separated and widowed constituted 1.2 percent, 0.2 percent and 2.3 percent respectively. See figure 2.6 below and Table 2.6a and table 2.6b in Annex 2.



Figure 2.6: Marital Status (persons 15-64 years) by Sex, April LFS-2012



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## 2.7 Education and Training

### 2.7.1 Introduction

The need for education to improve the human resource base of the country is embedded in our development agenda and articulated in various national policy frameworks.

The country's long-term development agenda Vision 2020 recognised the vitality of education in the realisation of its goal of improving the wellbeing of the population. One of its main objectives is to have a *“well-educated, trained, skilled, healthy, self-reliant and enterprising population.”*

The 2004-2015 Education Policy is also geared to education outcomes that would improve the country's economic development prospects. It basically aims to impart education, livelihood skills, instil creativity and entrepreneurship to foster economic self-reliant reliance.

One of the goals of the Employment policy (2010-2014), is to promote a well educated, trained, skilled versatile, self-reliant and enterprising labour force with a view to increasing employment. It further promotes the development of relevant manpower/human resources that will continually meet the needs of the nation.

The national Youth policy (2009-2018), realised the need for a well-trained, highly skilled and youthful workforce to bolster youth participation in national development. Some of the measures to address this include; ensuring completion of secondary education, availability of skills training facilities across the country etc..

The importance of a well educated labour force to the well being of a nation's economy is supported by a wealth of statistical evidence. More recently, in the last two decades, as the demand for, and awareness of the importance of higher education has accelerated, the attention of policy makers has expanded to include a more careful examination of the type and quality of education, and in some jurisdictions, specific policies have been adopted to encourage changes intended to create a better match between education and the changing labour market. Currently, most Developing Countries include general initiatives to increased emphasis on technical, vocational, and specific career training in the college sector, as well as more specific initiatives such the expansion of engineering and computer programs at universities.

A parallel and related development has been the changing structure of the economy: output growth, employment, and productivity gains have shifted away from some of the more traditional manufacturing and resource based industries toward high knowledge, service versus product oriented, and highly technical industries. The phenomenon of structural change in the economy over the past 20 years has been referred to, sometimes very imprecisely, by a variety of often confusing terms: “new (world) economy,” “global economy,” “information age,” “hi-tech economy,” “knowledge economy.” The overwhelmingly most prominent feature of this structural change, both from the point of

view of the individual participating in the economy, and the statistical evidence, is the demand for higher levels of education and skills. As a result of these basic educational requirements enforced by society and more specifically employers, without a functional education system, an individual would have a difficult time functioning and earning an income. If an individual or community fails to focus on the importance of education, the ability to obtain a well-paying job and the subsequent ability to raise a family or pay deals would meet ridged barriers.

In addition to career-based objectives, the importance of education is found in daily interaction as well as in a historical context. Without suitable education, technology would cease to expand at the rapid rates we are a custom to. In addition, the ability to understand your nation's history or your standing in the world would not be possible without proper education.

The development of any country depends largely on the number of skilled workers on which the country relies to draw for the jobs that needs to be done. Labour force population acquires skills through the education system, through formal and informal training (on-the-job training) on areas related to the requirements of the job.

### 2.7.2 Literacy Rate

The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) defines literacy as the "ability to identify, understand, interpret, create, communicate and compute, using printed and written materials associated with varying contexts. Literacy involves a continuum of learning in enabling individuals to achieve their goals, to develop their knowledge and potential, and to participate fully in their community and wider society." Adult literacy, in international practice, applies only to the population aged 15 years and over, classified by sex, by five-year age-groups, and by urban/rural zones.

A single question was asked about literacy: whether the person could read and write a simple sentence in any language. Table E.1 shows the literacy rate for males and females and the overall literacy rate is 48.3 percent, but it is much higher for males (58.6 percent) than for females (39.4 percent). For the adult age group '15 and above', the reported levels of literacy are 47.8 percent for males and 29.7 percent for females. In terms of locality, the urban rate (at 69.8 percent) is higher than the rural rate (33.9 percent), with a substantial urban-rural difference in rates even among the sex as shown in Table 2.7.1.

Literacy rate at the Local Government Area levels Banjul recorded the highest, 78.6% followed by Kanifing and Brikama with 72.6 percent and 71.0 percent respectively. Basse LGA registered the lowest literacy rate of 22.3 percent followed by Kerewan with 29.2 percent and then Kuntaur with a rate of 30.1 percent. Table 2.7.1 also indicates that the overall literacy rate for youth population aged 13-30 years was 49.2 percent, with variations by sex. A higher proportion of male youths (56.4 percent) can read and write a simple message in any language compared to their female youths counterparts (43.3 percent).

**Table 2.7.1: Literacy rate (15 years & over) by LGA, Residence, Age Group and Sex (Unweighted), April, LFS-2012**

Details	Literacy Rate		
	Male	Female	Total
	%	%	%
Banjul	81.8	74.9	78.6
Kanifing	79.9	65.7	72.6
Brikama	84.4	59.0	71.0
Mansakonko	38.9	25.8	31.8
Kerewan	38.2	21.7	29.2
Kuntaur	42.3	20.2	30.1
Janjanbureh	59.8	39.0	48.5
Basse	33.0	17.5	24.3
<b>The Gambia</b>	<b>58.6</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>48.3</b>
Urban	78.1	61.6	69.8
Rural	44.1	25.6	33.9
13-30 GMB Youth	56.4	43.3	49.2
15-24 UN Youth	59.4	50.6	54.7
15-35 AU Youth	55.7	38.2	46.0
Working Age Population			
15-64	50.2	31.0	39.8
?+	47.8	29.7	38.1

### 2.7.2 Educational Attainment by LGA, Residence and Sex

The ability of labour force population to perform well in their economic activities depends not just on their level of educational attainment, but also on any further training that they may have received in the areas related to the work they have to perform. The working population received both on-the-job training, informal and formal training in the form of vocational or professional training. Several questions were asked about school attendance: whether the person had ever attended school, the highest grade completed; and, if still at school or college, the grade they were currently attending.

Table 2.7.2 shows the educational background of the population aged 5 and over. Of the total population aged 5 years and above about 52.1 percent have No formal education, 22.1 percent have completed pre-primary and/or primary education, and 25.8 percent have completed secondary education or higher levels.

Basse Local Government Area (LGA) has the highest proportion of population aged 5 years and above with 'no formal education' (74.2 percent) while the Banjul has the lowest (33.2 percent). As one would expect, urban areas have the lowest proportion of population with 'no formal education' relative to rural areas (38.1 percent versus 67.4 percent). The

proportion of males and females that has 'no formal education' for those aged 5 years and above stand at 47.7 and 56.1 percent respectively.

**Table 2.7.2: Educational attainment of population aged 5 and above by LGA, Residence and Sex (Unweighted). April, LFS-2012**

Description	Educational Attainment LFS										Total
	No formal Education	Pre-Primary Education	Primary Education	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	Secondary Four	Secondary Education (G10-G11)	Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 Certificate	Post Primary Training or Certificate	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	University Degree and Above	Percent
<b>LGA</b>											
Banjul	33.2	0.3	21.1	19.6	3.8	7.6	10.3	2.2	1.0	0.9	100.0
Kanifing	34.0	1.0	23.8	15.4	1.6	6.3	13.6	1.7	1.8	0.8	100.0
Brikama	42.1	2.2	25.6	15.1	1.3	5.1	6.8	0.4	1.2	0.3	100.0
Mansakonko	66.9	0.3	19.1	8.2	0.2	2.7	2.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	100.0
Kerewan	72.0	0.1	11.5	7.6	0.4	2.7	3.8	0.6	1.2	0.1	100.0
Kuntaur	72.2	0.2	18.8	5.1	0.1	1.3	1.4	0.3	0.7	0.1	100.0
Janjabu	73.6	3.6	12.3	4.9	0.1	2.6	1.8	0.0	0.9	0.1	100.0
Basse	74.2	0.5	18.3	4.3	0.3	0.8	1.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	100.0
<b>Residence</b>											
Urban	38.1	1.2	23.0	15.1	1.6	6.2	11.1	1.2	1.8	0.6	100.0
Rural	67.4	1.4	18.4	7.6	0.4	2.0	2.1	0.2	0.5	0.1	100.0
<b>Sex</b>											
Male	47.7	1.3	21.5	11.8	1.4	4.5	8.6	0.9	1.6	0.6	100.0
Female	56.1	1.3	20.2	11.2	0.6	3.9	5.2	0.6	0.9	0.1	100.0
<b>Total</b>	<b>52.1</b>	<b>1.3</b>	<b>20.8</b>	<b>11.5</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>4.2</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>0.7</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 2.7.3 Educational Attainment by Broad Age groups and Migration Status

The children population has wide variation in the education levels attained. Whilst about 50.2 percent of children had 'no formal education', about 44.1 and 1.0 percent of children aged 5-12 years have respectively completed primary and secondary education and therefore expected lower labour force participation rate. Of the youth population, persons aged 13-30 years, about 39.2 percent had 'no formal education, about 17.8 percent have completed primary education and about 43.7 percent with post primary education or higher training and so they have better chance of participating in the labour market.

The results in Table 2.7.3 below shows that about 52.6 percent of all working age population, persons aged 15-64 years, had 'no formal education (were illiterate) while about only 13.4 percent of the working population had a minimum qualification of Grade 12/GCE/Form 6 and above. This workforce with low education levels tend to be vulnerable and hence participate in low quality jobs with low earnings. The earnings of such categories of workers in most cases are not able to sustain them and their families and therefore they would be among the working poor.

There are notable variations in the distribution of the migration status by education. About 44.7 percent of the 'internal migrant' had 'no formal education' compared to 70.3 and 52.2 percent of the 'international migrant' and 'non-migrant' respectively. While 16.8 percent of the internal migrant population had education level of Grade 12/GCE/Form 6 and above the corresponding proportion of the international migrant and non-migrant population with the same education levels are respectively 6.5 and 7.1 percent.

**Table 2.7.3 : Educational Attainment by Broad Age groups and Migration Status, April LFS-2012**

	Educational Attainment LFS										Total Percent
	No formal Education	Pre-Primary Education	Primary Education	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	Secondary Four	Secondary Education (G10-G11)	Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 Certificate	Post Primary Training or Certificate	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	University Degree and Above	
	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	Percent	
Young, 5-17	41.8	3.2	41.2	12.0	0.1	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0
Working age, 18-64	56.1	0.2	8.8	11.9	1.7	6.2	11.4	1.3	2.0	0.5	100.0
Young, 5-14	45.7	4.0	46.2	3.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.0

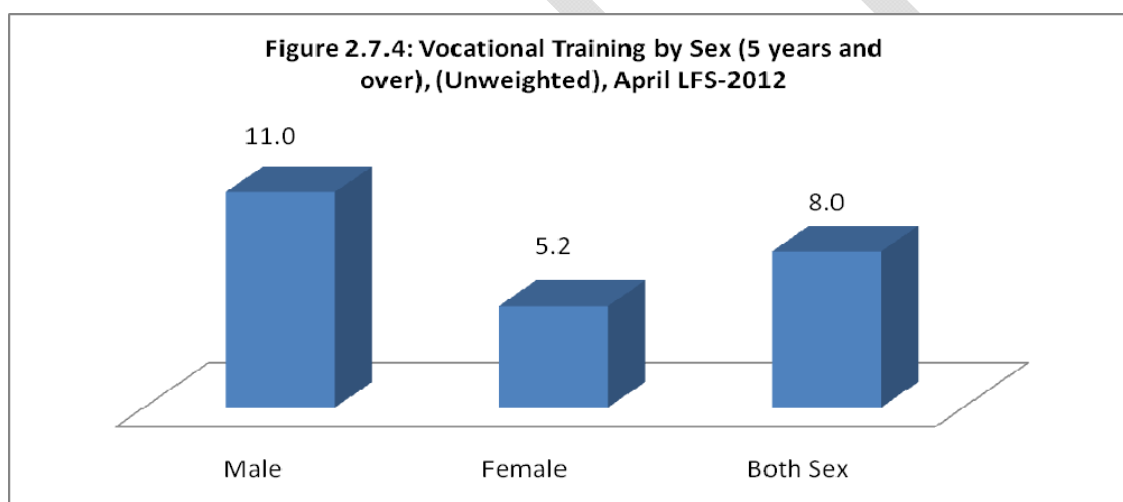
	Educational Attainment LFS										Total
	No forma l Educa tion	Pre- Prima ry Educa tion	Prima ry Educa tion	Junior Secon dary Educat ion (G7- G9)	Secon dary Four	Secon dary Educat ion (G10- G11)	Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 Certifi cate	Post Primar y Traini ng or Certifi cate	Post Secon dary Traini ng / Certifi cate	Univer sity Degre e and Above	
	Perce nt	Perce nt	Perce nt	Perce nt	Perce nt	Perce nt	Perce nt	Perce nt	Perce nt	Perce nt	
Youth 15-24	33.0	0.3	14.8	29.1	0.2	9.8	11.0	0.8	0.8	0.0	100.
UN											0
Adult, 25+	66.9	0.1	7.4	6.7	2.1	3.8	8.9	1.2	2.2	0.8	100.
Young, 5-12	50.2	4.6	44.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.
Youth 13-30											0
GMB	39.2	0.3	17.8	22.5	0.2	6.8	10.7	1.1	1.3	0.1	100.
Adult 31-64	68.2	0.1	7.7	5.2	3.2	4.2	7.4	0.9	2.1	1.0	100.
Worki ng age 15-64											0
65+	52.6	0.2	10.6	15.5	1.5	6.2	10.1	1.1	1.7	0.5	100.
	90.8	0.0	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.3	2.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	100.
Young, 5-14	45.7	4.0	46.2	3.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	100.
Worki ng age, 15+	54.8	0.2	10.1	14.7	1.4	5.9	9.7	1.1	1.7	0.5	100.
Migrat ion status Intern al Migra nt	44.7	0.8	16.7	11.9	2.2	5.8	12.9	1.3	2.8	0.8	100.
Immig rant	70.3	0.3	12.4	7.3	0.9	2.4	3.8	0.8	0.8	1.1	100.
Non- Migra nt	52.2	1.6	22.8	11.8	0.7	3.9	5.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	100.
Not stated	48.2	0.0	23.7	12.2	2.9	5.8	5.0	0.0	1.4	0.0	100.

## 2.7.4 Vocational Training

Skills training outside the formal school system can play a useful role in developing the workforce in a country. As in the LFS 2012, household members aged 5 and over were therefore asked whether they had received any vocational or professional training (HB27) on the trade or technical skill. If they said they had, they were then asked what type of trade or technical skill did the person learn (HB28).

Table 2.7.4 shows that 8.0 percent of the population 5 years and over had Vocational Training. This is an estimated 115,133 people out of 1,441,775 population 5 years and over. Only eleven percent of males and 5.2 percent of females were also reported to have had vocational training. (See Figure 2.7.4 and Tables 2.7.4a, 2.7.4b, 2.7.4c, 2.7.4d).

**Figure 2.7.4: Vocational Training by Sex (5 years and over), (Unweighted), April LFS-2012**



## 2.7.5 Vocational Training by Skill Learnt

As indicated in Table 2.7.5, the major subjects of vocational and professional training are sewing/tailoring/textiles, masonry, carpentry, Automobile/transport repair, beautician/hair/nails, electrician, construction training, welding, health-care/traditional medicine training, agriculture and animal husbandry, teacher training, driving skills, Crafts/Basket Weaving, other craft, trade & industrial, Catering/Food Service, engineering and et al.

The table 2.7.5 also provides more detail on the percent of males and females who acquired skills in each type of training. Tailoring (21.3 percent) registered the highest proportion of the Skills learnt. Of the Gambians who reportedly learnt skills, majority (19.8 percent) learnt tailoring. For Non-Gambians, majority of them too (35.5) percent learnt tailoring.



It is also apparent that, relatively higher proportions, 35.6 percent of females compared with 13.6 percent of males learnt sewing/tailoring/textiles. For Gambians, It is also observed that the women's share is higher than men in beautician/hair/nails, crafts/basket weaving, catering/food service, laundry/dry cleaning, land management, accounting/book keeping, other crafts/industrial activities, pottery/jar making, crocheting/knitting, soap/omo making, computing, tie & dye, traditional birth attendance and gas installation programmes.

The following trades or technical skills were not attended by females but were attended by only male counterparts phone repair, livestock rearing, pilot, photographing, blacksmithing, well digging, hand pump repairs, shop keeping, video/TV repair and in engineering programmes.

**Table 2.7.4a: Vocational Training by Technical Skills Learnt and Sex (15-64 years), April LFS-2012**  
Total

HB28 Type of trade or technical skill learnt		HB30AG Nationality (Gambian / Non-Gambian)				Total	
		Gambian		Non-Gambian		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB28	Welding	4044	4.4	719	7.6	4762	4.7
Type of	Carpentry	8126	8.9	590	6.2	8716	8.6
trade or	Construction	3459	3.8	568	6.0	4028	4.0
technical	Masonry	8851	9.7	591	6.2	9442	9.3
skill	Electrician	4627	5.1	339	3.6	4966	4.9
learnt	Plumbing	1643	1.8	82	.9	1725	1.7
	Automobile/Transport Repair	4868	5.3	630	6.6	5498	5.4
	Computer Repair	1197	1.3	6	.1	1204	1.2
	Phone Repair	56	.1			56	.1
	Sewing/Tailoring/Textiles	18139	19.8	3359	35.5	21498	21.3
	Crafts/Basket Weaving	2561	2.8	237	2.5	2798	2.8
	Catering/Food Service	2618	2.9	615	6.5	3232	3.2
	Laundry/Dry Cleaning	547	.6			547	.5
	Beautician/Hair/Nails	6256	6.8	715	7.5	6971	6.9
	Health care/Traditional Medicine	212	.2			212	.2
	Agriculture	911	1.0			911	.9
	Land Management	120	.1			120	.1
	Livestock	277	.3			277	.3
	Fishery	723	.8	143	1.5	866	.9
	Accounting/Book Keeping	722	.8			722	.7
	Other, specify	5941	6.5	319	3.4	6260	6.2
	Driving	2515	2.7	111	1.2	2626	2.6
	Pilot	58	.1			58	.1
	Mechanic (Motorcycle / Bicycle)	214	.2			214	.2
	Mechanic (Other)	313	.3			313	.3
	Pottery / Jar making	1532	1.7	48	.5	1579	1.6
	Painting	1460	1.6	34	.4	1494	1.5
	Teaching	47	.1			47	.0
	Baker	347	.4	177	1.9	524	.5
	Photography	100	.1			100	.1

HB28 Type of trade or technical skill learnt	HB30AG Nationality (Gambian / Non-Gambian)				Total	
	Gambian		Non-Gambian		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Crocheting / Knitting	1369	1.5	3	.0	1373	1.4
Hair Dresser	106	.1			106	.1
Soap / Omo making	561	.6	82	.9	644	.6
Black smith	1262	1.4	82	.9	1344	1.3
Cobbler / leather worker	159	.2			159	.2
Computing	683	.7			683	.7
Tie and dye	1160	1.3			1160	1.1
Traditional Birth Attendant	2802	3.1			2802	2.8
Well digging	24	.0	15	.2	39	.0
Hand pump repair	43	.0			43	.0
Selling cosmetics	765	.8			765	.8
Secretarial	96	.1			96	.1
Video/ TV repair			4	.0	4	.0
Engineering	9	.0			9	.0
Gas installation	45	.0			45	.0
Total	91567	100.0	9470	100.0	101037	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimaor2)

**Table 2.7.4b: Vocational Training by Technical Skills Learnt and Sex (15-64 years), April LFS-2012**  
Sex Male

HB28 Type of trade or technical skill learnt		HB30AG Nationality (Gambian / Non-Gambian)				Total	
		Gambian		Non-Gambian		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB28	Welding	3431	5.8	719	10.5	4149	6.3
Type of	Carpentry	7789	13.2	590	8.6	8379	12.7
trade or	Construction	3137	5.3	486	7.1	3623	5.5
technical	Masonry	8608	14.6	591	8.7	9199	14.0
skill learnt	Electrician	4381	7.4	339	5.0	4720	7.2
	Plumbing	1596	2.7	82	1.2	1678	2.5
	Automobile/Transport Repair	4773	8.1	630	9.2	5403	8.2
	Computer Repair	1175	2.0	6	.1	1182	1.8
	Phone Repair	56	.1			56	.1
	Sewing/Tailoring/Textiles	6939	11.7	2047	30.0	8986	13.6
	Crafts/Basket Weaving	350	.6			350	.5
	Catering/Food Service	1151	1.9	410	6.0	1562	2.4
	Laundry/Dry Cleaning						
	Beautician/Hair/Nails	1018	1.7	18	.3	1036	1.6
	Health care/Traditional Medicine	183	.3			183	.3
	Agriculture	733	1.2			733	1.1
	Land Management	50	.1			50	.1
	Livestock	277	.5			277	.4
	Fishery	678	1.1	119	1.7	797	1.2
	Accounting/Book Keeping	319	.5			319	.5
	Other, specify	3468	5.9	319	4.7	3787	5.7
	Driving	2379	4.0	111	1.6	2489	3.8
	Pilot	58	.1			58	.1
	Mechanic (Motorcycle / Bicycle)	214	.4			214	.3
	Mechanic (Other)	313	.5			313	.5
	Pottery / Jar making			48	.7	48	.1
	Painting	1018	1.7	34	.5	1052	1.6
	Teaching	47	.1			47	.1
	Baker	303	.5	177	2.6	481	.7
	Photography	100	.2			100	.2
	Crocheting / Knitting	111	.2			111	.2
	Hair Dresser	32	.1			32	.0
	Soap / Omo making	30	.1			30	.0
	Black smith	1262	2.1	82	1.2	1344	2.0
	Cobbler / leather worker	153	.3			153	.2
	Computing	101	.2			101	.2
	Tie and dye	436	.7			436	.7
	Traditional Birth Attendant	1503	2.5			1503	2.3
	Well digging	24	.0	15	.2	39	.1
	Hand pump repair	43	.1			43	.1
	Selling cosmetics	764	1.3			764	1.2
	Secretarial	53	.1			53	.1
	Video/ TV repair			4	.1	4	.0

HB28 Type of trade or technical skill learnt	HB30AG Nationality (Gambian / Non-Gambian)				Total	
	Gambian		Non-Gambian		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Engineering	9	.0			9	.0
Gas installation	29	.0			29	.0
Total	59092	100.0	6828	100.0	65920	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimaor2)

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**Table 2.7.4b: Vocational Training by Technical Skills Learnt and Sex (15-64 years), April LFS-2012**

Sex Female

HB28 Type of trade or technical skill learnt		HB30AG Nationality (Gambian / Non-Gambian)				Total	
		Gambian		Non-Gambian		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB28	Welding	613	1.9			613	1.7
Type of	Carpentry	338	1.0			338	1.0
trade or	Construction	323	1.0	82	3.1	405	1.2
technical	Masonry	243	.7			243	.7
skill learnt	Electrician	246	.8			246	.7
	Plumbing	47	.1			47	.1
	Automobile/Transport Repair	95	.3			95	.3
	Computer Repair	22	.1			22	.1
	Phone Repair						
	Sewing/Tailoring/Textiles	11201	34.5	1311	49.6	12512	35.6
	Crafts/Basket Weaving	2211	6.8	237	9.0	2448	7.0
	Catering/Food Service	1466	4.5	204	7.7	1671	4.8
	Laundry/Dry Cleaning	547	1.7			547	1.6
	Beautician/Hair/Nails	5239	16.1	697	26.4	5935	16.9
	Health care/Traditional Medicine	29	.1			29	.1
	Agriculture	178	.5			178	.5
	Land Management	70	.2			70	.2
	Livestock						
	Fishery	45	.1	24	.9	69	.2
	Accounting/Book Keeping	402	1.2			402	1.1
	Other, specify	2473	7.6			2473	7.0
	Driving	136	.4			136	.4
	Pilot						
	Mechanic (Motorcycle / Bicycle)						
	Mechanic (Other)						
	Pottery / Jar making	1532	4.7			1532	4.4
	Painting	442	1.4			442	1.3
	Teaching						
	Baker	44	.1			44	.1
	Photography						
	Crocheting / Knitting	1259	3.9	3	.1	1262	3.6
	Hair Dresser	75	.2			75	.2
	Soap / Omo making	531	1.6	82	3.1	614	1.7
	Black smith						
	Cobbler / leather worker	5	.0			5	.0
	Computing	582	1.8			582	1.7
	Tie and dye	723	2.2			723	2.1
	Traditional Birth Attendant	1299	4.0			1299	3.7
	Well digging						
	Hand pump repair						
	Selling cosmetics	1	.0			1	.0
	Secretarial	43	.1			43	.1

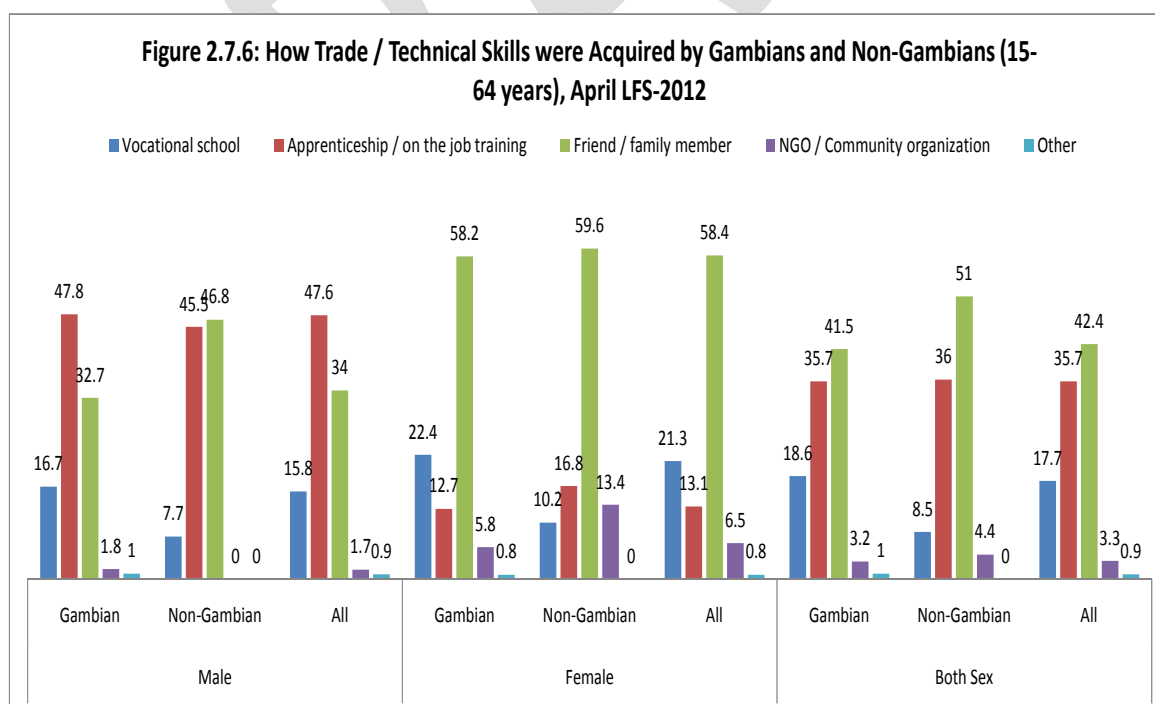
HB28 Type of trade or technical skill learnt	HB30AG Nationality (Gambian / Non-Gambian)				Total	
	Gambian		Non-Gambian		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Video/ TV repair						
Engineering						
Gas installation	16	.0			16	.0
Total	32475	100.0	2642	100.0	35117	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimaor2)

## 2.7.6 How Trade and Technical Skills were Acquired

Different institutions were used by the working age population to learn a trade and/or to acquire specific technical skills needed by persons to perform in a particular job. For the working age population (15-64 years), 42.4 percent of persons acquired a trade and/or technical skill through 'apprenticeship or on-the-job training', 35.7 percent 'learned from a friend or family member', and 17.7 percent learnt trade or technical skills from 'vocational school/course'. Slightly over three percent acquired the trade or technical skills from 'Non-Government Organization (NGO) or Community Organization'. About one percent obtained their skills from other sources. See Figure 2.7.6 below and Tables 2.7.6a, 2.7.6b and 2.7.6c in Annex 2.

**Figure 2.7.6: How Trade / Technical Skills were Acquired by Gambians and Non-Gambians (15-64 years), April LFS-2012**

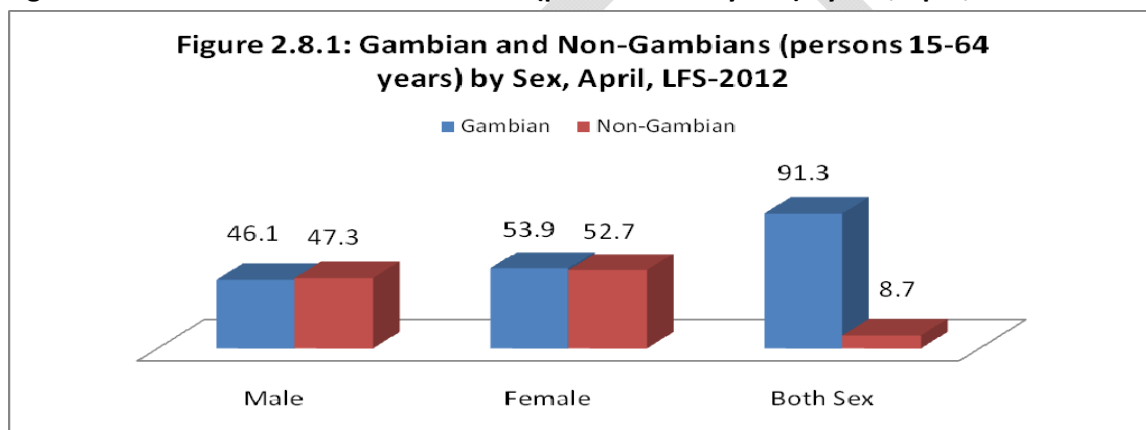


## 2.8 Nationality

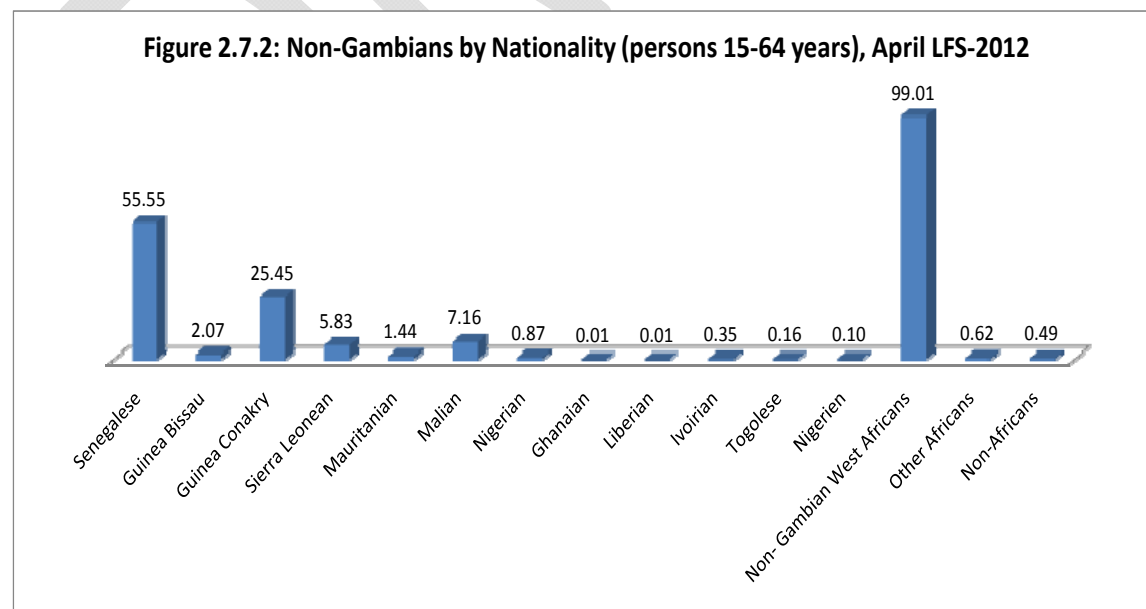
About ninety-one percent of the working age population (15-64 years) were Gambian, whilst about 9 percent were Non-Gambian. Of these Non-Gambians, 99.0 percent were from other West African countries, 0.6 percent from Other African states, whilst 0.5 percent were Non-Africans. Non-Gambians were mainly consist of Senegalese (55.5 percent) and 25.4 percent were Guinea Conakry nationals.

For the Gambians, 46.1 percent were males and 52.7 percent were female. In comparison, Non-Gambians comprise of 47.3 percent males and 52.7 percent females. Of the Senegalese, 40.5 percent were males and 59.5 percent were females. The For Guinean Conakry nationals 51.3 percent were males and 48.7 percent were females. Gender composition of Non-Gambians, is in part influenced by relatively number of Senegalese women who come to marry in The Gambia. (See Figure 2.8.1 and Figure 2.8.2 below and Table 2.8.2a and table 2.8.2b in Annex 2.

**Figure 2.8.1: Gambian and Non-Gambians (persons 15-64 years) by Sex, April, LFS-2012**



**Figure 2.8.2: Non-Gambians by Nationality (persons 15-64 years), April LFS-2012**



## 2.9 Migration

Migration is operationally defined as a change of residence from one Local Government Area of birth to another. Migration could occur more or less continuously over time over a particular time frame or in an indefinite period of time. Migration measured over an indefinite period of time is referred to as life-time migration.

There are two major categories of migration - Internal and International migration. Internal migration here refers to migration between LGAs within the country, whilst International migration addresses the flow of migrants in and out of the country. Flow of migrants into the country is known as immigration whilst the flow of migrants out of the country is known as emigration.

There are various international conventions on migration espoused by the UN and ILO. Their objectives might be similar but they have a different focus.

The United Nations General Assembly on December 18, 1990, adopted an eight-part, 93-article International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of all Migrant Workers and Members of their Families. The UN launched a global campaign to promote migrant rights in 1998, and on July 1, 2003, the Migrant Convention entered into force.

The UN migrant convention aims to "contribute to the harmonization of the attitudes of States through the acceptance of basic principles concerning the treatment of migrant workers and members of their families" by requiring states to adhere to basic human rights standards in their dealings with authorized and unauthorized migrants, including freedom of religion and freedom from arbitrary arrest or imprisonment. It seeks to reduce illegal migration and trafficking and to ensure equal rights for migrants, including border commuters or frontier workers; seasonal workers; project-tied workers, and self-employed workers. A committee of experts was to monitor adherence to the convention, which obliges countries to establish policies, provide information, and assist migrants and their families.

The ILO is the only United Nations agency with a constitutional mandate to protect migrant workers, and this mandate has been re-affirmed by the 1944 Declaration of Philadelphia and the 1998 ILO Declaration on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work. It has been dealing with labour migration issues since its inception in 1919. It has pioneered international Conventions to guide migration policy and protection of migrant workers. All major sectors of the ILO - standards, employment, social protection and social dialogue - work on labour migration within its overarching framework of "decent work for all". ILO



adopts a rights-based approach to labour migration and promotes tripartite participation (governments, employers and workers) in migration policy.<sup>2</sup>

ILO Convention 97 deals with international migration for employment, calls for free and accurate information for migrants. Its major provisions include non-discrimination in wages, benefits and social security, and union activities, (Article 6).

ILO Convention 143 deals with "Migrations in Abusive Conditions and the Promotion of Equality of Opportunity and Treatment of Migrant Workers" and opens with a call for member nations to "seek to determine whether there are illegally employed migrant workers on its territory." (Article 2). Article 6 calls for employer sanctions and penalties on traffickers, but Article 9 calls for "equality of treatment" in wages, social security and other benefits for unauthorized migrants who are employed.

**"Migrant workers are an asset to every country where they bring their labour. Let us give them the dignity they deserve as human beings and the respect they deserve as workers"**  
- Juan Somavia, Director General of the ILO.<sup>3</sup>

The 1990 United Nations (UN) International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of their Families defines an international migrant worker as "a person who is to be engaged, is engaged or has been engaged in remunerated activity in a State of which he or she is not a national.

### 2.9.1 International Migration (Immigration)

A proxy indicator for immigration or migrants from other countries in The Gambia is the nationality of respondents and their life-time migration status. As reported in the previous section, Non-Gambians constituted 8.7 percent of the survey population.

However, Immigrants are defined as persons whose Place of Birth was outside The Gambia. Therefore, persons of other nationalities who were born in The Gambia are considered internal migrants.

There were an estimated 113,810 immigrants for respondents 5 years and over and they constituted 6.1 percent of the country's population. Of these immigrants, 47.0 percent were males, whilst 53.0 percent were female.

For the working age population (15-64 years), there were an estimated 98,866 immigrants and they constituted 10.3 percent of this population. Of these immigrants, 45.7 percent

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<sup>2</sup> F:\ifs report docs\migration\ILO Office for International Labour Migration.htm

<sup>3</sup> F:\ifs report docs\migration\ILO Office for International Labour Migration.htm

were males, whilst 54.3 percent were female. See Figure 2.9.1a and 2.9.1b below and Tables 2.9.1aa, 2.9.1ab, 2.9.1ba, 2.9.1bb, 2.9.1ca, 2.9.1cb, 2.9.1cc in Annex2.

## 2.9.2 Internal Migration

Internal migrant is defined as a life-time migrant who is a person whose area of residence (Local Government Area of enumeration) in this survey differs from his Local Government Area of birth.

There were an estimated 274,909 internal migrants for respondents 5 years and over and they constituted 14.9 percent of the country's population. Of these internal migrants, 47.0 percent were males, whilst 53.0 percent were female.

For the working age population (15-64 years), there were an estimated 222,474 internal migrants and they constituted 23.1 percent of this population. Of these immigrants, 46.9 percent were male, whilst 53.1 percent were female.

See Figure 2.9.1a and 2.9.1b below and Tables 2.9.1aa, 2.9.1ab, 2.9.1ba, 2.9.1bb, 2.9.1ca, 2.9.1cb, 2.9.1cc in Annex2.

Table 2.9.1da and Table 2.9.1db below presents the distribution of the survey population by place of birth (origin) and place of enumeration (destination). It should be noted that the diagonal of the table represents the population who were enumerated in the same LGA they were born. Hence, these are either non- migrants or returned migrants. It will be observed from the table that more than half of the enumerated population in the Kanifing Municipality were actually migrants into the LGA with international migrants constituting 6.1 percent. A possible explanation to this could be the proximity of the municipality to the capital city, Banjul, concentration of industrial and other economic activities as well as the growth of housing estates. The internal migrants in the municipality mainly came from neighbouring Brikama, Kerewan and Banjul LGAs .

**Table 2.9.da: Number of Persons (5 years and over) by Place of Birth and Place of Enumeration, April LFS-2012**

		LGA of Birth (Recode)										Total
		Banjul	Kanifing	Brikama	Mansakonko	Kerewan	Kuntaur	Janjanbureh	Basse	Born Outside The Gambia	Not Stated (0-4 years)	
LGA	Banjul	<b>16034</b>	515	527	127	1550	109	117	263	2997	3120	25360
	Kanifing	19157	<b>192925</b>	31580	11190	30560	9820	7919	20256	39829	62774	426009
	Brikama	5119	38804	<b>273361</b>	16258	24838	8312	10205	10975	30648	112016	530536
	Mansakonko		145	408	<b>44360</b>	385	133	282	92	1084	16916	63805
	Kerewan	1039	573	2010	825	<b>163010</b>	750	1179	975	19016	78555	267932
	Kuntaur	9	53	998	413	1098	<b>100843</b>	2254	2052	6764	36506	150988

Janjabureh	45	380	707	595	217	2718	104194	1196	4557	42752	157360
Basse	70	352	408	658	109	377	3202	159749	8916	55344	229186
Total	41472	233747	309999	74427	221768	123062	129352	195557	113810	407983	1851178

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.1db: Proportion of Persons (5 years and over) by Place of Birth and Place of Enumeration, April LFS-2012**

		LGA of Birth (Recode)										Total
		Banjul	Kanifing	Brikama	Mansakonko	Kerewan	Kuntaur	Janjabureh	Basse	Born Outside The Gambia	Not Stated (0-4 years)	
		Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	Row %	
Local Government Area	Banjul	63.2	2.0	2.1	.5	6.1	.4	.5	1.0	11.8	12.3	100.0
	Kanifing	4.5	45.3	7.4	2.6	7.2	2.3	1.9	4.8	9.3	14.7	100.0
	Brikama	1.0	7.3	51.5	3.1	4.7	1.6	1.9	2.1	5.8	21.1	100.0
	Mansakonko		.2	.6	69.5	.6	.2	.4	.1	1.7	26.5	100.0
	Kerewan	.4	.2	.8	.3	60.8	.3	.4	.4	7.1	29.3	100.0
	Kuntaur	.0	.0	.7	.3	.7	66.8	1.5	1.4	4.5	24.2	100.0
	Janjabureh	.0	.2	.4	.4	.1	1.7	66.2	.8	2.9	27.2	100.0
	Basse	.0	.2	.2	.3	.0	.2	1.4	69.7	3.9	24.1	100.0
Total	2.2	12.6	16.7	4.0	12.0	6.6	7.0	10.6	6.1	22.0	100.0	

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

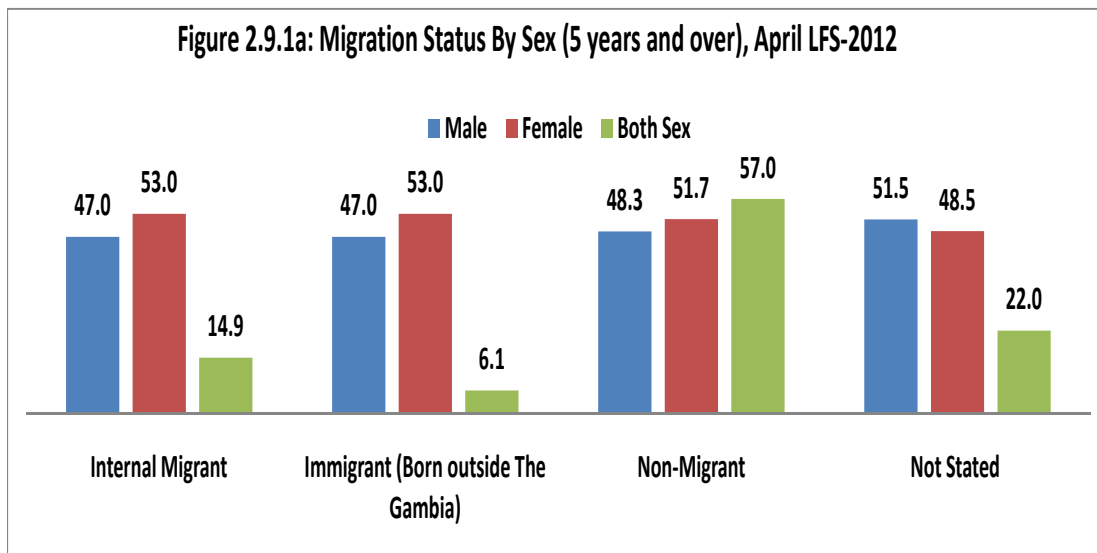
### 2.9.3 Non-Migration

Non-migrants are persons who were enumerated in their place of birth and there were an estimated 1,054,475 non-migrants in the population 5 years and over. They constituted 57.0 percent of this country's population. Of these, 48.3 percent were male, whilst 51.7 percent were female.

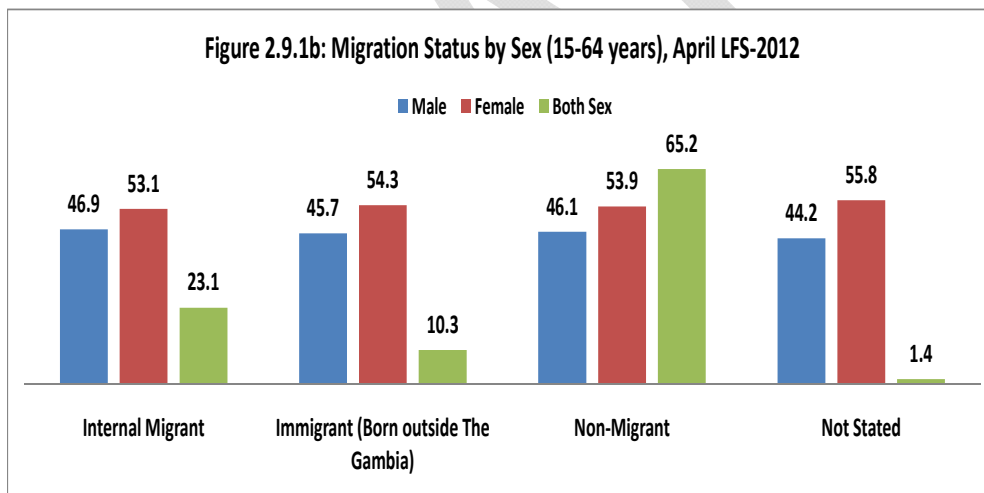
For the working age population (15-64 years), there were an estimated 627,808 non-migrants and they constituted 23.1 percent of this population. Of these, 48.3 percent were male, whilst 51.7 percent were female.

See Figure 2.9.1a and 2.9.1b below and Tables 2.9.1aa, 2.9.1ab, 2.9.1ba, 2.9.1bb, 2.9.1ca, 2.9.1cb, 2.9.1cc in Annex2.

**Figure 2.9.1a: Migration Status By Sex (5 years and over), April LFS-2012**



**Figure 2.9.1b: Migration Status By Sex (15-64 years), April LFS-2012**



## 2.9.4 Youth Migration

### 2.9.4a Migration Status of Gambia Youth (13-30)

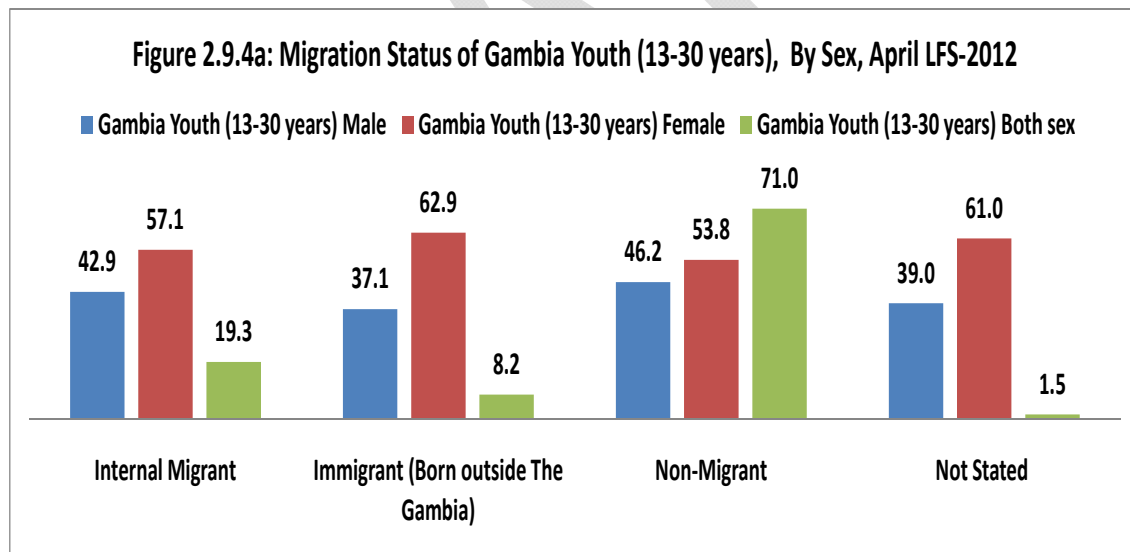
According to The Gambia's National Youth Policy (2009-2018), youth age cohort is defined as persons between the ages of 13 to 30 years. There were an estimated 631596 youths (13-30 years) and they constituted 34.1 percent of the country's population.

There were estimated 121,732 youth (13-30 years) internal migrants, and they constituted 19.3 percent of this population. Of these youth internal migrants, 42.9 percent were male, whilst 57.1 percent were female.

The youth (13-30 years) immigrants were estimated at 51586 persons, and they constituted 8.2 percent of this population. Of these youth immigrants, 37.1 percent were male, whilst 62.9 percent were female.

Youth (13-30 years) non-migrants were estimated at 448512, and they constituted 71.0 percent of this population. Of these youth non-migrants, 46.2 percent were male, whilst 53.8 percent were female. See Figure 2.9.4a below and Tables: 2.9.4aa and 2.9.4ab.

**Figure 2.9.4a: Migration Status of Gambia Youth (13-30 years), By Sex, April LFS-2012**



### 2.9.4b Migration Status of AU Youth (15-35 years)

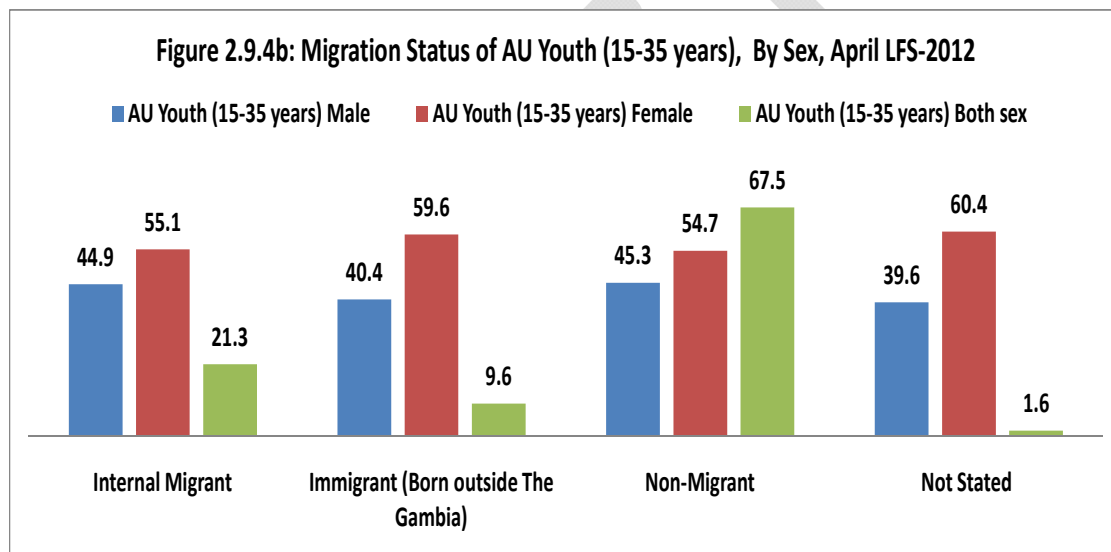
The African Union (AU), youth age cohort is defined as persons between the ages of 15 to 35 years. There were an estimated 664,296 youths (15-35 years) and they constituted 35.9 percent of the country's population.

There were estimated 141,236 AU youth (15-35 years) internal migrants, and they constituted 21.3 percent of this population. Of these youth internal migrants, 44.9 percent were male, whilst 55.1 percent were female.

The AU youth (15-35 years) immigrants were estimated at 63,785 persons, and they constituted 9.6 percent of this population. Of these youth immigrants, 40.4 percent were male, whilst 59.6 percent were female.

Youth (15-35 years) non-migrants were estimated at 448,666, and they constituted 67.5 percent of this population. Of these youth non-migrants, 45.3 percent were male, whilst 54.7 percent were female. See Figure 2.9.4b below and Tables: 2.9.4ba and 2.9.4bb.

**Figure 2.9.4b: Migration Status of Gambia Youth (15-35 years), By Sex, April LFS-2012**



### 2.9.4c Migration Status of UN Youth (15-24 years)

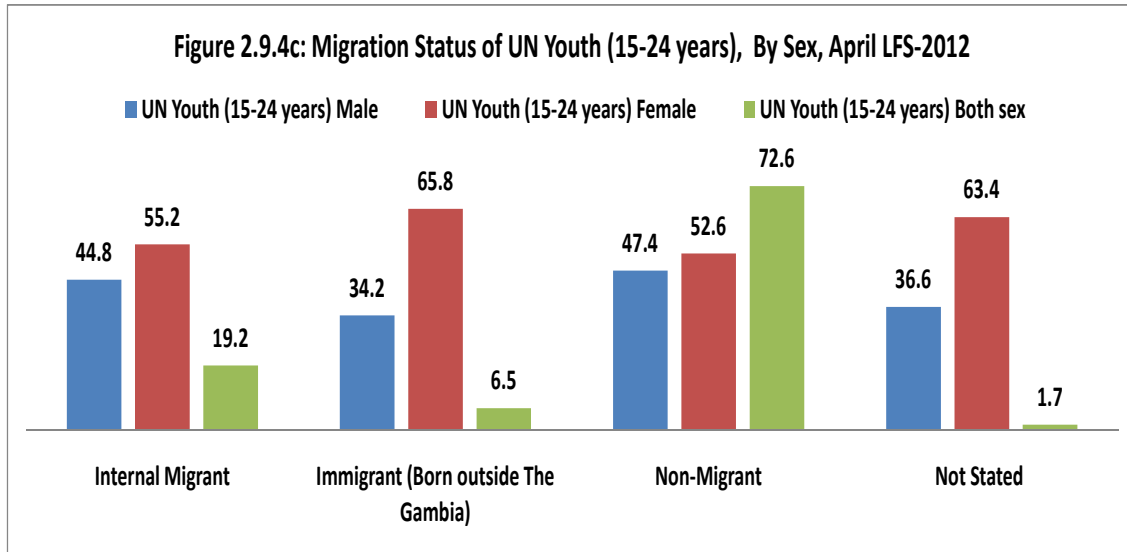
The United Nations (UN), youth age cohort is defined as persons between the ages of 15 to 24 years. There were an estimated 360,808 youths (15-35 years) and they constituted 35.9 percent of the country's population.

There were estimated 69,402 UN youth (15-24 years) internal migrants, and they constituted 19.2 percent of this population. Of these youth internal migrants, 44.8 percent were male, whilst 55.2 percent were female.

The UN youth (15-24 years) immigrants were estimated at 23,607 persons, and they constituted 6.5 percent of this population. Of these youth immigrants, 34.2 percent were male, whilst 65.8 percent were female.

Youth (15-24 years) non-migrants were estimated at 261,831 persons, and they constituted 72.6 percent of this population. Of these youth non-migrants, 47.4 percent were male, whilst 52.6 percent were female. See Figure 2.9.4c below and Tables: 2.9.4ca and 2.9.4cb.

**Figure 2.9.4b: Migration Status of Gambia Youth (15-24 years), By Sex, April LFS-2012**



### 2.9.5 Reason for Migration

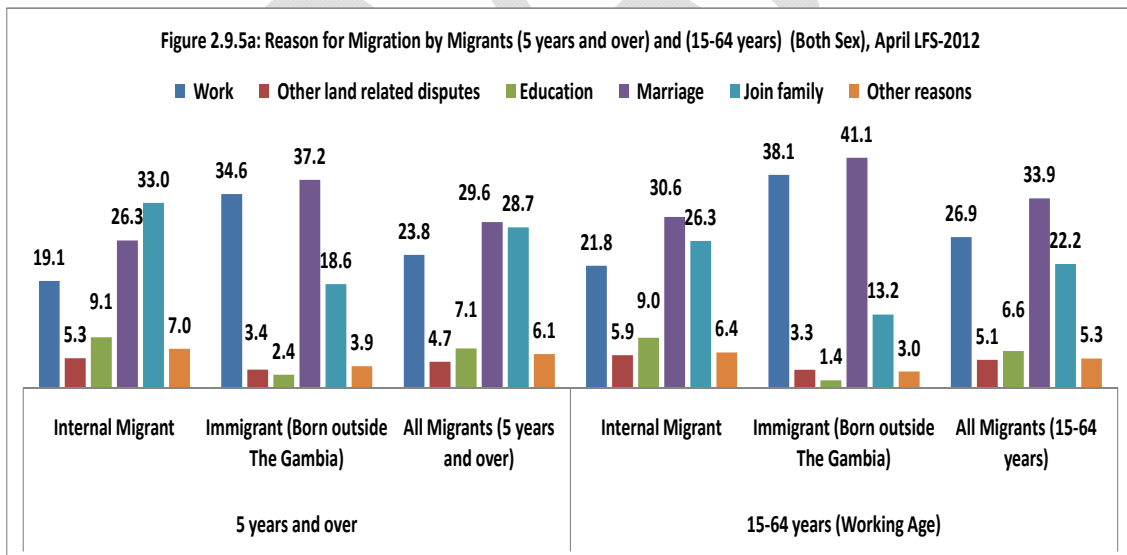


Figure 2.9.5b: Reason for Migration by Migrants (5 years and over) and (15-64 years ) ( Male Sex), April LFS-2012

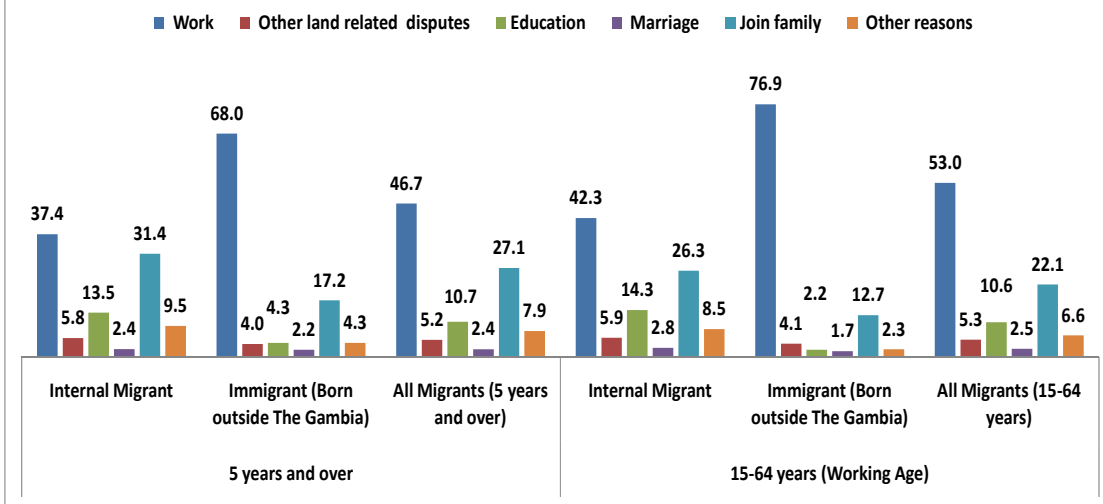


Figure 2.9.5c: Reason for Migration by Migrants (5 years and over) and (15-64 years) (Female Sex), April LFS-2012

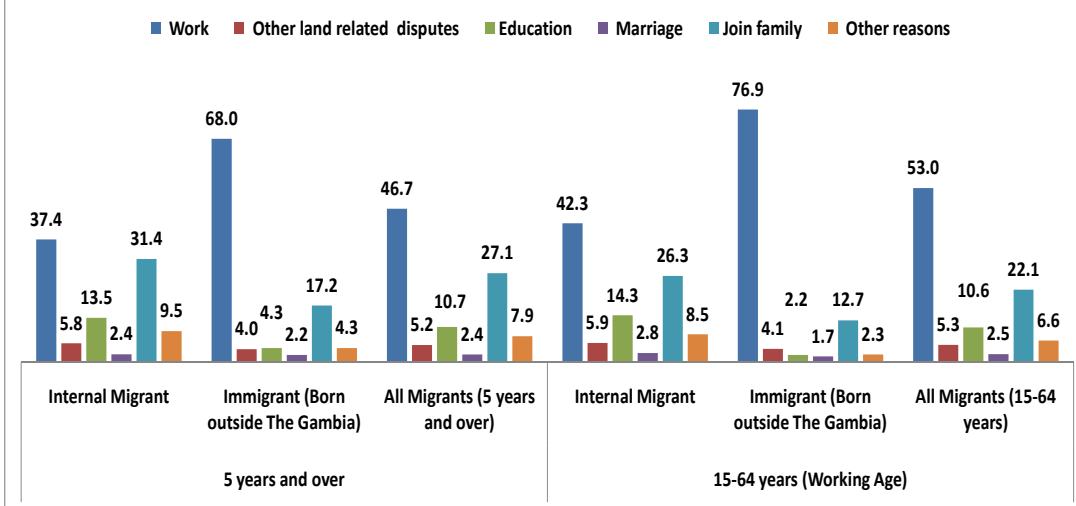




Figure 2.9.5daa: Reason for Migration by Urban / Rural Migrants (5 years and over) (Both Sex), April LFS-2012

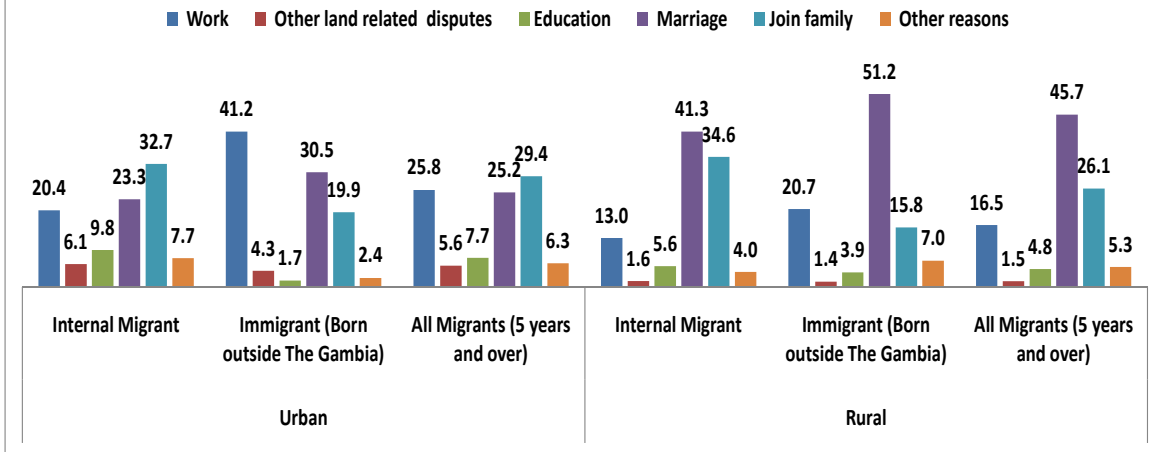


Figure 2.9.5dab: Reason for Migration by Urban / Rural Migrants (15-64 years) (Both Sex), April LFS-2012

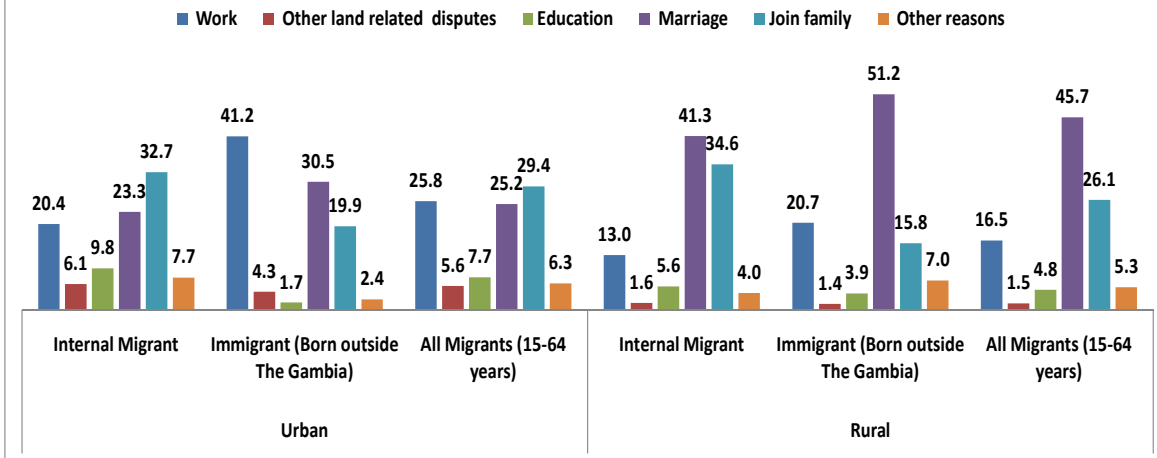


Figure 2.9.5ba: Reason for Migration by Urban / Rural Migrants (5 years and over) (Male Sex), April LFS-2012

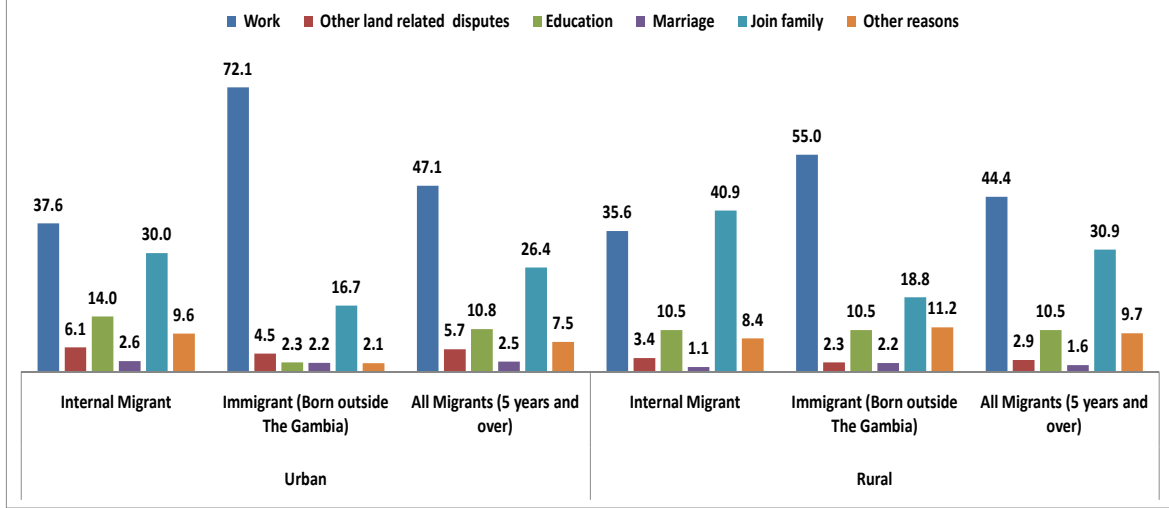
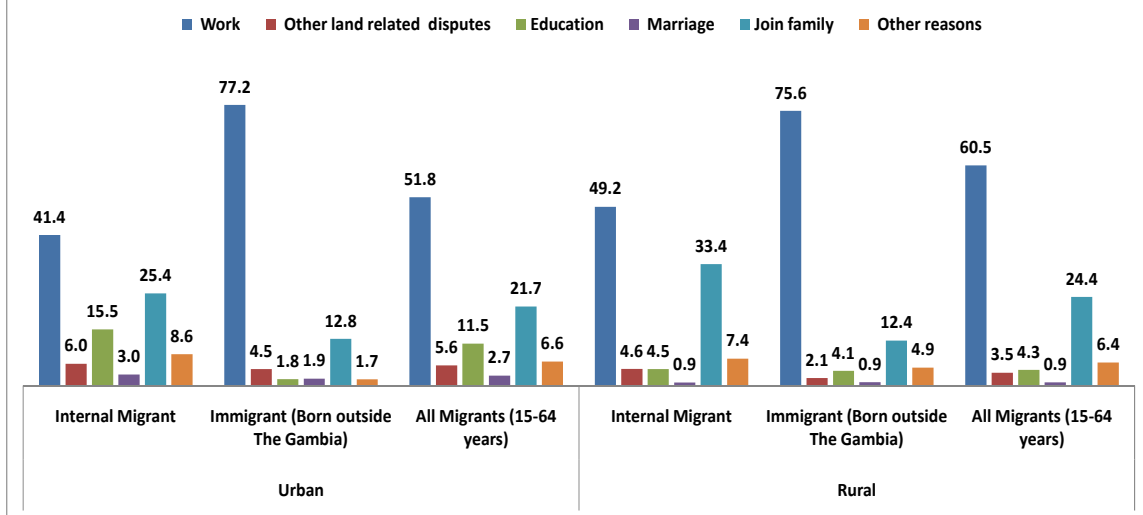
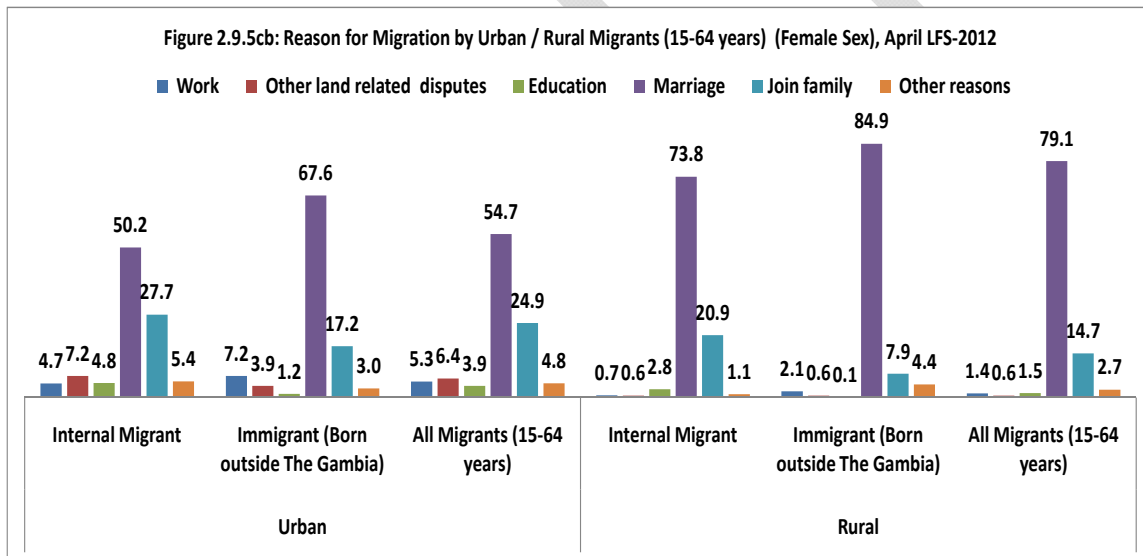
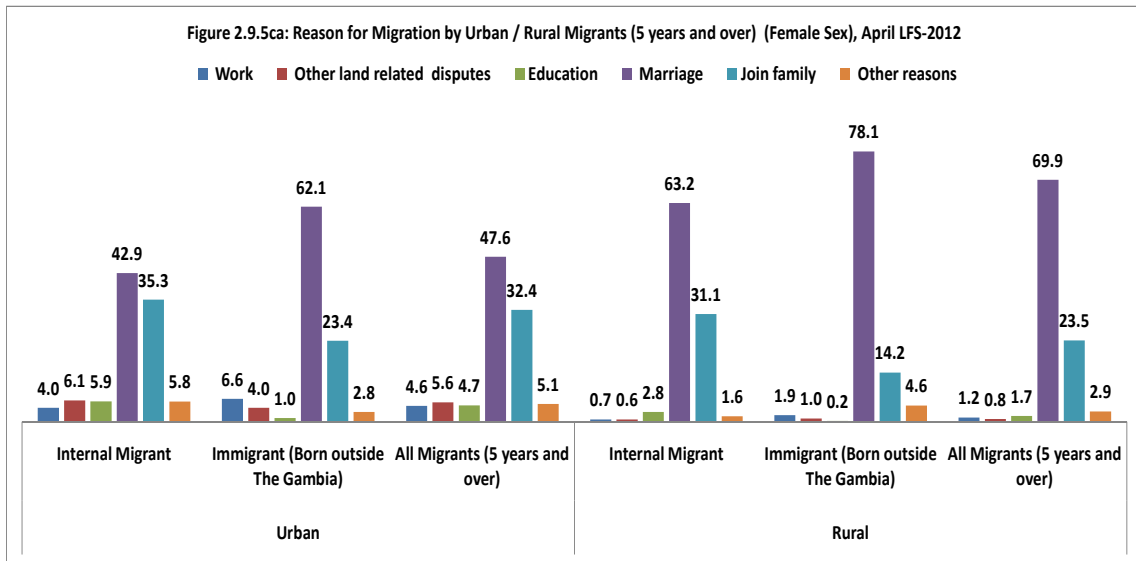


Figure 2.9.5bb: Reason for Migration by Urban / Rural Migrants (15-64 years) (Male Sex), April LFS-2012





## 2.9.6 Dependency Ratio

**Table 2.9.6: Dependency Ratio by LGA and Residence, April LFS-2012**

		The Gambia		Dependency Ratio
		Population (15-64 years)	Population (0-14 years)	
LGA	Banjul	5518	2813	51.0
	Kanifing	467739	272951	58.4
	Brikama	452552	395545	87.4
	Mansakonko	12587	12394	98.5
	Kerewan	113896	105900	93.0
	Kuntaur	25573	27170	106.2
	Janjabureh	35208	37614	106.8
	Basse	65565	71721	109.4
Total		1178637	926106	78.6
Residence	Urban	777538	498410	64.1
	Rural	401099	427696	106.6
Total		1178637	926106	78.6

Aged (65+ years) Dependency Ratio										
		Male		Age-	Female		Age-	Both Sex (The Gambia (Overall))		Age-
		(15-64 years)	(65+ years)	Depe- n- Ratio	(15-64 years)	(65+ years)	Depe- n- Ratio	(15-64 years)	(65+ years)	Depe- n- Ratio
Local Government Area	Banjul	2927	184	6.3	2591	189	7.3	5518	374	6.8
	Kanifing	231232	10949	4.7	236507	11554	4.9	467739	22503	4.8
	Brikama	209748	18327	8.7	242804	11842	4.9	452552	30169	6.7
	Mansakonko	5303	710	13.4	7283	616	8.5	12587	1325	10.5
	Kerewan	52835	4263	8.1	61061	2000	3.3	113896	6263	5.5
	Kuntur	11169	978	8.8	14404	658	4.6	25573	1636	6.4
	Janjabureh	15960	1558	9.8	19249	1229	6.4	35208	2787	7.9
	Basse	27141	2334	8.6	38424	1684	4.4	65565	4018	6.1
Total		556315	39303	7.1	622323	29772	4.8	1178637	69075	5.9
Residence	Urban	382774	18560	4.8	394764	15977	4.0	777538	34537	4.4
	Rural	173541	20743	12.0	227558	13794	6.1	401099	34538	8.6
Total		556315	39303	7.1	622323	29772	4.8	1178637	69075	5.9

Overall (The Gambia ((0-14) + (65+ years)) Dependency Ratio										
		Male		Age-	Female		Age-	Both Sex (The Gambia (Overall))		Overall (The Gambia) Age-
		(15-64 years)	((0-14)+(65+ years))	Depen-Ratio	(15-64 years)	((0-14)+(65+ years))	Depen-Ratio	(15-64 years)	((0-14)+(65+ years))	Depen-Ratio
Local Government Area	Banjul	2927	1599	54.6	2927	1588	54.3	2927	3187	108.9
	Kanifing	2312	155077	67.1	2312	140377	60.7	2312	295453	127.8
	Brikama	2097	221633	105.7	2097	204081	97.3	2097	425714	203.0
	Mansakonko	5303	6800	128.2	5303	6919	130.5	5303	13719	258.7
	Kerewan	5283	58932	111.5	5283	53230	100.7	5283	112162	212.3
	Kuntaur	1116	13583	121.6	1116	15223	136.3	1116	28806	257.9
	Janjambureh	1596	19717	123.5	1596	20684	129.6	1596	40401	253.1
	Basse	2714	39541	145.7	2714	36198	133.4	2714	75739	279.1
Total		5563	516880	92.9	5563	478300	86.0	5563	995180	178.9
Residence	Urban	3827	275079	71.9	3827	257868	67.4	3827	532947	139.2
	Rural	1735	241801	139.3	1735	220432	127.0	1735	462233	266.4
Total		5563	516880	92.9	5563	478300	86.0	5563	995180	178.9

## CHAPTER 3: ECONOMIC ACTIVITY OF THE POPULATION

### 3.1 Activity Status

Activity status is determined by identifying those actively supplying labour; those not actively supplying labour and those who are neither actively supplying or not supplying labour. The activity status is also divided into two broad categories: that is the currently and usually active population.

In this report, the currently active population are defined as, or the labour force, comprises all persons 5 years and over who, during the previous week, were employed or the unemployed. In this study, the usually active are identified using a 12 month reference period.

Using the relax activity status the working population shows that the current economically active and inactive population were 719,165 persons and 243,734 persons respectively. This constitutes 74.7 percent, and 25.3 percent of the economically inactive and inactive population.

The table also reveals that there were relatively more economically active male (56.9 percent) in urban areas compared to their female counterparts. In contrast, there relatively more economically active females. For the inactive, females constituted larger proportion of in both urban (58.4 percent) and rural (63.6 percent) areas. See table 3.1 below.

**Table 3.1: Activity Status of the Population (15 years and above) by Residence and Sex, April LFS-2012**

	Sex	Strict		Working Age Population (15-64 years)	Relax		Working Age Population (15-64 years)
		Economically Active (Labour Force)	Economically Inactive		Economically Active (Labour Force)	Economically Inactive	
<i>(Number)</i>							
Urban	Male	163471	78357	241829	183080	58749	241829
	Female	123594	128413	252006	169638	82369	252006
	Both Sex	287065	206770	493835	352717	141117	493835
Rural	Male	138632	64738	203370	165969	37401	203370
	Female	140592	125103	265695	200479	65216	265695
	Both Sex	279224	189841	469065	366448	102617	469065
The Gambia	Male	302103	143095	445198	349048	96150	445198
	Female	264186	253515	517701	370117	147585	517701
	Both Sex	566289	396611	962900	719165	243734	962900
<i>(Row Percent)</i>							
Urban	Male	67.6	32.4	100	75.7	24.3	100.0
	Female	49.0	51.0	100	67.3	32.7	100.0
	Both Sex	58.1	41.9	100	71.4	28.6	100.0

	Sex	Strict		Working Age Population (15-64 years)	Relax		Working Age Population (15-64 years)
		Economically Active (Labour Force)	Economically Inactive		Economically Active (Labour Force)	Economically Inactive	
Rural	Male	68.2	31.8	100	81.6	18.4	100.0
	Female	52.9	47.1	100	75.5	24.5	100.0
	Both Sex	59.5	40.5	100	78.1	21.9	100.0
The Gambia	Male	67.9	32.1	100	78.4	21.6	100.0
	Female	51.0	49.0	100	71.5	28.5	100.0
	Both Sex	58.8	41.2	100	74.7	25.3	100.0
<i>(Col Percent)</i>							
Urban	Male	56.9	37.9	49.0	51.9	41.6	49.0
	Female	43.1	62.1	51.0	48.1	58.4	51.0
	Both Sex	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Rural	Male	49.6	34.1	43.4	45.3	36.4	43.4
	Female	50.4	65.9	56.6	54.7	63.6	56.6
	Both Sex	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
The Gambia	Male	53.3	36.1	46.2	48.5	39.4	46.2
	Female	46.7	63.9	53.8	51.5	60.6	53.8
	Both Sex	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

### 3.2 Labour Force Framework

In accordance with international guidelines, the framework classified the population into three groups: employed population, unemployed population and population outside the labour force; based on their activities during the one week reference period. It uses a set of priority rules to ensure that these groups are mutually exclusive and exhaustive. The priority rules were that, within the one week reference period:

- Economic activity status of employment takes precedence over all other economic activity statuses; and
- For those who are not in employment, the activity status of unemployment takes precedence over the status of not being economically active.
- Thus, in classifying the population according to the labour force framework, the following steps were applied sequentially:
  - First, identify persons who were employed amongst all those in the population in the minimum working age.
  - Next, from amongst the rest of the population 5 years and over, identify those who were unemployed.
  - Then the residual group in the population, including those below the minimum working age, constitute those outside the labour force (i.e. not currently active).



For analysis in this report labour force indicators were based on the working age population (15-64 years)

### 3.2.1 Labour Force Participation rate

**Table 3.2: Labour Force Participation Rate for Working Age population (15-64 years) by LGA, Residence and Sex, April LFS-2013**

Labour Force Participation Rate by LGA, Residence and Sex, April LFS-2013										
		Male			Female			Both Sex		
		Pop (15-64)	Male-LF	Male-LFPR	Pop (15-64)	Female-LF	Female-LFPR	Pop (15-64)	Both Sex - LF	Both Sex - LFPR
LGA	Banjul	2927	2238	76.5	2591	1640	63.3	5518	3879	70.3
	Kanifing	231232	177810	76.9	236507	162463	68.7	467739	340273	72.7
	Brikama	209748	154863	73.8	242804	176324	72.6	452552	331187	73.2
	Mansakoko	5303	3952	74.5	7283	5354	73.5	12587	9306	73.9
	Kerewan	52835	39274	74.3	61061	35410	58.0	113896	74684	65.6
	Kuntaur	11169	9485	84.9	14404	11123	77.2	25573	20608	80.6
	Janjabureh	15960	14975	93.8	19249	16342	84.9	35208	31318	88.9
	Basse	27141	23172	85.4	38424	29925	77.9	65565	53097	81.0
Total		556315	425770	76.5	622323	438581	70.5	1178637	864352	73.3
Residence	Urban	382774	289602	75.7	394764	265911	67.4	777538	555513	71.4
	Rural	173541	136168	78.5	227558	172671	75.9	401099	308839	77.0
Total		556315	425770	76.5	622323	438581	70.5	1178637	864352	73.3

## CHAPTER 4: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE EMPLOYED AND UNEMPLOYED

### 3.3 Defining Employment and Unemployment

According to the priority rules of the labour force frame work, employment has precedence over unemployment, and unemployment has precedence over inactivity. A person is employed when he or she has worked for pay, profit, or family gain for at least one hour during the reference period of seven days preceding the interview.

#### 3.3.1 Definition of Employment

For the report, an employed person is, a person of working age (15-64 years) who, during a week, performed some economic such as, employees who did some work for wage, salary, profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; Employers and own account workers/ self employed persons, contributing family workers or unpaid family workers and paid apprentices and volunteers and persons temporarily absent from work. It should be noted that economic activity related information was collected from all persons five years and over.

##### 3.3.1.1 Employment-to- Population Ratio (EPR)

According to ILO, the EPR is defined as the percentage of employed persons in the working-age population. It is often considered a basic yardstick for understanding the overall demand for labour in an economy as provides information on the ability of an economy to generate employment.

**Table 3.3.1.1: Working Age Population (15-64 years) by Employment –to-Population Ratio, LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex, April LFS-2013**

		Employment –to-Population Ratio (EPR)								
		Male			Female			Total (Both Sex)		
		WAP Count	Employed	EPR- Male	WAP Count	Employed	EPR- Female	WAP Count	Employed	EPR- Both Sex
LGA	Banjul	8528	5162	60.5	7548	2996	39.7	16076	8158	50.7
	Kanifing	129072	80245	62.2	132017	53280	40.4	261089	133525	51.1
	Brikama	126145	72311	57.3	146585	77073	52.6	272730	149384	54.8
	Mansakonko	12761	4713	36.9	17704	3249	18.4	30466	7962	26.1
	Kerewan	60406	39910	66.1	71317	31952	44.8	131723	71862	54.6
	Kuntaur	31110	20261	65.1	40121	15796	39.4	71231	36057	50.6
	Janjabureh	33132	27206	82.1	39933	17823	44.6	73065	45029	61.6
	Basse	44044	26087	59.2	62475	25947	41.5	106519	52034	48.8
Total		445198	275895	62.0	517701	228115	44.1	962900	504010	52.3
Residence	Urban	241829	146997	60.8	252006	104914	41.6	493835	251911	51.0
	Rural	203370	128898	63.4	265695	123201	46.4	469065	252100	53.7
Total		445198	275895	62.0	517701	228115	44.1	962900	504010	52.3
HB4 Relationship to Head of	Head of Household	188970	155220	82.1	42992	25228	58.7	231963	180448	77.8

		Employment –to-Population Ratio (EPR)								
		Male			Female			Total (Both Sex)		
		WAP Count	Employed	EPR- Male	WAP Count	Employed	EPR- Female	WAP Count	Employed	EPR- Both Sex
Household (Recode)										
	Wife or Husband	2437	1889	77.5	227188	114486	50.4	229625	116375	50.7
	Son or Daughter	147660	65001	44.0	112342	39182	34.9	260001	104183	40.1
	Grand Child	12538	4090	32.6	11301	2383	21.1	23840	6473	27.2
	Father or Mother	1085	561	51.7	9085	4871	53.6	10170	5433	53.4
	Brother or Sister	27710	17851	64.4	16510	6318	38.3	44219	24169	54.7
	Other Relative	50139	24778	49.4	82120	30578	37.2	132260	55357	41.9
	Non-relative	14404	6397	44.4	15629	4893	31.3	30034	11290	37.6
Total		444944	275787	62.0	517168	227940	44.1	962112	503727	52.4
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	196314	81524	41.5	132140	39933	30.2	328454	121457	37.0
	Married	220732	176396	79.9	330485	159552	48.3	551216	335948	60.9
	Divorced	3009	1952	64.9	8078	4736	58.6	11087	6688	60.3
	Separated	220	142	64.7	2005	881	43.9	2225	1024	46.0
	Widow/Widower	1955	1433	73.3	18924	10156	53.7	20879	11589	55.5
Total		422230	261448	61.9	491632	215259	43.8	913861	476707	52.2
Edu1fs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edu1fs2)	No formal Education	206795	148481	71.8	312857	154076	49.2	519651	302557	58.2
	Primary Education	49639	27059	54.5	51335	21537	42.0	100974	48596	48.1
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	72073	31488	43.7	70748	22139	31.3	142820	53627	37.5
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	90909	52529	57.8	66951	24049	35.9	157860	76577	48.5
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	4618	2851	61.7	3529	1101	31.2	8148	3952	48.5
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	11662	9907	85.0	5690	3921	68.9	17352	13829	79.7
	University Degree and Above	3376	3146	93.2	509	463	91.0	3885	3609	92.9
Total		439072	275461	62.7	511619	227286	44.4	950690	502747	52.9
0 to 65 age group	15-19	92177	23305	25.3	108750	26772	24.6	200927	50077	24.9
	20-24	73251	33925	46.3	86629	30626	35.4	159880	64551	40.4
	25-29	60925	43482	71.4	85082	37672	44.3	146007	81154	55.6
	30-34	53541	42510	79.4	67989	36930	54.3	121530	79440	65.4
	35-39	44350	37433	84.4	45142	25052	55.5	89491	62485	69.8
	40-44	35991	30711	85.3	37668	23532	62.5	73659	54242	73.6
	45-49	26253	21203	80.8	30815	18179	59.0	57069	39382	69.0
	50-54	26854	21503	80.1	27867	17116	61.4	54722	38618	70.6
	55-59	14525	10610	73.0	13960	7139	51.1	28486	17749	62.3
	60-64	17332	11214	64.7	13798	5098	36.9	31130	16312	52.4
Total		445198	275895	62.0	517701	228115	44.1	962900	504010	52.3

		Employment –to-Population Ratio (EPR)								
		Male			Female			Total (Both Sex)		
		WAP Count	Employed	EPR- Male	WAP Count	Employed	EPR- Female	WAP Count	Employed	EPR- Both Sex
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	104307	70205	67.3	118168	52769	44.7	222474	122974	55.3
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	45201	39317	87.0	53665	25484	47.5	98866	64801	65.5
	Non-Migrant	289609	165709	57.2	338199	148359	43.9	627808	314068	50.0
	Not Stated (0-4 years)	6082	664	10.9	7670	1503	19.6	13752	2167	15.8
Total		445198	275895	62.0	517701	228115	44.1	962900	504010	52.3

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

### 3.3.2 Definition of Unemployment

This can be defined in two ways; "strict or relax" criteria. The difference between the two definitions depends on the inclusion of seeking work or active job search and available for work criteria. Both definitions are consistent with the principles of the labour force framework and the usage of one has a high impact on the rate of unemployment; the relax definition always yields higher rates of unemployment than the strict.

According to the ILO, the unemployed are persons of working age who during the reference (one week for Gambia) period were simultaneously:

1. "without work", i.e. not employed, where employment is as defined above;
2. "currently available to work", i.e. were available for employment during the reference period; and
3. "seeking work", i.e. had taken specific steps (active job search) in a specified recent period to look for employment.

The above description is also referred to as the **strict** definition of unemployment. The **relax** measure of unemployment, regards all those without jobs, who are available for work and looked or did not look for work. It is inclusive of all unemployed, whether they made attempts to look for work or not.

The definition also includes future starters, who are persons who are not employed and available for work, but were not looking for work because they have already made arrangements to take up a job or start an enterprise at a date subsequent to the reference period.

According to ILO, in situations where the conventional means of seeking work are of limited relevance, where the labour market is largely unorganised or of limited scope, where labour absorption is, at the time, inadequate or where the labour force is largely self-employed, the standard definition of unemployment is relaxed by excluding the seeking work criterion.

This is likely to be the case in rural areas of developing countries where self-employment prevails and no institutions are properly developed to provide information on the availability of jobs. Moreover, most workers in these areas, as well as in agriculture, do not actively seek work at certain periods of the year since they already have a more or less

complete knowledge of the employment opportunities that exist at various times of the year. (ADB, 2012)

The findings of the LFS-2012, shows the proportion of unemployed persons looking for work or business were 7.2 percent and 4.4 percent respectively. Because the relatively very low job search figures and evidence of above mentioned realities in the country unemployment rate refers to the relax definition of unemployment.

### 3.4 Unemployment Rate (Working Age Population 15-64 years)

Unemployment rate measures the proportion of the unemployed persons (15-64 years) in the labour force. Using the relax definition, the current rate of unemployment for The Gambia is 29.9 percent. Using this as a yardstick for the official unemployment rate, this shows that about one-in-three persons in the country were unemployed.

However, when the strict definition is applied, the current unemployment rate 11.0 percent. Unemployment rate is higher is relatively higher in rural areas (31.2 percent) compared to urban areas (28.6 percent), using the relax measure. In contrast, Unemployment rate is higher is relatively higher in urban areas (12.2 percent) compared to rural areas (9.7 percent), using the strict measure. The difference in unemployment rate using either the relax or strict measure in urban and rural areas, could be attributed to relatively more job searches in urban areas compared to rural areas.

The overall female unemployment rate (38.4 percent) is comparatively much higher than the male unemployment rate (21.0 percent) using both the relax measure. The tendency is similar when the strict measure is applied. See table 3.4 a, 3.4b, 3.4c.

**Table 3.4a: Working -Age Population (15-64 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Both Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

**Total (Both Sex)**

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	8158	91.3	778	8.7	8936	100.0	8158	72.2	3143	27.8	11300	100.0
	Kanifing	133525	85.3	22960	14.7	156485	100.0	133525	70.3	56413	29.7	189938	100.0
	Brikama	149384	92.5	12154	7.5	161537	100.0	149384	74.7	50473	25.3	199856	100.0
	Mansakonko	7962	77.3	2342	22.7	10304	100.0	7962	35.3	14564	64.7	22527	100.0
	Kerewan	71862	94.6	4115	5.4	75977	100.0	71862	82.6	15177	17.4	87039	100.0
	Kuntaur	36057	87.0	5409	13.0	41465	100.0	36057	63.0	21211	37.0	57268	100.0
	Janjabureh	45029	88.9	5622	11.1	50651	100.0	45029	69.2	20038	30.8	65067	100.0
	Basse	52034	85.4	8900	14.6	60934	100.0	52034	60.4	34136	39.6	86170	100.0
Total		504010	89.0	62279	11.0	566289	100.0	504010	70.1	215155	29.9	719165	100.0
Residence	Urban	251911	87.8	35154	12.2	287065	100.0	251911	71.4	100807	28.6	352717	100.0
	Rural	252100	90.3	27124	9.7	279224	100.0	252100	68.8	114348	31.2	366448	100.0
Total		504010	89.0	62279	11.0	566289	100.0	504010	70.1	215155	29.9	719165	100.0

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	180448	93.4	12822	6.6	193270	100.0	180448	85.0	31886	15.0	212334	100.0
	Wife or Husband	116375	88.3	15423	11.7	131798	100.0	116375	64.7	63421	35.3	179796	100.0
	Son or Daughter	104183	85.7	17439	14.3	121622	100.0	104183	63.5	59946	36.5	164129	100.0
	Grand Child	6473	80.8	1540	19.2	8013	100.0	6473	46.7	7375	53.3	13849	100.0
	Father or Mother	5433	91.5	506	8.5	5938	100.0	5433	71.1	2208	28.9	7640	100.0
	Brother or Sister	24169	89.1	2958	10.9	27127	100.0	24169	73.3	8799	26.7	32968	100.0
	Other Relative	55357	85.6	9276	14.4	64633	100.0	55357	62.0	33951	38.0	89307	100.0
	Non-relative	11290	83.3	2262	16.7	13552	100.0	11290	60.6	7347	39.4	18637	100.0
	Total		503727	89.0	62225	11.0	565953	100.0	503727	70.1	214932	29.9	718659
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	121457	85.2	21122	14.8	142579	100.0	121457	62.6	72484	37.4	193942	100.0
	Married	335948	90.1	36881	9.9	372829	100.0	335948	72.8	125344	27.2	461293	100.0
	Divorced	6688	87.2	983	12.8	7671	100.0	6688	70.3	2830	29.7	9518	100.0
	Separated	1024	78.2	286	21.8	1310	100.0	1024	60.3	675	39.7	1699	100.0
	Widow/Widower	11589	89.7	1331	10.3	12921	100.0	11589	72.4	4423	27.6	16012	100.0
	Total		476707	88.7	60603	11.3	537310	100.0	476707	69.9	205756	30.1	682463
Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)	No formal Education	302557	91.0	29827	9.0	332384	100.0	302557	71.9	118278	28.1	420835	100.0
	Primary Education	48596	86.6	7514	13.4	56110	100.0	48596	66.8	24101	33.2	72697	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	53627	85.8	8866	14.2	62493	100.0	53627	63.4	30940	36.6	84567	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	76577	85.1	13379	14.9	89957	100.0	76577	68.2	35675	31.8	112252	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	3952	79.7	1004	20.3	4956	100.0	3952	60.5	2576	39.5	6528	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	13829	89.6	1611	10.4	15440	100.0	13829	82.9	2844	17.1	16673	100.0
	University Degree and Above	3609	100.0	2	.0	3611	100.0	3609	97.6	87	2.4	3696	100.0
	Total		502747	89.0	62202	11.0	564949	100.0	502747	70.1	214502	29.9	717248
0 to 65 age group	15-19	50077	85.2	8691	14.8	58768	100.0	50077	53.9	42852	46.1	92929	100.0
	20-24	64551	82.6	13580	17.4	78131	100.0	64551	57.1	48437	42.9	112988	100.0
	25-29	81154	85.8	13414	14.2	94568	100.0	81154	67.2	39608	32.8	120762	100.0
	30-34	79440	90.7	8116	9.3	87556	100.0	79440	74.8	26700	25.2	106140	100.0
	35-39	62485	93.3	4452	6.7	66938	100.0	62485	80.2	15464	19.8	77949	100.0
	40-44	54242	92.5	4411	7.5	58654	100.0	54242	81.6	12223	18.4	66466	100.0
	45-49	39382	92.5	3195	7.5	42577	100.0	39382	79.8	9941	20.2	49323	100.0
	50-54	38618	93.7	2616	6.3	41234	100.0	38618	81.6	8727	18.4	47345	100.0
	55-59	17749	88.2	2366	11.8	20115	100.0	17749	75.4	5799	24.6	23547	100.0
	60-64	16312	91.9	1437	8.1	17749	100.0	16312	75.1	5403	24.9	21715	100.0

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Total		504010	89.0	62279	11.0	566289	100.0	504010	70.1	215155	29.9	719165	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	122974	88.2	16380	11.8	139354	100.0	122974	71.4	49342	28.6	172316	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	64801	94.0	4138	6.0	68939	100.0	64801	79.7	16475	20.3	81276	100.0
	Non-Migrant	314068	88.4	41274	11.6	355342	100.0	314068	67.9	148701	32.1	462770	100.0
	Not Stated	2167	81.6	487	18.4	2654	100.0	2167	77.3	636	22.7	2803	100.0
Total		504010	89.0	62279	11.0	566289	100.0	504010	70.1	215155	29.9	719165	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

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**Table 3.4b: Working -Age Population (15-64 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Male Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

Sex Male

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	5162	92.8	399	7.2	5560	100.0	5162	79.2	1359	20.8	6521	100.0
	Kanifing	80245	88.6	10288	11.4	90533	100.0	80245	80.8	19007	19.2	99252	100.0
	Brikama	72311	91.7	6526	8.3	78837	100.0	72311	77.6	20835	22.4	93145	100.0
	Mansakonko	4713	83.1	958	16.9	5671	100.0	4713	49.6	4784	50.4	9498	100.0
	Kerewan	39910	95.3	1987	4.7	41897	100.0	39910	87.5	5693	12.5	45603	100.0
	Kuntaur	20261	91.6	1868	8.4	22128	100.0	20261	76.9	6089	23.1	26349	100.0
	Janjabureh	27206	96.8	900	3.2	28106	100.0	27206	87.4	3909	12.6	31115	100.0
	Basse	26087	88.8	3284	11.2	29370	100.0	26087	69.4	11478	30.6	37564	100.0
Total		275895	91.3	26208	8.7	302103	100.0	275895	79.0	73154	21.0	349048	100.0
Residence	Urban	146997	89.9	16475	10.1	163471	100.0	146997	80.3	36083	19.7	183080	100.0
	Rural	128898	93.0	9734	7.0	138632	100.0	128898	77.7	37071	22.3	165969	100.0
Total		275895	91.3	26208	8.7	302103	100.0	275895	79.0	73154	21.0	349048	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	155220	94.1	9742	5.9	164962	100.0	155220	87.8	21558	12.2	176778	100.0
	Wife or Husband	1889	90.6	197	9.4	2086	100.0	1889	78.9	505	21.1	2394	100.0
	Son or Daughter	65001	88.4	8523	11.6	73524	100.0	65001	68.1	30401	31.9	95402	100.0
	Grand Child	4090	77.5	1190	22.5	5280	100.0	4090	57.5	3028	42.5	7118	100.0
	Father or Mother	561	92.7	44	7.3	605	100.0	561	62.0	344	38.0	905	100.0
	Brother or Sister	17851	89.7	2044	10.3	19895	100.0	17851	77.0	5342	23.0	23192	100.0
	Other Relative	24778	88.0	3378	12.0	28157	100.0	24778	73.1	9132	26.9	33910	100.0
	Non-relative	6397	85.4	1090	14.6	7487	100.0	6397	69.7	2779	30.3	9177	100.0
Total		275787	91.3	26208	8.7	301996	100.0	275787	79.1	73089	20.9	348876	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	81524	86.8	12396	13.2	93920	100.0	81524	66.4	41274	33.6	122798	100.0
	Married	176396	93.1	13139	6.9	189536	100.0	176396	86.3	28052	13.7	204449	100.0
	Divorced	1952	96.6	68	3.4	2020	100.0	1952	74.4	670	25.6	2622	100.0
	Separated	142	82.4	30	17.6	173	100.0	142	82.4	30	17.6	173	100.0
	Widow/Widower	1433	100.0			1433	100.0	1433	89.4	170	10.6	1603	100.0
Total		261448	91.1	25633	8.9	287081	100.0	261448	78.8	70197	21.2	331645	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	148481	93.6	10071	6.4	158552	100.0	148481	82.5	31512	17.5	179993	100.0
	Primary Education	27059	89.7	3102	10.3	30161	100.0	27059	77.1	8041	22.9	35100	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	31488	87.6	4443	12.4	35931	100.0	31488	70.2	13355	29.8	44842	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	52529	87.8	7267	12.2	59795	100.0	52529	75.3	17199	24.7	69727	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	2851	88.9	358	11.1	3209	100.0	2851	71.7	1127	28.3	3978	100.0



	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	9907	91.1	966	8.9	10874	100.0	9907	86.7	1521	13.3	11428	100.0
	University Degree and Above	3146	99.9	2	.1	3148	100.0	3146	97.3	87	2.7	3233	100.0
Total		275461	91.3	26208	8.7	301670	100.0	275461	79.1	72841	20.9	348302	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	23305	86.8	3558	13.2	26864	100.0	23305	56.8	17703	43.2	41009	100.0
	20-24	33925	86.1	5499	13.9	39423	100.0	33925	66.0	17461	34.0	51386	100.0
	25-29	43482	90.0	4854	10.0	48336	100.0	43482	80.5	10536	19.5	54018	100.0
	30-34	42510	91.9	3748	8.1	46258	100.0	42510	85.4	7282	14.6	49792	100.0
	35-39	37433	95.2	1871	4.8	39304	100.0	37433	89.7	4299	10.3	41732	100.0
	40-44	30711	95.4	1469	4.6	32180	100.0	30711	89.5	3599	10.5	34310	100.0
	45-49	21203	92.9	1611	7.1	22813	100.0	21203	86.9	3189	13.1	24391	100.0
	50-54	21503	92.5	1746	7.5	23249	100.0	21503	85.1	3776	14.9	25279	100.0
	55-59	10610	89.7	1220	10.3	11830	100.0	10610	79.9	2669	20.1	13279	100.0
	60-64	11214	94.7	633	5.3	11847	100.0	11214	80.9	2639	19.1	13853	100.0
Total		275895	91.3	26208	8.7	302103	100.0	275895	79.0	73154	21.0	349048	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	70205	90.1	7709	9.9	77914	100.0	70205	81.5	15885	18.5	86090	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	39317	97.3	1102	2.7	40420	100.0	39317	95.2	1965	4.8	41283	100.0
	Non-Migrant	165709	90.6	17290	9.4	182999	100.0	165709	75.0	55114	25.0	220823	100.0
	Not Stated	664	86.1	107	13.9	771	100.0	664	77.8	189	22.2	853	100.0
Total		275895	91.3	26208	8.7	302103	100.0	275895	79.0	73154	21.0	349048	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.4c: Working -Age Population (15-64 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Female Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	2996	88.8	380	11.2	3376	100.0	2996	62.7	1783	37.3	4779	100.0
	Kanifing	53280	80.8	12671	19.2	65951	100.0	53280	58.8	37406	41.2	90686	100.0
	Brikama	77073	93.2	5627	6.8	82700	100.0	77073	72.2	29638	27.8	106711	100.0
	Mansakonko	3249	70.1	1384	29.9	4633	100.0	3249	24.9	9780	75.1	13029	100.0
	Kerewan	31952	93.8	2128	6.2	34080	100.0	31952	77.1	9484	22.9	41436	100.0
	Kuntaur	15796	81.7	3541	18.3	19337	100.0	15796	51.1	15123	48.9	30918	100.0
	Janjabureh	17823	79.1	4722	20.9	22545	100.0	17823	52.5	16129	47.5	33952	100.0
	Basse	25947	82.2	5617	17.8	31564	100.0	25947	53.4	22658	46.6	48605	100.0
Total		228115	86.3	36070	13.7	264186	100.0	228115	61.6	142001	38.4	370117	100.0
Residence	Urban	104914	84.9	18680	15.1	123594	100.0	104914	61.8	64724	38.2	169638	100.0
	Rural	123201	87.6	17391	12.4	140592	100.0	123201	61.5	77277	38.5	200479	100.0
Total		228115	86.3	36070	13.7	264186	100.0	228115	61.6	142001	38.4	370117	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	25228	89.1	3079	10.9	28308	100.0	25228	71.0	10327	29.0	35556	100.0
	Wife or Husband	114486	88.3	15226	11.7	129712	100.0	114486	64.5	62916	35.5	177401	100.0
	Son or Daughter	39182	81.5	8916	18.5	48098	100.0	39182	57.0	29544	43.0	68726	100.0
	Grand Child	2383	87.2	350	12.8	2733	100.0	2383	35.4	4348	64.6	6731	100.0
	Father or Mother	4871	91.3	462	8.7	5333	100.0	4871	72.3	1864	27.7	6735	100.0
	Brother or Sister	6318	87.4	914	12.6	7232	100.0	6318	64.6	3457	35.4	9776	100.0
	Other Relative	30578	83.8	5898	16.2	36476	100.0	30578	55.2	24819	44.8	55397	100.0
	Non-relative	4893	80.7	1171	19.3	6064	100.0	4893	51.7	4567	48.3	9460	100.0
Total		227940	86.4	36017	13.6	263957	100.0	227940	61.6	141843	38.4	369783	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	39933	82.1	8726	17.9	48660	100.0	39933	56.1	31210	43.9	71143	100.0
	Married	159552	87.0	23741	13.0	183293	100.0	159552	62.1	97292	37.9	256844	100.0
	Divorced	4736	83.8	915	16.2	5652	100.0	4736	68.7	2159	31.3	6896	100.0
	Separated	881	77.5	256	22.5	1137	100.0	881	57.8	644	42.2	1526	100.0
	Widow/Widower	10156	88.4	1331	11.6	11487	100.0	10156	70.5	4253	29.5	14409	100.0
Total		215259	86.0	34970	14.0	250229	100.0	215259	61.4	135559	38.6	350818	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	154076	88.6	19756	11.4	173832	100.0	154076	64.0	86766	36.0	240842	100.0
	Primary Education	21537	83.0	4412	17.0	25949	100.0	21537	57.3	16060	42.7	37597	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	22139	83.4	4422	16.6	26562	100.0	22139	55.7	17585	44.3	39724	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	24049	79.7	6113	20.3	30161	100.0	24049	56.6	18477	43.4	42525	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	1101	63.0	646	37.0	1747	100.0	1101	43.2	1449	56.8	2550	100.0

	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	3921	85.9	645	14.1	4566	100.0	3921	74.8	1324	25.2	5245	100.0
	University Degree and Above	463	100.0			463	100.0	463	100.0			463	100.0
Total		227286	86.3	35994	13.7	263280	100.0	227286	61.6	141661	38.4	368946	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	26772	83.9	5133	16.1	31904	100.0	26772	51.6	25149	48.4	51920	100.0
	20-24	30626	79.1	8082	20.9	38708	100.0	30626	49.7	30976	50.3	61602	100.0
	25-29	37672	81.5	8560	18.5	46232	100.0	37672	56.4	29072	43.6	66744	100.0
	30-34	36930	89.4	4368	10.6	41298	100.0	36930	65.5	19419	34.5	56349	100.0
	35-39	25052	90.7	2582	9.3	27634	100.0	25052	69.2	11165	30.8	36217	100.0
	40-44	23532	88.9	2942	11.1	26474	100.0	23532	73.2	8624	26.8	32156	100.0
	45-49	18179	92.0	1584	8.0	19763	100.0	18179	72.9	6753	27.1	24932	100.0
	50-54	17116	95.2	869	4.8	17985	100.0	17116	77.6	4951	22.4	22066	100.0
	55-59	7139	86.2	1146	13.8	8285	100.0	7139	69.5	3130	30.5	10268	100.0
	60-64	5098	86.4	805	13.6	5902	100.0	5098	64.8	2764	35.2	7862	100.0
Total		228115	86.3	36070	13.7	264186	100.0	228115	61.6	142001	38.4	370117	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	52769	85.9	8671	14.1	61440	100.0	52769	61.2	33457	38.8	86226	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	25484	89.4	3036	10.6	28520	100.0	25484	63.7	14510	36.3	39994	100.0
	Non-Migrant	148359	86.1	23984	13.9	172343	100.0	148359	61.3	93588	38.7	241947	100.0
	Not Stated	1503	79.8	380	20.2	1883	100.0	1503	77.1	447	22.9	1950	100.0
Total		228115	86.3	36070	13.7	264186	100.0	228115	61.6	142001	38.4	370117	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

### 3.5 Youth Unemployment Rate (Gambia 13-30yrs), AU (15-35 yrs and UN (15-24 yrs)

As stated earlier, there are various definition of youth. Youth age cohort in The Gambia is (13-30) age group. However, for this analysis, the (15-30) age group was used as working age youth in The Gambia. The AU youth is (15-35) age group, whilst the UN youth age group is the (15-24 year-olds).

#### 3.5.1 Youth Unemployment Rate (Gambia Youth 15-30 years of Working Age)

The Gambia's overall Youth unemployment rate was; Both sex (38.6 percent), Males (29.8 percent) and females (45.7 percent). This again shows that relatively more females youth were unemployed compared to male youth. See table 3.5.1a, 3.5.1b, 3.5.1c.

**Table 3.5.1a: Gambia Youth of Working Age(15-30 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Both Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

#### Total (Both Sex)

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	3156	85.9	517	14.1	3673	100.0	3156	58.4	2252	41.6	5407	100.0
	Kanifing	56659	79.8	14327	20.2	70986	100.0	56659	58.9	39535	41.1	96194	100.0
	Brikama	67394	90.9	6711	9.1	74105	100.0	67394	65.7	35228	34.3	102622	100.0
	Mansakonko	3416	79.2	897	20.8	4313	100.0	3416	32.2	7204	67.8	10620	100.0
	Kerewan	29114	92.6	2328	7.4	31442	100.0	29114	74.0	10246	26.0	39360	100.0
	Kuntaur	16247	81.2	3759	18.8	20007	100.0	16247	55.1	13264	44.9	29511	100.0
	Janjabureh	24899	86.9	3748	13.1	28646	100.0	24899	66.5	12551	33.5	37450	100.0
	Basse	25039	80.0	6244	20.0	31283	100.0	25039	53.5	21743	46.5	46781	100.0
Total		225924	85.4	38530	14.6	264454	100.0	225924	61.4	142022	38.6	367946	100.0
Residence	Urban	106115	83.6	20841	16.4	126956	100.0	106115	60.8	68533	39.2	174648	100.0
	Rural	119809	87.1	17689	12.9	137498	100.0	119809	62.0	73489	38.0	193298	100.0
Total		225924	85.4	38530	14.6	264454	100.0	225924	61.4	142022	38.6	367946	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	28900	93.1	2147	6.9	31046	100.0	28900	81.4	6598	18.6	35498	100.0
	Wife or Husband	43813	84.1	8311	15.9	52124	100.0	43813	57.0	33030	43.0	76843	100.0
	Son or Daughter	85617	84.8	15323	15.2	100940	100.0	85617	61.0	54672	39.0	140289	100.0
	Grand Child	5673	79.9	1429	20.1	7103	100.0	5673	44.9	6973	55.1	12646	100.0
	Father or Mother	427	97.4	12	2.6	439	100.0	427	62.7	254	37.3	681	100.0
	Brother or Sister	13827	87.0	2074	13.0	15901	100.0	13827	68.0	6495	32.0	20322	100.0
	Other Relative	38782	84.1	7317	15.9	46099	100.0	38782	58.7	27247	41.3	66028	100.0
	Non-relative	8691	82.3	1864	17.7	10554	100.0	8691	57.1	6531	42.9	15222	100.0
Total		225729	85.4	38477	14.6	264206	100.0	225729	61.4	141799	38.6	367529	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	106890	84.7	19247	15.3	126138	100.0	106890	61.0	68461	39.0	175351	100.0
	Married	104108	85.6	17582	14.4	121691	100.0	104108	61.2	65908	38.8	170017	100.0
	Divorced	1269	82.2	275	17.8	1544	100.0	1269	61.9	781	38.1	2051	100.0
	Separated	198	45.0	242	55.0	439	100.0	198	42.6	266	57.4	463	100.0

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Widow/Widower	722	95.1	37	4.9	759	100.0	722	75.4	236	24.6	957	100.0
Total		213187	85.1	37383	14.9	250570	100.0	213187	61.1	135652	38.9	348839	100.0
Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)	No formal Education	114337	87.5	16362	12.5	130699	100.0	114337	63.4	66013	36.6	180350	100.0
	Primary Education	27340	83.8	5287	16.2	32627	100.0	27340	59.6	18567	40.4	45907	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	39994	85.3	6913	14.7	46907	100.0	39994	59.7	26980	40.3	66974	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	35486	81.5	8038	18.5	43523	100.0	35486	57.9	25853	42.1	61339	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	1554	64.9	840	35.1	2394	100.0	1554	40.7	2264	59.3	3818	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	6376	85.8	1056	14.2	7432	100.0	6376	78.6	1735	21.4	8111	100.0
	University Degree and Above	463	100.0			463	100.0	463	84.9	82	15.1	545	100.0
Total		225550	85.4	38496	14.6	264046	100.0	225550	61.5	141495	38.5	367045	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	50077	85.2	8691	14.8	58768	100.0	50077	53.9	42852	46.1	92929	100.0
	20-24	64551	82.6	13580	17.4	78131	100.0	64551	57.1	48437	42.9	112988	100.0
	25-29	81154	85.8	13414	14.2	94568	100.0	81154	67.2	39608	32.8	120762	100.0
	30	30142	91.4	2845	8.6	32987	100.0	30142	73.0	11125	27.0	41267	100.0
Total		225924	85.4	38530	14.6	264454	100.0	225924	61.4	142022	38.6	367946	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	43926	83.4	8745	16.6	52672	100.0	43926	58.5	31121	41.5	75047	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	25009	88.9	3119	11.1	28129	100.0	25009	69.0	11229	31.0	36238	100.0
	Non-Migrant	155686	85.5	26426	14.5	182112	100.0	155686	61.0	99384	39.0	255070	100.0
	Not Stated	1302	84.5	240	15.5	1542	100.0	1302	81.8	289	18.2	1592	100.0
Total		225924	85.4	38530	14.6	264454	100.0	225924	61.4	142022	38.6	367946	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.5.1b: Gambia Youth of Working Age(15-30 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Male Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Male**

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	1918	88.7	245	11.3	2163	100.0	1918	67.6	918	32.4	2836	100.0
	Kanifing	33374	84.9	5939	15.1	39313	100.0	33374	71.8	13128	28.2	46502	100.0
	Brikama	29500	90.8	3003	9.2	32503	100.0	29500	66.9	14586	33.1	44086	100.0
	Mansakonko	1730	90.5	182	9.5	1913	100.0	1730	45.8	2050	54.2	3780	100.0
	Kerewan	13348	92.8	1028	7.2	14376	100.0	13348	79.8	3376	20.2	16723	100.0
	Kuntaur	8233	86.2	1313	13.8	9546	100.0	8233	67.3	3998	32.7	12231	100.0
	Janjasureh	15032	96.5	541	3.5	15574	100.0	15032	86.1	2430	13.9	17462	100.0
	Basse	11726	81.9	2593	18.1	14320	100.0	11726	58.7	8238	41.3	19965	100.0
Total		114861	88.6	14845	11.4	129707	100.0	114861	70.2	48724	29.8	163585	100.0
Residence	Urban	58412	87.0	8704	13.0	67116	100.0	58412	71.1	23707	28.9	82119	100.0
	Rural	56449	90.2	6141	9.8	62590	100.0	56449	69.3	25017	30.7	81466	100.0
Total		114861	88.6	14845	11.4	129707	100.0	114861	70.2	48724	29.8	163585	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	25316	93.6	1731	6.4	27046	100.0	25316	85.7	4209	14.3	29524	100.0
	Wife or Husband	218	87.5	31	12.5	249	100.0	218	52.6	196	47.4	414	100.0
	Son or Daughter	53314	87.8	7428	12.2	60742	100.0	53314	65.8	27765	34.2	81078	100.0
	Grand Child	3741	77.3	1100	22.7	4841	100.0	3741	56.0	2938	44.0	6679	100.0
	Father or Mother	156	100.0			156	100.0	156	39.1	242	60.9	398	100.0
	Brother or Sister	10222	88.7	1299	11.3	11521	100.0	10222	71.7	4043	28.3	14264	100.0
	Other Relative	16976	87.5	2427	12.5	19403	100.0	16976	70.9	6975	29.1	23952	100.0
	Non-relative	4860	85.4	830	14.6	5690	100.0	4860	68.0	2292	32.0	7152	100.0
Total		114803	88.5	14845	11.5	129648	100.0	114803	70.2	48659	29.8	163462	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	71394	86.8	10840	13.2	82234	100.0	71394	65.0	38364	35.0	109759	100.0
	Married	37797	91.3	3616	8.7	41413	100.0	37797	82.1	8263	17.9	46060	100.0
	Divorced	239	92.0	21	8.0	259	100.0	239	87.7	33	12.3	272	100.0
	Separated	57	100.0			57	100.0	57	100.0			57	100.0
	Widow/Widower	24	100.0			24	100.0	24	35.4	44	64.6	68	100.0
Total		109511	88.3	14477	11.7	123988	100.0	109511	70.1	46704	29.9	156215	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	51276	92.5	4171	7.5	55448	100.0	51276	76.1	16148	23.9	67424	100.0
	Primary Education	14754	86.3	2340	13.7	17094	100.0	14754	69.7	6416	30.3	21170	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	22290	86.7	3422	13.3	25712	100.0	22290	65.6	11708	34.4	33998	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	20890	83.2	4207	16.8	25097	100.0	20890	62.7	12412	37.3	33302	100.0
	Post Primary Training or	1047	78.1	294	21.9	1340	100.0	1047	50.1	1043	49.9	2089	100.0

	Certificate												
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	4254	91.2	411	8.8	4665	100.0	4254	87.4	611	12.6	4865	100.0
	University Degree and Above	294	100.0			294	100.0	294	78.1	82	21.9	376	100.0
Total		114804	88.5	14845	11.5	129650	100.0	114804	70.3	48419	29.7	163223	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	23305	86.8	3558	13.2	26864	100.0	23305	56.8	17703	43.2	41009	100.0
	20-24	33925	86.1	5499	13.9	39423	100.0	33925	66.0	17461	34.0	51386	100.0
	25-29	43482	90.0	4854	10.0	48336	100.0	43482	80.5	10536	19.5	54018	100.0
	30	14149	93.8	935	6.2	15084	100.0	14149	82.4	3023	17.6	17173	100.0
Total		114861	88.6	14845	11.4	129707	100.0	114861	70.2	48724	29.8	163585	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	22882	87.7	3220	12.3	26102	100.0	22882	71.0	9366	29.0	32248	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	13092	93.7	882	6.3	13974	100.0	13092	91.1	1283	8.9	14375	100.0
	Non-Migrant	78431	88.0	10697	12.0	89128	100.0	78431	67.4	37978	32.6	116409	100.0
	Not Stated	456	90.7	47	9.3	503	100.0	456	82.6	96	17.4	553	100.0
Total		114861	88.6	14845	11.4	129707	100.0	114861	70.2	48724	29.8	163585	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.5.1c: Gambia Youth of Working Age(15-30 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Female Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	1237	82.0	273	18.0	1510	100.0	1237	48.1	1334	51.9	2572	100.0
	Kanifing	23285	73.5	8388	26.5	31673	100.0	23285	46.9	26407	53.1	49692	100.0
	Brikama	37895	91.1	3707	8.9	41602	100.0	37895	64.7	20641	35.3	58536	100.0
	Mansakonko	1686	70.2	714	29.8	2400	100.0	1686	24.7	5154	75.3	6840	100.0
	Kerewan	15766	92.4	1299	7.6	17065	100.0	15766	69.6	6870	30.4	22637	100.0
	Kuntaur	8014	76.6	2447	23.4	10461	100.0	8014	46.4	9266	53.6	17281	100.0
	Janjasureh	9866	75.5	3206	24.5	13073	100.0	9866	49.4	10121	50.6	19988	100.0
	Basse	13313	78.5	3651	21.5	16963	100.0	13313	49.6	13504	50.4	26817	100.0
Total		111063	82.4	23685	17.6	134748	100.0	111063	54.3	93298	45.7	204361	100.0
Residence	Urban	47703	79.7	12137	20.3	59840	100.0	47703	51.6	44826	48.4	92529	100.0
	Rural	63360	84.6	11548	15.4	74908	100.0	63360	56.7	48473	43.3	111833	100.0
Total		111063	82.4	23685	17.6	134748	100.0	111063	54.3	93298	45.7	204361	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	3584	89.6	416	10.4	4000	100.0	3584	60.0	2390	40.0	5974	100.0
	Wife or Husband	43595	84.0	8280	16.0	51875	100.0	43595	57.0	32834	43.0	76429	100.0
	Son or Daughter	32303	80.4	7894	19.6	40198	100.0	32303	54.6	26908	45.4	59211	100.0
	Grand Child	1932	85.4	329	14.6	2262	100.0	1932	32.4	4035	67.6	5967	100.0
	Father or Mother	271	95.9	12	4.1	283	100.0	271	95.9	12	4.1	283	100.0
	Brother or Sister	3605	82.3	776	17.7	4381	100.0	3605	59.5	2452	40.5	6057	100.0
	Other Relative	21805	81.7	4890	18.3	26696	100.0	21805	51.8	20271	48.2	42077	100.0
	Non-relative	3831	78.7	1034	21.3	4865	100.0	3831	47.5	4239	52.5	8070	100.0
Total		110927	82.4	23631	17.6	134558	100.0	110927	54.4	93140	45.6	204067	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	35496	80.9	8407	19.1	43903	100.0	35496	54.1	30097	45.9	65592	100.0
	Married	66312	82.6	13966	17.4	80278	100.0	66312	53.5	57646	46.5	123957	100.0
	Divorced	1031	80.2	254	19.8	1285	100.0	1031	57.9	748	42.1	1779	100.0
	Separated	141	36.8	242	63.2	382	100.0	141	34.6	266	65.4	406	100.0
	Widow/Widower	698	94.9	37	5.1	735	100.0	698	78.4	192	21.6	889	100.0
Total		103676	81.9	22907	18.1	126583	100.0	103676	53.8	88948	46.2	192624	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	63061	83.8	12190	16.2	75251	100.0	63061	55.8	49865	44.2	112926	100.0
	Primary Education	12586	81.0	2947	19.0	15533	100.0	12586	50.9	12151	49.1	24737	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	17704	83.5	3491	16.5	21195	100.0	17704	53.7	15272	46.3	32976	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	14596	79.2	3831	20.8	18426	100.0	14596	52.1	13442	47.9	28038	100.0
	Post Primary Training or	507	48.1	547	51.9	1054	100.0	507	29.3	1221	70.7	1729	100.0



		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Certificate												
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	2122	76.7	645	23.3	2767	100.0	2122	65.4	1124	34.6	3247	100.0
	University Degree and Above	169	100.0			169	100.0	169	100.0			169	100.0
Total		110746	82.4	23651	17.6	134397	100.0	110746	54.3	93076	45.7	203822	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	26772	83.9	5133	16.1	31904	100.0	26772	51.6	25149	48.4	51920	100.0
	20-24	30626	79.1	8082	20.9	38708	100.0	30626	49.7	30976	50.3	61602	100.0
	25-29	37672	81.5	8560	18.5	46232	100.0	37672	56.4	29072	43.6	66744	100.0
	30	15993	89.3	1910	10.7	17903	100.0	15993	66.4	8101	33.6	24094	100.0
Total		111063	82.4	23685	17.6	134748	100.0	111063	54.3	93298	45.7	204361	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	21044	79.2	5526	20.8	26570	100.0	21044	49.2	21755	50.8	42799	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	11918	84.2	2237	15.8	14155	100.0	11918	54.5	9945	45.5	21863	100.0
	Non-Migrant	77255	83.1	15729	16.9	92984	100.0	77255	55.7	61406	44.3	138661	100.0
	Not Stated	846	81.4	193	18.6	1039	100.0	846	81.4	193	18.6	1039	100.0
Total		111063	82.4	23685	17.6	134748	100.0	111063	54.3	93298	45.7	204361	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

### 3.5.2 Youth Unemployment Rate (AU Youth 15-35 years)

**Table 3.5.2a: AU Youth (15-35 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

**Total (Both Sex)**

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	4460	88.4	587	11.6	5047	100.0	4460	63.4	2573	36.6	7033	100.0
	Kanifing	78933	82.3	16930	17.7	95863	100.0	78933	63.8	44825	36.2	123758	100.0
	Brikama	88467	91.4	8335	8.6	96802	100.0	88467	68.8	40132	31.2	128599	100.0
	Mansakonko	4324	79.9	1088	20.1	5412	100.0	4324	32.2	9090	67.8	13414	100.0
	Kerewan	41344	94.1	2572	5.9	43917	100.0	41344	77.8	11763	22.2	53108	100.0
	Kuntaur	21404	83.4	4259	16.6	25664	100.0	21404	58.3	15305	41.7	36709	100.0
	Janjasureh	29855	87.7	4196	12.3	34051	100.0	29855	67.7	14260	32.3	44115	100.0
	Basse	30977	81.8	6895	18.2	37873	100.0	30977	55.0	25395	45.0	56372	100.0
Total		299765	87.0	44864	13.0	344629	100.0	299765	64.7	163343	35.3	463108	100.0
Residence	Urban	148279	85.5	25141	14.5	173420	100.0	148279	65.3	78864	34.7	227143	100.0
	Rural	151486	88.5	19723	11.5	171209	100.0	151486	64.2	84480	35.8	235966	100.0
Total		299765	87.0	44864	13.0	344629	100.0	299765	64.7	163343	35.3	463108	100.0
HB4	Head of Household	60431	93.8	3996	6.2	64427	100.0	60431	85.4	10327	14.6	70758	100.0

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)													
	Wife or Husband	63973	86.4	10079	13.6	74053	100.0	63973	60.2	42316	39.8	106289	100.0
	Son or Daughter	95767	85.2	16595	14.8	112363	100.0	95767	62.3	57864	37.7	153632	100.0
	Grand Child	6055	80.5	1465	19.5	7520	100.0	6055	45.5	7257	54.5	13312	100.0
	Father or Mother	666	98.3	12	1.7	677	100.0	666	67.6	319	32.4	985	100.0
	Brother or Sister	17440	88.4	2285	11.6	19725	100.0	17440	70.9	7145	29.1	24585	100.0
	Other Relative	45310	84.7	8172	15.3	53482	100.0	45310	59.6	30712	40.4	76023	100.0
	Non-relative	9885	81.7	2207	18.3	12092	100.0	9885	57.9	7179	42.1	17064	100.0
	Total	299528	87.0	44811	13.0	344338	100.0	299528	64.7	163121	35.3	462648	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)													
	Never married	115035	85.0	20337	15.0	135373	100.0	115035	61.8	71047	38.2	186083	100.0
	Married	163344	88.0	22322	12.0	185666	100.0	163344	66.5	82464	33.5	245808	100.0
	Divorced	2554	82.3	549	17.7	3103	100.0	2554	59.1	1764	40.9	4318	100.0
	Separated	439	64.5	242	35.5	681	100.0	439	62.3	266	37.7	705	100.0
	Widow/Widower	1388	96.4	51	3.6	1439	100.0	1388	80.1	344	19.9	1732	100.0
	Total	282760	86.7	43501	13.3	326261	100.0	282760	64.5	155884	35.5	438645	100.0
Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)													
	No formal Education	156942	89.3	18735	10.7	175677	100.0	156942	66.7	78523	33.3	235466	100.0
	Primary Education	35077	85.4	6017	14.6	41095	100.0	35077	62.9	20724	37.1	55802	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	45451	85.0	8012	15.0	53463	100.0	45451	60.9	29161	39.1	74612	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	48583	83.0	9941	17.0	58525	100.0	48583	62.1	29656	37.9	78240	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	3044	75.4	993	24.6	4037	100.0	3044	54.8	2509	45.2	5553	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	8478	88.2	1132	11.8	9610	100.0	8478	80.0	2119	20.0	10597	100.0
	University Degree and Above	1259	100.0			1259	100.0	1259	93.9	82	6.1	1341	100.0
	Total	298836	87.0	44830	13.0	343666	100.0	298836	64.7	162775	35.3	461611	100.0
0 to 65 age group													
	15-19	50077	85.2	8691	14.8	58768	100.0	50077	53.9	42852	46.1	92929	100.0
	20-24	64551	82.6	13580	17.4	78131	100.0	64551	57.1	48437	42.9	112988	100.0
	25-29	81154	85.8	13414	14.2	94568	100.0	81154	67.2	39608	32.8	120762	100.0
	30-34	79440	90.7	8116	9.3	87556	100.0	79440	74.8	26700	25.2	106140	100.0
	35	24543	95.9	1063	4.1	25606	100.0	24543	81.0	5746	19.0	30289	100.0
	Total	299765	87.0	44864	13.0	344629	100.0	299765	64.7	163343	35.3	463108	100.0
Migration Status													
	Internal Migrant	65292	85.7	10884	14.3	76176	100.0	65292	64.3	36197	35.7	101489	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	36717	91.2	3536	8.8	40253	100.0	36717	73.4	13305	26.6	50022	100.0
	Non-Migrant	196175	86.7	30162	13.3	226337	100.0	196175	63.4	113443	36.6	309618	100.0

	LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
	EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Not Stated	1581	84.8	282	15.2	1863	100.0	1581	79.9	399	20.1	1980	100.0
Total	299765	87.0	44864	13.0	344629	100.0	299765	64.7	163343	35.3	463108	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.5.2b: AU Youth (15-35 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Male Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Male**

	LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total		
	EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %	
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %			
LGA	Banjul	2773	91.2	266	8.8	3040	100.0	2773	72.7	1044	27.3	3817	100.0
	Kanifing	47889	86.4	7567	13.6	55456	100.0	47889	75.8	15254	24.2	63143	100.0
	Brikama	39864	90.7	4079	9.3	43943	100.0	39864	70.9	16342	29.1	56206	100.0
	Mansakonko	2268	91.5	210	8.5	2477	100.0	2268	48.6	2402	51.4	4670	100.0
	Kerewan	20397	94.6	1163	5.4	21560	100.0	20397	83.4	4048	16.6	24446	100.0
	Kuntaur	10913	88.2	1465	11.8	12378	100.0	10913	71.8	4282	28.2	15195	100.0
	Janjabureh	18053	96.9	573	3.1	18625	100.0	18053	87.6	2554	12.4	20607	100.0
	Basse	14964	85.0	2647	15.0	17611	100.0	14964	63.6	8581	36.4	23545	100.0
Total		157121	89.7	17970	10.3	175091	100.0	157121	74.2	54508	25.8	211629	100.0
Residence	Urban	85510	88.4	11199	11.6	96709	100.0	85510	75.6	27662	24.4	113172	100.0
	Rural	71611	91.4	6771	8.6	78381	100.0	71611	72.7	26846	27.3	98457	100.0
Total		157121	89.7	17970	10.3	175091	100.0	157121	74.2	54508	25.8	211629	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	53285	94.5	3083	5.5	56368	100.0	53285	89.4	6306	10.6	59591	100.0
	Wife or Husband	360	92.0	31	8.0	391	100.0	360	64.7	196	35.3	556	100.0
	Son or Daughter	59955	88.0	8154	12.0	68109	100.0	59955	67.1	29339	32.9	89294	100.0
	Grand Child	3919	77.5	1136	22.5	5055	100.0	3919	56.9	2974	43.1	6892	100.0
	Father or Mother	248	100.0			248	100.0	248	50.6	242	49.4	490	100.0
	Brother or Sister	13117	89.9	1466	10.1	14584	100.0	13117	75.0	4381	25.0	17499	100.0
	Other Relative	20606	87.2	3022	12.8	23628	100.0	20606	71.2	8338	28.8	28944	100.0
	Non-relative	5529	83.7	1078	16.3	6606	100.0	5529	67.5	2667	32.5	8196	100.0
Total		157020	89.7	17970	10.3	174989	100.0	157020	74.3	54443	25.7	211463	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	76939	86.7	11834	13.3	88774	100.0	76939	65.7	40239	34.3	117178	100.0
	Married	70978	92.5	5746	7.5	76723	100.0	70978	86.0	11546	14.0	82524	100.0
	Divorced	727	97.2	21	2.8	748	100.0	727	62.2	442	37.8	1169	100.0
	Separated	57	100.0			57	100.0	57	100.0			57	100.0
	Widow/Widower	49	100.0			49	100.0	49	49.0	51	51.0	99	100.0
Total		148750	89.4	17601	10.6	166351	100.0	148750	74.0	52277	26.0	201027	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment	No formal Education	71949	93.5	4975	6.5	76924	100.0	71949	80.0	17999	20.0	89948	100.0

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
(recode EduLfs2)	Primary Education	19069	87.7	2665	12.3	21734	100.0	19069	73.3	6939	26.7	26007	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	26091	86.6	4040	13.4	30130	100.0	26091	67.3	12672	32.7	38762	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	30632	84.9	5456	15.1	36088	100.0	30632	67.8	14556	32.2	45188	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	2195	86.4	346	13.6	2541	100.0	2195	66.5	1105	33.5	3300	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	5989	92.5	488	7.5	6476	100.0	5989	87.6	850	12.4	6838	100.0
	University Degree and Above	900	100.0			900	100.0	900	91.6	82	8.4	982	100.0
Total		156824	89.7	17970	10.3	174793	100.0	156824	74.3	54203	25.7	211027	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	23305	86.8	3558	13.2	26864	100.0	23305	56.8	17703	43.2	41009	100.0
	20-24	33925	86.1	5499	13.9	39423	100.0	33925	66.0	17461	34.0	51386	100.0
	25-29	43482	90.0	4854	10.0	48336	100.0	43482	80.5	10536	19.5	54018	100.0
	30-34	42510	91.9	3748	8.1	46258	100.0	42510	85.4	7282	14.6	49792	100.0
	35	13899	97.8	310	2.2	14210	100.0	13899	90.1	1526	9.9	15425	100.0
Total		157121	89.7	17970	10.3	175091	100.0	157121	74.2	54508	25.8	211629	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	35924	89.0	4433	11.0	40357	100.0	35924	76.7	10921	23.3	46845	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	20660	95.2	1046	4.8	21706	100.0	20660	92.7	1618	7.3	22278	100.0
	Non-Migrant	99998	88.9	12444	11.1	112442	100.0	99998	70.5	41873	29.5	141871	100.0
	Not Stated	539	92.0	47	8.0	585	100.0	539	84.8	96	15.2	635	100.0
Total		157121	89.7	17970	10.3	175091	100.0	157121	74.2	54508	25.8	211629	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.5.2c: AU Youth (15-35 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Female Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	1687	84.0	321	16.0	2007	100.0	1687	52.5	1529	47.5	3215	100.0
	Kanifing	31044	76.8	9364	23.2	40407	100.0	31044	51.2	29571	48.8	60615	100.0
	Brikama	48603	91.9	4256	8.1	52859	100.0	48603	67.1	23790	32.9	72393	100.0
	Mansakonko	2057	70.1	878	29.9	2935	100.0	2057	23.5	6688	76.5	8744	100.0
	Kerewan	20947	93.7	1409	6.3	22356	100.0	20947	73.1	7715	26.9	28662	100.0
	Kuntaur	10491	79.0	2795	21.0	13286	100.0	10491	48.8	11022	51.2	21513	100.0
	Janjabureh	11803	76.5	3623	23.5	15426	100.0	11803	50.2	11706	49.8	23509	100.0

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Basse	16013	79.0	4248	21.0	20261	100.0	16013	48.8	16815	51.2	32828	100.0
Total		142644	84.1	26894	15.9	169538	100.0	142644	56.7	108835	43.3	251479	100.0
Residence	Urban	62768	81.8	13942	18.2	76710	100.0	62768	55.1	51202	44.9	113970	100.0
	Rural	79875	86.0	12953	14.0	92828	100.0	79875	58.1	57634	41.9	137509	100.0
Total		142644	84.1	26894	15.9	169538	100.0	142644	56.7	108835	43.3	251479	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	7146	88.7	913	11.3	8059	100.0	7146	64.0	4021	36.0	11167	100.0
	Wife or Husband	63613	86.4	10048	13.6	73661	100.0	63613	60.2	42120	39.8	105733	100.0
	Son or Daughter	35812	80.9	8442	19.1	44254	100.0	35812	55.7	28526	44.3	64338	100.0
	Grand Child	2136	86.6	329	13.4	2466	100.0	2136	33.3	4283	66.7	6419	100.0
	Father or Mother	418	97.3	12	2.7	429	100.0	418	84.5	76	15.5	494	100.0
	Brother or Sister	4323	84.1	818	15.9	5141	100.0	4323	61.0	2764	39.0	7087	100.0
	Other Relative	24704	82.8	5150	17.2	29854	100.0	24704	52.5	22374	47.5	47078	100.0
	Non-relative	4356	79.4	1129	20.6	5485	100.0	4356	49.1	4512	50.9	8868	100.0
Total		142508	84.2	26841	15.8	169349	100.0	142508	56.7	108677	43.3	251185	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	38096	81.8	8503	18.2	46599	100.0	38096	55.3	30808	44.7	68904	100.0
	Married	92367	84.8	16576	15.2	108942	100.0	92367	56.6	70918	43.4	163284	100.0
	Divorced	1827	77.6	528	22.4	2355	100.0	1827	58.0	1322	42.0	3149	100.0
	Separated	382	61.3	242	38.7	624	100.0	382	59.0	266	41.0	648	100.0
	Widow/Widower	1339	96.3	51	3.7	1391	100.0	1339	82.0	293	18.0	1632	100.0
Total		134011	83.8	25900	16.2	159910	100.0	134011	56.4	103607	43.6	237618	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	84994	86.1	13759	13.9	98753	100.0	84994	58.4	60524	41.6	145518	100.0
	Primary Education	16009	82.7	3352	17.3	19361	100.0	16009	53.7	13786	46.3	29794	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	19361	83.0	3972	17.0	23333	100.0	19361	54.0	16489	46.0	35850	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	17951	80.0	4485	20.0	22437	100.0	17951	54.3	15100	45.7	33051	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	849	56.8	646	43.2	1496	100.0	849	37.7	1403	62.3	2253	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	2489	79.4	645	20.6	3134	100.0	2489	66.2	1270	33.8	3759	100.0
	University Degree and Above	359	100.0			359	100.0	359	100.0			359	100.0
Total		142012	84.1	26861	15.9	168872	100.0	142012	56.7	108572	43.3	250583	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	26772	83.9	5133	16.1	31904	100.0	26772	51.6	25149	48.4	51920	100.0
	20-24	30626	79.1	8082	20.9	38708	100.0	30626	49.7	30976	50.3	61602	100.0
	25-29	37672	81.5	8560	18.5	46232	100.0	37672	56.4	29072	43.6	66744	100.0
	30-34	36930	89.4	4368	10.6	41298	100.0	36930	65.5	19419	34.5	56349	100.0
	35	10644	93.4	752	6.6	11396	100.0	10644	71.6	4220	28.4	14864	100.0

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Total		142644	84.1	26894	15.9	169538	100.0	142644	56.7	108835	43.3	251479	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	29368	82.0	6451	18.0	35819	100.0	29368	53.7	25275	46.3	54643	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	16057	86.6	2489	13.4	18546	100.0	16057	57.9	11687	42.1	27744	100.0
	Non-Migrant	96177	84.4	17718	15.6	113895	100.0	96177	57.3	71570	42.7	167747	100.0
	Not Stated	1042	81.6	236	18.4	1278	100.0	1042	77.5	303	22.5	1345	100.0
Total		142644	84.1	26894	15.9	169538	100.0	142644	56.7	108835	43.3	251479	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

### 3.5.3 Youth Unemployment Rate (UN Youth15-24 yrs)

**Table 3.5.3a: UN Youth (15-24 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Both Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

**Total (Both Sex)**

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	1375	82.8	286	17.2	1662	100.0	1375	47.9	1498	52.1	2873	100.0
	Kanifing	24836	76.2	7742	23.8	32577	100.0	24836	50.2	24646	49.8	49482	100.0
	Brikama	35614	89.7	4084	10.3	39698	100.0	35614	58.6	25180	41.4	60795	100.0
	Mansakonko	1741	83.0	357	17.0	2098	100.0	1741	33.5	3455	66.5	5196	100.0
	Kerewan	13636	92.3	1141	7.7	14777	100.0	13636	67.7	6502	32.3	20138	100.0
	Kuntaur	9243	78.5	2539	21.5	11782	100.0	9243	52.3	8442	47.7	17685	100.0
	Janjabureh	14944	89.0	1846	11.0	16789	100.0	14944	67.0	7364	33.0	22307	100.0
	Basse	13239	75.6	4277	24.4	17517	100.0	13239	48.2	14202	51.8	27442	100.0
Total		114628	83.7	22271	16.3	136899	100.0	114628	55.7	91289	44.3	205917	100.0
Residence	Urban	48820	81.2	11320	18.8	60140	100.0	48820	53.0	43350	47.0	92170	100.0
	Rural	65808	85.7	10951	14.3	76760	100.0	65808	57.9	47939	42.1	113747	100.0
Total		114628	83.7	22271	16.3	136899	100.0	114628	55.7	91289	44.3	205917	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	4729	87.8	658	12.2	5387	100.0	4729	70.3	1995	29.7	6724	100.0
	Wife or Husband	13701	83.8	2641	16.2	16342	100.0	13701	52.1	12616	47.9	26318	100.0
	Son or Daughter	57089	83.1	11638	16.9	68727	100.0	57089	56.4	44087	43.6	101176	100.0
	Grand Child	4078	77.6	1178	22.4	5256	100.0	4078	40.2	6073	59.8	10151	100.0
	Father or Mother	358	96.9	12	3.1	369	100.0	358	58.5	254	41.5	611	100.0
	Brother or Sister	6951	85.4	1187	14.6	8138	100.0	6951	63.0	4087	37.0	11038	100.0
	Other Relative	22738	83.6	4475	16.4	27212	100.0	22738	55.4	18279	44.6	41016	100.0
	Non-relative	4796	91.3	456	8.7	5252	100.0	4796	55.6	3829	44.4	8625	100.0
Total		114440	83.7	22245	16.3	136684	100.0	114440	55.6	91219	44.4	205659	100.0

Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	76159	84.0	14453	16.0	90611	100.0	76159	57.1	57158	42.9	133317	100.0
	Married	32420	82.7	6805	17.3	39225	100.0	32420	52.1	29828	47.9	62248	100.0
	Divorced	499	76.8	151	23.2	650	100.0	499	55.1	406	44.9	906	100.0
	Separated	31	100.0			31	100.0	31	100.0			31	100.0
	Widow/Widower	415	91.7	37	8.3	452	100.0	415	82.7	87	17.3	502	100.0
Total		109524	83.6	21446	16.4	130970	100.0	109524	55.6	87479	44.4	197004	100.0
Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)	No formal Education	52813	86.3	8352	13.7	61166	100.0	52813	60.0	35257	40.0	88071	100.0
	Primary Education	17512	82.6	3688	17.4	21200	100.0	17512	56.0	13784	44.0	31296	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	26469	85.6	4467	14.4	30937	100.0	26469	54.9	21702	45.1	48172	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	16271	77.8	4631	22.2	20901	100.0	16271	47.7	17817	52.3	34088	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	266	38.4	428	61.6	695	100.0	266	20.4	1039	79.6	1306	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	1017	59.4	695	40.6	1712	100.0	1017	44.6	1263	55.4	2280	100.0
	University Degree and Above	188	100.0			188	100.0	188	100.0			188	100.0
Total		114538	83.7	22262	16.3	136800	100.0	114538	55.8	90862	44.2	205400	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	50077	85.2	8691	14.8	58768	100.0	50077	53.9	42852	46.1	92929	100.0
	20-24	64551	82.6	13580	17.4	78131	100.0	64551	57.1	48437	42.9	112988	100.0
Total		114628	83.7	22271	16.3	136899	100.0	114628	55.7	91289	44.3	205917	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	19524	82.7	4093	17.3	23617	100.0	19524	51.6	18314	48.4	37838	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	9724	90.0	1082	10.0	10807	100.0	9724	62.7	5796	37.3	15520	100.0
	Non-Migrant	84510	83.3	16903	16.7	101413	100.0	84510	55.8	66936	44.2	151446	100.0
	Not Stated	870	81.8	193	18.2	1063	100.0	870	78.2	243	21.8	1113	100.0
Total		114628	83.7	22271	16.3	136899	100.0	114628	55.7	91289	44.3	205917	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.5.3b: UN Youth (15-24 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Male Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Male**

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	869	87.3	127	12.7	996	100.0	869	59.7	586	40.3	1456	100.0
	Kanifing	13455	82.4	2881	17.6	16336	100.0	13455	62.0	8246	38.0	21702	100.0
	Brikama	14518	88.3	1917	11.7	16435	100.0	14518	54.2	12250	45.8	26768	100.0
	Mansakonko	930	89.6	107	10.4	1037	100.0	930	44.2	1174	55.8	2103	100.0
	Kerewan	6983	92.0	603	8.0	7586	100.0	6983	76.0	2211	24.0	9194	100.0
	Kuntaur	4857	82.3	1043	17.7	5900	100.0	4857	62.6	2900	37.4	7757	100.0
	Janjabureh	9455	97.4	257	2.6	9711	100.0	9455	85.2	1644	14.8	11099	100.0
	Basse	6162	74.4	2122	25.6	8284	100.0	6162	50.0	6153	50.0	12316	100.0
Total		57230	86.3	9057	13.7	66287	100.0	57230	61.9	35164	38.1	92394	100.0
Residence	Urban	25119	84.9	4479	15.1	29597	100.0	25119	61.3	15851	38.7	40970	100.0
	Rural	32111	87.5	4578	12.5	36689	100.0	32111	62.4	19313	37.6	51425	100.0
Total		57230	86.3	9057	13.7	66287	100.0	57230	61.9	35164	38.1	92394	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	4008	88.3	531	11.7	4539	100.0	4008	75.3	1318	24.7	5326	100.0
	Wife or Husband	119	100.0			119	100.0	119	55.2	96	44.8	215	100.0
	Son or Daughter	34118	87.2	4994	12.8	39111	100.0	34118	61.1	21735	38.9	55853	100.0
	Grand Child	2776	76.2	865	23.8	3640	100.0	2776	51.3	2637	48.7	5413	100.0
	Father or Mother	114	100.0			114	100.0	114	32.0	242	68.0	356	100.0
	Brother or Sister	4596	87.7	643	12.3	5239	100.0	4596	66.0	2367	34.0	6963	100.0
	Other Relative	9076	83.4	1810	16.6	10887	100.0	9076	62.8	5367	37.2	14443	100.0
	Non-relative	2366	91.7	215	8.3	2580	100.0	2366	62.8	1402	37.2	3768	100.0
Total		57171	86.3	9057	13.7	66228	100.0	57171	61.9	35164	38.1	92336	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	47210	86.8	7195	13.2	54404	100.0	47210	60.5	30832	39.5	78041	100.0
	Married	7778	83.3	1561	16.7	9339	100.0	7778	72.9	2885	27.1	10662	100.0
	Divorced	128	86.1	21	13.9	148	100.0	128	86.1	21	13.9	148	100.0
	Separated	31	100.0			31	100.0	31	100.0			31	100.0
	Widow/Widower									44	100.0	44	100.0
Total		55145	86.3	8777	13.7	63922	100.0	55145	62.0	33781	38.0	88927	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	25833	90.3	2784	9.7	28616	100.0	25833	70.9	10609	29.1	36442	100.0
	Primary Education	9141	82.0	2001	18.0	11142	100.0	9141	63.7	5215	36.3	14355	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	13925	87.2	2044	12.8	15970	100.0	13925	58.9	9709	41.1	23634	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	7629	78.8	2049	21.2	9678	100.0	7629	46.8	8663	53.2	16292	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	182	84.2	34	15.8	216	100.0	182	32.0	386	68.0	568	100.0



		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	285	66.4	144	33.6	430	100.0	285	50.7	278	49.3	563	100.0
	University Degree and Above	188	100.0			188	100.0	188	100.0			188	100.0
Total		57183	86.3	9057	13.7	66240	100.0	57183	62.1	34860	37.9	92043	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	23305	86.8	3558	13.2	26864	100.0	23305	56.8	17703	43.2	41009	100.0
	20-24	33925	86.1	5499	13.9	39423	100.0	33925	66.0	17461	34.0	51386	100.0
Total		57230	86.3	9057	13.7	66287	100.0	57230	61.9	35164	38.1	92394	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	8770	83.2	1774	16.8	10544	100.0	8770	56.1	6864	43.9	15634	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	4917	95.0	258	5.0	5175	100.0	4917	91.5	458	8.5	5375	100.0
	Non-Migrant	43336	86.1	7025	13.9	50360	100.0	43336	60.9	27793	39.1	71129	100.0
	Not Stated	207	100.0			207	100.0	207	80.6	50	19.4	257	100.0
Total		57230	86.3	9057	13.7	66287	100.0	57230	61.9	35164	38.1	92394	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.5.3c: UN Youth (15-24 years) Unemployment Rate by LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Sex and Labour Force Status (Strict & Relax), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	506	76.0	160	24.0	666	100.0	506	35.7	912	64.3	1418	100.0
	Kanifing	11380	70.1	4860	29.9	16241	100.0	11380	41.0	16400	59.0	27780	100.0
	Brikama	21096	90.7	2167	9.3	23263	100.0	21096	62.0	12930	38.0	34026	100.0
	Mansakonko	811	76.5	250	23.5	1061	100.0	811	26.2	2281	73.8	3092	100.0
	Kerewan	6653	92.5	538	7.5	7190	100.0	6653	60.8	4291	39.2	10943	100.0
	Kuntaur	4386	74.6	1495	25.4	5882	100.0	4386	44.2	5542	55.8	9929	100.0
	Janjabureh	5489	77.6	1589	22.4	7078	100.0	5489	49.0	5720	51.0	11208	100.0
	Basse	7077	76.7	2156	23.3	9232	100.0	7077	46.8	8049	53.2	15126	100.0
Total		57398	81.3	13214	18.7	70612	100.0	57398	50.6	56125	49.4	113523	100.0
Residence	Urban	23701	77.6	6841	22.4	30542	100.0	23701	46.3	27499	53.7	51200	100.0
	Rural	33697	84.1	6373	15.9	40070	100.0	33697	54.1	28626	45.9	62323	100.0
Total		57398	81.3	13214	18.7	70612	100.0	57398	50.6	56125	49.4	113523	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	721	85.0	128	15.0	848	100.0	721	51.5	678	48.5	1399	100.0
	Wife or Husband	13583	83.7	2641	16.3	16224	100.0	13583	52.0	12520	48.0	26103	100.0
	Son or Daughter	22971	77.6	6645	22.4	29616	100.0	22971	50.7	22351	49.3	45323	100.0
	Grand Child	1303	80.6	313	19.4	1616	100.0	1303	27.5	3436	72.5	4739	100.0

		LABOUR FORCE (STRICT)				Total		LABOUR FORCE (RELAX)				Total	
		EMPLOYED (STRICT)		UNEMPLOYED (STRICT)		Count	Row %	EMPLOYED (RELAX)		UNEMPLOYED (RELAX)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %			Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Father or Mother	244	95.5	12	4.5	255	100.0	244	95.5	12	4.5	255	100.0
	Brother or Sister	2356	81.2	544	18.8	2900	100.0	2356	57.8	1719	42.2	4075	100.0
	Other Relative	13661	83.7	2664	16.3	16325	100.0	13661	51.4	12912	48.6	26573	100.0
	Non-relative	2430	91.0	242	9.0	2671	100.0	2430	50.0	2427	50.0	4857	100.0
Total		57268	81.3	13188	18.7	70456	100.0	57268	50.5	56055	49.5	113323	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	28949	80.0	7258	20.0	36207	100.0	28949	52.4	26326	47.6	55275	100.0
	Married	24643	82.5	5244	17.5	29886	100.0	24643	47.8	26943	52.2	51586	100.0
	Divorced	372	74.0	130	26.0	502	100.0	372	49.1	386	50.9	758	100.0
	Separated												
	Widow/Widower	415	91.7	37	8.3	452	100.0	415	90.6	43	9.4	458	100.0
Total		54379	81.1	12669	18.9	67048	100.0	54379	50.3	53698	49.7	108077	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	26981	82.9	5569	17.1	32549	100.0	26981	52.3	24648	47.7	51629	100.0
	Primary Education	8371	83.2	1687	16.8	10059	100.0	8371	49.4	8569	50.6	16941	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	12544	83.8	2423	16.2	14967	100.0	12544	51.1	11994	48.9	24538	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	8642	77.0	2581	23.0	11223	100.0	8642	48.6	9154	51.4	17796	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	85	17.7	394	82.3	479	100.0	85	11.5	653	88.5	738	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	732	57.1	551	42.9	1282	100.0	732	42.6	985	57.4	1716	100.0
	University Degree and Above												
Total		57355	81.3	13205	18.7	70560	100.0	57355	50.6	56002	49.4	113357	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	26772	83.9	5133	16.1	31904	100.0	26772	51.6	25149	48.4	51920	100.0
	20-24	30626	79.1	8082	20.9	38708	100.0	30626	49.7	30976	50.3	61602	100.0
Total		57398	81.3	13214	18.7	70612	100.0	57398	50.6	56125	49.4	113523	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	10754	82.3	2319	17.7	13073	100.0	10754	48.4	11450	51.6	22204	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	4807	85.4	824	14.6	5631	100.0	4807	47.4	5339	52.6	10145	100.0
	Non-Migrant	41174	80.7	9878	19.3	51052	100.0	41174	51.3	39143	48.7	80317	100.0
	Not Stated	663	77.5	193	22.5	856	100.0	663	77.5	193	22.5	856	100.0
Total		57398	81.3	13214	18.7	70612	100.0	57398	50.6	56125	49.4	113523	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

### 3.6 Status in Employment

**Table 3.6a: Working Age Age Population (15-64 years) by Status in Employment, LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Both Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Total (Both Sex)**

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Status in Employment)											Total		
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self- Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	2508	29.1	227	2.6	5103	59.2	255	3.0			532	6.2	8625	100.0
	Kanifing	51905	37.1	3628	2.6	69402	49.7	3926	2.8	651	.5	10255	7.3	139767	100.0
	Brikama	44249	28.4	1654	1.1	85488	54.8	14610	9.4	273	.2	9712	6.2	155986	100.0
	Mansakonko	865	10.8	113	1.4	5772	72.1	956	11.9			303	3.8	8008	100.0
	Kerewan	9131	12.6	945	1.3	55028	75.7	5092	7.0	162	.2	2380	3.3	72737	100.0
	Kuntaur	3028	8.3	548	1.5	25939	71.4	5534	15.2	288	.8	981	2.7	36319	100.0
	Janjabureh	2487	5.6	87	.2	13129	29.4	28487	63.8	94	.2	391	.9	44675	100.0
	Basse	3803	7.2	267	.5	40796	77.2	6600	12.5	63	.1	1294	2.4	52823	100.0
Total		117975	22.7	7468	1.4	300657	57.9	65462	12.6	1532	.3	25846	5.0	518940	100.0
Residence	Urban	87176	32.9	5559	2.1	139038	52.5	12236	4.6	799	.3	19935	7.5	264742	100.0
	Rural	30799	12.1	1909	.8	161618	63.6	53226	20.9	734	.3	5912	2.3	254198	100.0
Total		117975	22.7	7468	1.4	300657	57.9	65462	12.6	1532	.3	25846	5.0	518940	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	51115	28.4	3936	2.2	117321	65.1	5509	3.1	587	.3	1811	1.0	180279	100.0
	Wife or Husband	9490	8.2	1049	.9	94203	81.0	10674	9.2	316	.3	497	.4	116228	100.0
	Son or Daughter	30060	26.6	1087	1.0	37174	32.9	30891	27.3	361	.3	13393	11.9	112965	100.0
	Grand Child	1542	21.3			2167	29.9	2182	30.1	55	.8	1301	18.0	7247	100.0
	Father or Mother	180	3.2	21	.4	4461	80.2	776	13.9	26	.5	101	1.8	5565	100.0
	Brother or Sister	5778	22.9	147	.6	12493	49.5	4607	18.3	44	.2	2168	8.6	25238	100.0
	Other Relative	14648	24.7	1179	2.0	28847	48.6	9050	15.3	101	.2	5496	9.3	59321	100.0
	Non-relative	5150	43.7	49	.4	3742	31.7	1725	14.6	42	.4	1079	9.2	11786	100.0
Total		117964	22.7	7468	1.4	300406	57.9	65412	12.6	1532	.3	25846	5.0	518629	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	36179	26.9	751	.6	41843	31.1	35259	26.2	441	.3	19920	14.8	134393	100.0
	Married	70620	21.0	6061	1.8	228540	68.0	26258	7.8	1002	.3	3557	1.1	336039	100.0
	Divorced	2972	44.4			3126	46.7	447	6.7			144	2.1	6688	100.0
	Separated	144	13.2	54	4.9	826	75.7					67	6.1	1091	100.0
	Widow/Widower	1556	13.4	325	2.8	9328	80.4	395	3.4					11604	100.0
Total		111472	22.8	7191	1.5	283663	57.9	62358	12.7	1444	.3	23688	4.8	489815	100.0
Edu1fs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edu1fs2)	No formal Education	32148	10.4	4319	1.4	220024	71.5	39784	12.9	568	.2	11054	3.6	307898	100.0
	Primary Education	12673	24.1	1117	2.1	25214	47.9	8244	15.7	101	.2	5243	10.0	52592	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	15300	27.2	903	1.6	24499	43.5	10806	19.2			4821	8.6	56329	100.0

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Status in Employment)												Total	
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self- Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	39728	50.0	1097	1.4	27350	34.5	5803	7.3	773	1.0	4636	5.8	79387	100.0
	Post Primary Traning or Certificate	3011	76.2			924	23.4	16	.4					3952	100.0
	Post SecondaryTraning / Certificate	11697	84.0	32	.2	1454	10.4	560	4.0	90	.6	92	.7	13926	100.0
	University Degree and Above	3291	91.2			317	8.8							3609	100.0
Total		117850	22.8	7468	1.4	299783	57.9	65213	12.6	1532	.3	25846	5.0	517693	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	4859	8.4	122	.2	15767	27.1	26954	46.4	162	.3	10248	17.6	58112	100.0
	20-24	16585	23.8	780	1.1	29582	42.5	12948	18.6	393	.6	9287	13.3	69575	100.0
	25-29	25727	31.0	1336	1.6	43567	52.6	8585	10.4	8	.0	3635	4.4	82859	100.0
	30-34	20780	26.0	898	1.1	51177	64.1	5034	6.3	63	.1	1870	2.3	79822	100.0
	35-39	15207	24.4	532	.9	42127	67.5	3664	5.9	452	.7	427	.7	62410	100.0
	40-44	13552	25.0	1638	3.0	36623	67.6	2305	4.3	81	.1			54198	100.0
	45-49	8919	22.7	788	2.0	27526	70.0	2015	5.1	61	.2			39308	100.0
	50-54	6786	17.6	702	1.8	28188	73.1	2404	6.2	127	.3	353	.9	38560	100.0
	55-59	2802	15.8	506	2.8	13492	75.9	799	4.5	159	.9	26	.1	17784	100.0
	60-64	2758	16.9	166	1.0	12607	77.3	754	4.6	26	.2			16312	100.0
Total		117975	22.7	7468	1.4	300657	57.9	65462	12.6	1532	.3	25846	5.0	518940	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	46893	36.7	2853	2.2	64303	50.3	5572	4.4	514	.4	7711	6.0	127847	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	10377	15.9	1649	2.5	47768	73.1	4201	6.4	159	.2	1200	1.8	65354	100.0
	Non-Migrant	59821	18.5	2966	.9	187560	58.0	55448	17.1	859	.3	16835	5.2	323489	100.0
	Not Stated	885	39.3			1025	45.5	241	10.7			100	4.4	2250	100.0
Total		117975	22.7	7468	1.4	300657	57.9	65462	12.6	1532	.3	25846	5.0	518940	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.6b: Working Age Population (15-64 years) by Status in Employment, LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Male), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Male**

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Status in Employment)											Total		
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self- Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	1507	26.9	147	2.6	3263	58.3	192	3.4			492	8.8	5600	100.0
	Kanifing	36618	43.0	2611	3.1	34434	40.5	2606	3.1	561	.7	8260	9.7	85091	100.0
	Brikama	30690	39.3	624	.8	32337	41.4	5590	7.2	123	.2	8773	11.2	78138	100.0
	Mansakonko	740	15.7	113	2.4	3273	69.3	385	8.2			215	4.5	4726	100.0
	Kerewan	6862	16.7	426	1.0	29083	70.9	2346	5.7	71	.2	2236	5.5	41024	100.0
	Kuntaur	2342	11.4	391	1.9	13939	68.1	2775	13.6	220	1.1	789	3.9	20456	100.0
	Janjabureh	1837	6.8	87	.3	9385	34.6	15390	56.8			391	1.4	27089	100.0
	Basse	3471	12.9	267	1.0	17909	66.6	3969	14.8	55	.2	1235	4.6	26906	100.0
Total		84066	29.1	4666	1.6	143623	49.7	33252	11.5	1031	.4	22392	7.7	289031	100.0
Residence	Urban	61237	38.8	3625	2.3	68864	43.6	6498	4.1	617	.4	17100	10.8	157941	100.0
	Rural	22830	17.4	1041	.8	74759	57.0	26754	20.4	414	.3	5292	4.0	131089	100.0
Total		84066	29.1	4666	1.6	143623	49.7	33252	11.5	1031	.4	22392	7.7	289031	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Houshold	45751	29.5	3533	2.3	98616	63.6	4753	3.1	587	.4	1811	1.2	155051	100.0
	Wife or Husband	771	40.8	143	7.6	779	41.2	196	10.4					1889	100.0
	Son or Daughter	19345	26.6	794	1.1	20959	28.8	19956	27.4	253	.3	11444	15.7	72751	100.0
	Grand Child	1161	23.9			832	17.1	1531	31.5	55	1.1	1285	26.4	4864	100.0
	Father or Mother	93	16.5			355	63.2	114	20.3					561	100.0
	Brother or Sister	3664	19.7	147	.8	9826	52.9	3115	16.8			1825	9.8	18576	100.0
	Other Relative	10252	36.0			10299	36.2	2729	9.6	93	.3	5085	17.9	28458	100.0
	Non-relative	3027	44.7	49	.7	1903	28.1	809	11.9	42	.6	943	13.9	6773	100.0
Total		84063	29.1	4666	1.6	143569	49.7	33203	11.5	1031	.4	22392	7.8	288923	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	24421	26.3	655	.7	28105	30.3	21858	23.5	298	.3	17505	18.9	92843	100.0
	Married	54295	30.7	3847	2.2	105128	59.5	9766	5.5	732	.4	2920	1.7	176689	100.0
	Divorced	826	42.3			912	46.7	87	4.5			128	6.5	1952	100.0
	Separated	45	31.4			98	68.6							142	100.0
	Widow/Widower	501	34.9			898	62.7	34	2.4					1433	100.0
Total		80087	29.3	4502	1.6	135141	49.5	31745	11.6	1031	.4	20553	7.5	273060	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formalEducation	20486	13.3	2400	1.6	100219	65.1	20123	13.1	284	.2	10422	6.8	153934	100.0
	Primary Education	9645	31.6	913	3.0	10649	34.9	4737	15.5	93	.3	4471	14.7	30508	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	10331	30.5	622	1.8	13211	39.1	5518	16.3			4148	12.3	33829	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	30030	55.2	699	1.3	17260	31.7	2427	4.5	654	1.2	3351	6.2	54421	100.0

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Status in Employment)											Total		
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	2337	82.0			514	18.0							2851	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	8302	83.8	32	.3	1220	12.3	353	3.6					9907	100.0
	University Degree and Above	2839	90.2			307	9.8							3146	100.0
Total		83970	29.1	4666	1.6	143381	49.7	33157	11.5	1031	.4	22392	7.8	288597	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	2178	7.0	122	.4	4460	14.4	14595	47.1	93	.3	9506	30.7	30954	100.0
	20-24	10261	27.0	443	1.2	13122	34.5	6489	17.1	163	.4	7552	19.9	38030	100.0
	25-29	18420	41.3	563	1.3	18337	41.1	4495	10.1			2826	6.3	44640	100.0
	30-34	14828	34.6	338	.8	23407	54.6	2397	5.6	42	.1	1850	4.3	42861	100.0
	35-39	11963	32.0	423	1.1	22166	59.3	1986	5.3	452	1.2	377	1.0	37368	100.0
	40-44	9876	32.2	1185	3.9	18638	60.7	957	3.1	55	.2			30711	100.0
	45-49	6122	29.0	413	2.0	13915	65.8	684	3.2					21134	100.0
	50-54	5512	25.7	592	2.8	14008	65.3	969	4.5	127	.6	255	1.2	21463	100.0
	55-59	2288	21.5	440	4.1	7416	69.6	388	3.6	98	.9	26	.2	10657	100.0
	60-64	2619	23.4	147	1.3	8155	72.7	292	2.6					11214	100.0
Total		84066	29.1	4666	1.6	143623	49.7	33252	11.5	1031	.4	22392	7.7	289031	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	35158	47.7	1884	2.6	27957	37.9	2094	2.8	403	.5	6242	8.5	73739	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	7689	19.4	891	2.2	29046	73.1	1232	3.1	98	.2	770	1.9	39725	100.0
	Non-Migrant	40911	23.4	1891	1.1	86265	49.3	29926	17.1	529	.3	15280	8.7	174803	100.0
	Not Stated	308	40.3			356	46.6					100	13.0	763	100.0
Total		84066	29.1	4666	1.6	143623	49.7	33252	11.5	1031	.4	22392	7.7	289031	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.6c: Working Age Population (15-64 years) by Status in Employment, LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status, Sex and Labour Force Status, April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Status in Employment)											Total		
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	1001	33.1	80	2.7	1840	60.8	63	2.1			40	1.3	3024	100.0
	Kanifing	15287	28.0	1017	1.9	34968	64.0	1320	2.4	90	.2	1995	3.6	54676	100.0
	Brikama	13559	17.4	1030	1.3	53151	68.3	9020	11.6	150	.2	939	1.2	77848	100.0
	Mansakonko	125	3.8			2499	76.1	571	17.4			88	2.7	3283	100.0
	Kerewan	2269	7.2	518	1.6	25945	81.8	2747	8.7	91	.3	143	.5	31713	100.0

	Kuntaur	686	4.3	157	1.0	12000	75.7	2760	17.4	68	.4	192	1.2	15863	100.0
	Janjabureh	650	3.7			3743	21.3	13098	74.5	94	.5			17586	100.0
	Basse	332	1.3			22887	88.3	2631	10.2	8	.0	58	.2	25917	100.0
Total		33909	14.7	2802	1.2	157033	68.3	32210	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229910	100.0
Residence	Urban	25940	24.3	1934	1.8	70174	65.7	5738	5.4	181	.2	2835	2.7	106801	100.0
	Rural	7969	6.5	868	.7	86859	70.6	26472	21.5	320	.3	620	.5	123108	100.0
Total		33909	14.7	2802	1.2	157033	68.3	32210	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229910	100.0
HB4	Head of Household														
Relationship	to Head of Household (Recode)	5365	21.3	404	1.6	18705	74.1	756	3.0					25228	100.0
	Wife or Husband	8720	7.6	906	.8	93424	81.7	10478	9.2	316	.3	497	.4	114339	100.0
	Son or Daughter	10715	26.6	292	.7	16215	40.3	10935	27.2	107	.3	1949	4.8	40214	100.0
	Grand Child	381	16.0			1334	56.0	651	27.3			16	.7	2383	100.0
	Father or Mother	87	1.7	21	.4	4106	82.1	662	13.2	26	.5	101	2.0	5004	100.0
	Brother or Sister	2115	31.7			2667	40.0	1492	22.4	44	.7	343	5.2	6662	100.0
	Other Relative	4396	14.2	1179	3.8	18548	60.1	6321	20.5	8	.0	412	1.3	30863	100.0
	Non-relative	2123	42.3			1838	36.7	916	18.3			137	2.7	5014	100.0
Total		33901	14.8	2802	1.2	156837	68.3	32210	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229706	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	11758	28.3	95	.2	13738	33.1	13401	32.3	143	.3	2415	5.8	41550	100.0
	Married	16325	10.2	2215	1.4	123411	77.4	16492	10.3	270	.2	637	.4	159350	100.0
	Divorced	2146	45.3			2215	46.8	359	7.6			16	.3	4736	100.0
	Separated	99	10.5	54	5.7	728	76.8					67	7.0	948	100.0
	Widow/Widower	1056	10.4	325	3.2	8430	82.9	360	3.5					10171	100.0
Total		31385	14.5	2689	1.2	148522	68.5	30613	14.1	413	.2	3134	1.4	216755	100.0
Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)	No formal Education	11663	7.6	1918	1.2	119805	77.8	19661	12.8	284	.2	632	.4	153964	100.0
	Primary Education	3028	13.7	204	.9	14565	66.0	3508	15.9	8	.0	772	3.5	22084	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	4968	22.1	282	1.3	11288	50.2	5288	23.5			674	3.0	22500	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	9698	38.8	398	1.6	10090	40.4	3376	13.5	119	.5	1285	5.1	24966	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	675	61.3			410	37.3	16	1.5					1101	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	3395	84.5			234	5.8	206	5.1	90	2.2	92	2.3	4018	100.0
	University Degree and Above	453	97.8			10	2.2							463	100.0
Total		33880	14.8	2802	1.2	156402	68.3	32056	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229096	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	2681	9.9			11307	41.6	12359	45.5	68	.3	742	2.7	27158	100.0
	20-24	6324	20.0	337	1.1	16460	52.2	6460	20.5	230	.7	1735	5.5	31546	100.0
	25-29	7307	19.1	773	2.0	25230	66.0	4090	10.7	8	.0	810	2.1	38219	100.0
	30-34	5953	16.1	559	1.5	27771	75.1	2638	7.1	21	.1	20	.1	36961	100.0
	35-39	3245	13.0	109	.4	19961	79.7	1678	6.7			50	.2	25042	100.0
	40-44	3676	15.6	453	1.9	17985	76.6	1348	5.7	26	.1			23488	100.0
	45-49	2797	15.4	376	2.1	13611	74.9	1330	7.3	61	.3			18174	100.0

	50-54	1274	7.5	110	.6	14180	82.9	1435	8.4			98	.6	17096	100.0
	55-59	514	7.2	66	.9	6077	85.3	410	5.8	61	.9			7128	100.0
	60-64	139	2.7	19	.4	4452	87.3	461	9.0	26	.5			5098	100.0
Total		33909	14.7	2802	1.2	157033	68.3	32210	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229910	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	11735	21.7	969	1.8	36346	67.2	3478	6.4	111	.2	1469	2.7	54107	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	2688	10.5	758	3.0	18723	73.1	2969	11.6	61	.2	430	1.7	25628	100.0
	Non-Migrant	18910	12.7	1075	.7	101296	68.1	25521	17.2	330	.2	1555	1.0	148687	100.0
	Not Stated	577	38.8			669	45.0	241	16.2					1487	100.0
Total		33909	14.7	2802	1.2	157033	68.3	32210	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229910	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

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**Table 3.7a: Employees Males (15-64 years) by Place of Work, LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Both Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Total (Both Sex)**

		B16 Do you work in a														Total	
		Government institution		State-owned enterprise / Parastatal		Non-governmental/non-profit organization		Private business or farm		Private household		Embassy, international organization		Other (specify)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	757	30.7	373	15.1	78	3.2	902	36.6	354	14.3			2	.1	2466	100.0
	Kanifing	12864	25.7	3632	7.3	930	1.9	24976	50.0	7241	14.5	315	.6			49958	100.0
	Brikama	10633	28.4	2063	5.5	1569	4.2	14487	38.8	8629	23.1					37381	100.0
	Mansakonko	450	53.2	27	3.1	149	17.6	194	22.9	27	3.2					846	100.0
	Kerewan	6695	73.3	310	3.4	250	2.7	1765	19.3	34	.4			77	.8	9131	100.0
	Kuntaur	2110	68.9	28	.9	147	4.8	551	18.0	196	6.4			28	.9	3060	100.0
	Janjabureh	1350	57.2	83	3.5	327	13.9	227	9.6	372	15.8					2359	100.0
	Basse	1013	29.0	113	3.2	295	8.4	1163	33.3	742	21.2	63	1.8	107	3.1	3497	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>35872</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>6629</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3743</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>44265</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>17596</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>108698</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Residence	Urban	25439	30.6	5504	6.6	1710	2.1	37260	44.8	12714	15.3	379	.5	105	.1	83110	100.0
	Rural	10433	40.8	1125	4.4	2034	7.9	7005	27.4	4882	19.1			109	.4	25588	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>35872</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>6629</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3743</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>44265</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>17596</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>108698</b>	<b>100.0</b>
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	17394	35.9	3975	8.2	2236	4.6	19723	40.7	4839	10.0	216	.4	133	.3	48516	100.0
	Wife or Husband	3574	43.2	462	5.6	298	3.6	2333	28.2	1527	18.5			77	.9	8269	100.0
	Son or Daughter	8141	30.2	1520	5.6	531	2.0	11469	42.6	5102	18.9	163	.6	5	.0	26929	100.0
	Grand Child	496	33.7	277	18.8	108	7.3	485	33.0	105	7.2					1472	100.0
	Father or Mother	93	51.4					27	14.8	61	33.8					180	100.0
	Brother or Sister	1386	29.0	203	4.2	294	6.1	2087	43.6	813	17.0					4783	100.0
	Other Relative	2755	20.5	69	.5	79	.6	6818	50.7	3732	27.7					13453	100.0
	Non-relative	2026	39.8	124	2.4	198	3.9	1319	25.9	1417	27.9					5085	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>35864</b>	<b>33.0</b>	<b>6629</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>3743</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>44261</b>	<b>40.7</b>	<b>17596</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>.3</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>108687</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	7931	24.0	1517	4.6	845	2.6	15707	47.6	6937	21.0	50	.2	7	.0	32994	100.0
	Married	24205	37.4	4710	7.3	2539	3.9	24292	37.5	8583	13.3	209	.3	207	.3	64746	100.0
	Divorced	1015	35.1	199	6.9	21	.7	873	30.2	659	22.8	120	4.2			2887	100.0
	Separated	57	50.1			43	37.6	14	12.3							113	100.0
	Widow/Widower	844	54.3			164	10.6	432	27.8	115	7.4					1556	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>34052</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>6426</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>3612</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>41318</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>16295</b>	<b>15.9</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>.4</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>.2</b>	<b>102297</b>	<b>100.0</b>
Edu1fs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edu1fs2)	No formal Education	4852	17.5	662	2.4	1060	3.8	11462	41.4	9524	34.4			107	.4	27667	100.0
	Primary Education	1909	16.2	477	4.1	90	.8	6731	57.2	2444	20.8	120	1.0			11772	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	2669	19.5	1353	9.9	450	3.3	5990	43.8	3127	22.9			77	.6	13667	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	15960	41.8	3272	8.6	1190	3.1	15288	40.1	2233	5.9	212	.6			38155	100.0
	Post Primary Training or	1417	50.9	246	8.8	40	1.4	1027	36.9	23	.8			28	1.0	2782	100.0

		B16 Do you work in a													Total		
		Government institution		State-owned enterprise / Parastatal		Non-governmental/non-profit organization		Private business or farm		Private household		Embassy, international organization		Other (specify)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Certificate																
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	7141	62.6	559	4.9	615	5.4	2918	25.6	178	1.6					11411	100.0
	University Degree and Above	1836	58.8	59	1.9	297	9.5	849	27.2	31	1.0	46	1.5	2	.1	3120	100.0
Total		35783	33.0	6629	6.1	3743	3.4	44265	40.8	17560	16.2	379	.3	214	.2	108573	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	122	3.2	288	7.6			2003	53.1	1356	35.9			5	.1	3772	100.0
	20-24	3508	23.7	269	1.8	129	.9	7022	47.5	3868	26.1					14796	100.0
	25-29	7106	30.5	1388	6.0	457	2.0	10181	43.8	4130	17.8					23261	100.0
	30-34	7026	35.7	637	3.2	483	2.5	8864	45.1	2583	13.1			77	.4	19670	100.0
	35-39	4302	29.4	839	5.7	459	3.1	7229	49.4	1557	10.6	233	1.6	2	.0	14622	100.0
	40-44	5009	41.9	1093	9.1	527	4.4	3630	30.3	1657	13.8	50	.4			11966	100.0
	45-49	3599	41.8	465	5.4	1121	13.0	2154	25.0	1233	14.3			28	.3	8600	100.0
	50-54	2386	36.4	1350	20.6	267	4.1	1765	27.0	580	8.9	96	1.5	102	1.6	6546	100.0
	55-59	1451	52.2	62	2.2	236	8.5	544	19.5	488	17.6					2781	100.0
	60-64	1364	50.8	238	8.9	65	2.4	873	32.5	144	5.4					2684	100.0
Total		35872	33.0	6629	6.1	3743	3.4	44265	40.7	17596	16.2	379	.3	214	.2	108698	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	14708	33.2	2871	6.5	1434	3.2	19881	44.8	5274	11.9	166	.4			44333	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	680	6.7			250	2.5	5856	58.1	3289	32.6					10075	100.0
	Non-Migrant	20358	37.9	3759	7.0	2032	3.8	18278	34.1	8807	16.4	212	.4	214	.4	53661	100.0
	Not Stated	126	20.0			28	4.4	250	39.6	227	36.0					630	100.0
Total		35872	33.0	6629	6.1	3743	3.4	44265	40.7	17596	16.2	379	.3	214	.2	108698	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.7b: Employees Males (15-64 years) by Place of Work, LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Male Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Male**

		B16 Do you work in a												Total			
		Government institution		State-owned enterprise / Parastatal		Non-governmental/non-profit organization		Private business or farm		Private household		Embassy, international organization		Other (specify)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	436	29.4	244	16.5	44	3.0	558	37.6	200	13.5			2	.2	1484	100.0
	Kanifing	9306	26.4	2924	8.3	731	2.1	18936	53.7	3276	9.3	96	.3			35268	100.0
	Brikama	7928	28.0	1712	6.1	1199	4.2	11411	40.4	6021	21.3					28270	100.0
	Mansakonko	362	50.2	27	3.7	116	16.1	190	26.3	27	3.7					721	100.0
	Kerewan	4795	69.9	310	4.5	250	3.6	1473	21.5	34	.5					6862	100.0
	Kuntaur	1528	64.8	28	1.2	147	6.2	468	19.9	159	6.7			28	1.2	2358	100.0
	Janjabureh	984	56.8	83	4.8	153	8.8	199	11.5	314	18.1					1733	100.0
	Basse	874	27.6	97	3.0	295	9.3	1059	33.4	675	21.3	63	2.0	107	3.4	3170	100.0
Total		26213	32.8	5426	6.8	2934	3.7	34293	42.9	10706	13.4	159	.2	137	.2	79867	100.0
Residence	Urban	18499	31.6	4301	7.3	1274	2.2	27888	47.6	6403	10.9	159	.3	105	.2	58627	100.0
	Rural	7714	36.3	1125	5.3	1661	7.8	6405	30.2	4302	20.3			33	.2	21240	100.0
Total		26213	32.8	5426	6.8	2934	3.7	34293	42.9	10706	13.4	159	.2	137	.2	79867	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	15366	35.2	3578	8.2	1981	4.5	18807	43.0	3780	8.7	46	.1	133	.3	43692	100.0
	Wife or Husband	366	47.5	225	29.1			180	23.4							771	100.0
	Son or Daughter	5370	30.1	1162	6.5	501	2.8	7568	42.4	3118	17.5	113	.6	5	.0	17837	100.0
	Grand Child	309	28.0	258	23.4	54	4.9	419	38.0	62	5.6					1101	100.0
	Father or Mother	93	100.0													93	100.0
	Brother or Sister	950	27.3	203	5.8	294	8.5	1746	50.2	283	8.1					3476	100.0
	Other Relative	2129	21.5			45	.5	4849	49.0	2868	29.0					9891	100.0
	Non-relative	1632	54.3			59	2.0	718	23.9	595	19.8					3004	100.0
Total		26213	32.8	5426	6.8	2934	3.7	34289	42.9	10706	13.4	159	.2	137	.2	79864	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	5780	24.7	1409	6.0	785	3.4	11254	48.1	4139	17.7			7	.0	23374	100.0
	Married	18419	35.9	3949	7.7	2045	4.0	20614	40.2	5959	11.6	159	.3	130	.3	51275	100.0
	Divorced	476	57.6	28	3.4	21	2.5	301	36.4							826	100.0
	Separated	14	100.0													14	100.0
	Widow/Widower	320	64.0			2	.5	178	35.5							501	100.0
Total		25008	32.9	5386	7.1	2853	3.8	32347	42.6	10098	13.3	159	.2	137	.2	75989	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	2573	13.5	456	2.4	889	4.6	9892	51.7	5204	27.2			107	.6	19120	100.0
	Primary Education	1566	17.3	347	3.8	67	.7	5746	63.3	1350	14.9					9075	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	1669	17.5	1058	11.1	302	3.2	4461	46.9	2029	21.3					9518	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	11750	40.6	2935	10.1	1008	3.5	11067	38.2	2084	7.2	113	.4			28958	100.0
	Post Primary Training or	1168	55.4	246	11.7	40	1.9	625	29.6					28	1.3	2107	100.0

		B16 Do you work in a														Total	
		Government institution		State-owned enterprise / Parastatal		Non-governmental/non-profit organization		Private business or farm		Private household		Embassy, international organization		Other (specify)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Certificate																
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	5827	70.4	367	4.4	331	4.0	1752	21.2							8278	100.0
	University Degree and Above	1571	57.9	17	.6	297	10.9	751	27.7	31	1.2	46	1.7	2	.1	2715	100.0
Total		26124	32.7	5426	6.8	2934	3.7	34293	43.0	10698	13.4	159	.2	137	.2	79771	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	69	3.6	246	13.0			1208	63.6	372	19.6			5	.2	1900	100.0
	20-24	2288	23.3	204	2.1	122	1.2	4192	42.7	3012	30.7					9818	100.0
	25-29	5383	31.2	1058	6.1	354	2.1	8218	47.6	2238	13.0					17251	100.0
	30-34	4773	34.2	424	3.0	336	2.4	7106	50.9	1334	9.5					13972	100.0
	35-39	3380	28.5	839	7.1	427	3.6	6323	53.4	814	6.9	63	.5	2	.0	11849	100.0
	40-44	3285	36.1	1063	11.7	395	4.3	2905	31.9	1403	15.4	50	.5			9100	100.0
	45-49	2740	46.8	232	4.0	1048	17.9	1312	22.4	491	8.4			28	.5	5851	100.0
	50-54	1790	33.7	1058	19.9	96	1.8	1684	31.7	537	10.1	46	.9	102	1.9	5314	100.0
	55-59	1280	56.5	62	2.8	91	4.0	472	20.8	361	15.9					2267	100.0
	60-64	1225	48.1	238	9.4	65	2.5	873	34.3	144	5.7					2545	100.0
Total		26213	32.8	5426	6.8	2934	3.7	34293	42.9	10706	13.4	159	.2	137	.2	79867	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	11151	33.5	2351	7.1	1234	3.7	15662	47.0	2892	8.7	46	.1			33335	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	462	6.2			151	2.0	4775	64.1	2062	27.7					7450	100.0
	Non-Migrant	14595	37.6	3075	7.9	1550	4.0	13606	35.1	5698	14.7	113	.3	137	.4	38774	100.0
	Not Stated	5	1.5					250	81.0	54	17.5					308	100.0
Total		26213	32.8	5426	6.8	2934	3.7	34293	42.9	10706	13.4	159	.2	137	.2	79867	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.7c: Employees Males (15-64 years) by Place of Work, LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Female Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		B16 Do you work in a														Total	
		Government institution		State-owned enterprise / Parastatal		Non-governmental/non-profit organization		Private business or farm		Private household		Embassy, international organization		Other (specify)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	320	32.6	129	13.1	34	3.4	345	35.1	154	15.7					982	100.0
	Kanifing	3558	24.2	708	4.8	199	1.4	6040	41.1	3966	27.0	220	1.5			14690	100.0
	Brikama	2705	29.7	351	3.9	370	4.1	3076	33.8	2608	28.6					9111	100.0
	Mansakonko	88	70.4			33	26.2	4	3.4							125	100.0
	Kerewan	1900	83.8					292	12.9					77	3.4	2269	100.0
	Kuntaur	582	82.8					83	11.8	37	5.3					702	100.0
	Janjareh	366	58.4			174	27.7	28	4.4	59	9.4					626	100.0
	Basse	139	42.6	16	4.9			105	32.1	67	20.5					327	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	9659	33.5	1204	4.2	809	2.8	9972	34.6	6891	23.9	220	.8	77	.3	28831	100.0
Residence	Urban	6940	28.3	1204	4.9	436	1.8	9373	38.3	6311	25.8	220	.9			24483	100.0
	Rural	2719	62.5			373	8.6	600	13.8	580	13.3			77	1.8	4348	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	9659	33.5	1204	4.2	809	2.8	9972	34.6	6891	23.9	220	.8	77	.3	28831	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	2028	42.0	397	8.2	254	5.3	916	19.0	1059	22.0	170	3.5			4824	100.0
	Wife or Husband	3208	42.8	237	3.2	298	4.0	2153	28.7	1527	20.4			77	1.0	7499	100.0
	Son or Daughter	2771	30.5	357	3.9	30	.3	3901	42.9	1984	21.8	50	.5			9093	100.0
	Grand Child	188	50.7	19	5.2	54	14.6	66	17.8	43	11.7					370	100.0
	Father or Mother							27	30.5	61	69.5					87	100.0
	Brother or Sister	436	33.4					341	26.1	530	40.6					1307	100.0
	Other Relative	627	17.6	69	1.9	35	1.0	1968	55.3	864	24.2					3562	100.0
	Non-relative	395	19.0	124	6.0	139	6.7	601	28.9	822	39.5					2081	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	9652	33.5	1204	4.2	809	2.8	9972	34.6	6891	23.9	220	.8	77	.3	28824	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	2151	22.4	107	1.1	60	.6	4453	46.3	2799	29.1	50	.5			9620	100.0
	Married	5786	43.0	761	5.7	495	3.7	3678	27.3	2624	19.5	50	.4	77	.6	13470	100.0
	Divorced	539	26.1	171	8.3			572	27.7	659	32.0	120	5.8			2061	100.0
	Separated	43	43.1			43	42.8	14	14.1							99	100.0
	Widow/Widower	524	49.6			162	15.3	255	24.1	115	10.9					1056	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	9043	34.4	1040	4.0	759	2.9	8971	34.1	6197	23.6	220	.8	77	.3	26307	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	2279	26.7	206	2.4	171	2.0	1570	18.4	4320	50.6					8547	100.0
	Primary Education	343	12.7	131	4.8	23	.9	985	36.5	1094	40.6	120	4.5			2697	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	1000	24.1	296	7.1	149	3.6	1530	36.9	1098	26.5			77	1.8	4149	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	4209	45.8	337	3.7	182	2.0	4221	45.9	149	1.6	99	1.1			9198	100.0
	Post Primary Training or	249	36.9					403	59.7	23	3.4					675	100.0

		B16 Do you work in a												Total			
		Government institution		State-owned enterprise / Parastatal		Non-governmental/non-profit organization		Private business or farm		Private household		Embassy, international organization		Other (specify)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Certificate																
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	1314	41.9	192	6.1	283	9.0	1166	37.2	178	5.7					3133	100.0
	University Degree and Above	265	65.3	43	10.5			98	24.2							406	100.0
Total		9659	33.5	1204	4.2	809	2.8	9972	34.6	6862	23.8	220	.8	77	.3	28803	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	52	2.8	42	2.2			794	42.4	984	52.5					1872	100.0
	20-24	1220	24.5	65	1.3	6	.1	2831	56.9	856	17.2					4978	100.0
	25-29	1723	28.7	329	5.5	103	1.7	1963	32.7	1892	31.5					6010	100.0
	30-34	2253	39.5	213	3.7	147	2.6	1759	30.9	1249	21.9			77	1.3	5698	100.0
	35-39	922	33.2			32	1.2	906	32.7	743	26.8	170	6.1			2773	100.0
	40-44	1724	60.2	30	1.0	133	4.6	725	25.3	254	8.9					2866	100.0
	45-49	859	31.2	233	8.5	73	2.7	842	30.6	742	27.0					2750	100.0
	50-54	596	48.3	291	23.6	171	13.9	81	6.6	43	3.5	50	4.0			1232	100.0
	55-59	171	33.2			144	28.1	71	13.9	128	24.8					514	100.0
	60-64	139	100.0													139	100.0
Total		9659	33.5	1204	4.2	809	2.8	9972	34.6	6891	23.9	220	.8	77	.3	28831	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	3557	32.3	520	4.7	200	1.8	4220	38.4	2381	21.7	120	1.1			10998	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	217	8.3			100	3.8	1081	41.2	1227	46.7					2625	100.0
	Non-Migrant	5763	38.7	684	4.6	482	3.2	4672	31.4	3109	20.9	99	.7	77	.5	14886	100.0
	Not Stated	121	37.7			28	8.6			173	53.7					322	100.0
Total		9659	33.5	1204	4.2	809	2.8	9972	34.6	6891	23.9	220	.8	77	.3	28831	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.6c: Working Age Population (15-64 years) by Employment Status, LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Female), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)											Total		
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self- Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	1001	33.1	80	2.7	1840	60.8	63	2.1			40	1.3	3024	100.0
	Kanifing	15287	28.0	1017	1.9	34968	64.0	1320	2.4	90	.2	1995	3.6	54676	100.0
	Brikama	13559	17.4	1030	1.3	53151	68.3	9020	11.6	150	.2	939	1.2	77848	100.0
	Mansakonko	125	3.8			2499	76.1	571	17.4			88	2.7	3283	100.0
	Kerewan	2269	7.2	518	1.6	25945	81.8	2747	8.7	91	.3	143	.5	31713	100.0
	Kuntaur	686	4.3	157	1.0	12000	75.7	2760	17.4	68	.4	192	1.2	15863	100.0
	Janjabureh	650	3.7			3743	21.3	13098	74.5	94	.5			17586	100.0
	Basse	332	1.3			22887	88.3	2631	10.2	8	.0	58	.2	25917	100.0
Total		33909	14.7	2802	1.2	157033	68.3	32210	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229910	100.0
Residence	Urban	25940	24.3	1934	1.8	70174	65.7	5738	5.4	181	.2	2835	2.7	106801	100.0
	Rural	7969	6.5	868	.7	86859	70.6	26472	21.5	320	.3	620	.5	123108	100.0
Total		33909	14.7	2802	1.2	157033	68.3	32210	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229910	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	5365	21.3	404	1.6	18705	74.1	756	3.0					25228	100.0
	Wife or Husband	8720	7.6	906	.8	93424	81.7	10478	9.2	316	.3	497	.4	114339	100.0
	Son or Daughter	10715	26.6	292	.7	16215	40.3	10935	27.2	107	.3	1949	4.8	40214	100.0
	Grand Child	381	16.0			1334	56.0	651	27.3			16	.7	2383	100.0
	Father or Mother	87	1.7	21	.4	4106	82.1	662	13.2	26	.5	101	2.0	5004	100.0
	Brother or Sister	2115	31.7			2667	40.0	1492	22.4	44	.7	343	5.2	6662	100.0
	Other Relative	4396	14.2	1179	3.8	18548	60.1	6321	20.5	8	.0	412	1.3	30863	100.0
	Non-relative	2123	42.3			1838	36.7	916	18.3			137	2.7	5014	100.0
Total		33901	14.8	2802	1.2	156837	68.3	32210	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229706	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	11758	28.3	95	.2	13738	33.1	13401	32.3	143	.3	2415	5.8	41550	100.0
	Married	16325	10.2	2215	1.4	123411	77.4	16492	10.3	270	.2	637	.4	159350	100.0
	Divorced	2146	45.3			2215	46.8	359	7.6			16	.3	4736	100.0
	Separated	99	10.5	54	5.7	728	76.8					67	7.0	948	100.0
	Widow/Widower	1056	10.4	325	3.2	8430	82.9	360	3.5					10171	100.0
Total		31385	14.5	2689	1.2	148522	68.5	30613	14.1	413	.2	3134	1.4	216755	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formalEducation	11663	7.6	1918	1.2	119805	77.8	19661	12.8	284	.2	632	.4	153964	100.0
	Primary Education	3028	13.7	204	.9	14565	66.0	3508	15.9	8	.0	772	3.5	22084	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	4968	22.1	282	1.3	11288	50.2	5288	23.5			674	3.0	22500	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	9698	38.8	398	1.6	10090	40.4	3376	13.5	119	.5	1285	5.1	24966	100.0

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)												Total	
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self- Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Post Primary Traning or Certificate	675	61.3			410	37.3	16	1.5					1101	100.0
	Post SecondaryTraining / Certificate	3395	84.5			234	5.8	206	5.1	90	2.2	92	2.3	4018	100.0
	University Degree and Above	453	97.8			10	2.2							463	100.0
Total		33880	14.8	2802	1.2	156402	68.3	32056	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229096	100.0
0 to 65 age group	15-19	2681	9.9			11307	41.6	12359	45.5	68	.3	742	2.7	27158	100.0
	20-24	6324	20.0	337	1.1	16460	52.2	6460	20.5	230	.7	1735	5.5	31546	100.0
	25-29	7307	19.1	773	2.0	25230	66.0	4090	10.7	8	.0	810	2.1	38219	100.0
	30-34	5953	16.1	559	1.5	27771	75.1	2638	7.1	21	.1	20	.1	36961	100.0
	35-39	3245	13.0	109	.4	19961	79.7	1678	6.7			50	.2	25042	100.0
	40-44	3676	15.6	453	1.9	17985	76.6	1348	5.7	26	.1			23488	100.0
	45-49	2797	15.4	376	2.1	13611	74.9	1330	7.3	61	.3			18174	100.0
	50-54	1274	7.5	110	.6	14180	82.9	1435	8.4			98	.6	17096	100.0
	55-59	514	7.2	66	.9	6077	85.3	410	5.8	61	.9			7128	100.0
	60-64	139	2.7	19	.4	4452	87.3	461	9.0	26	.5			5098	100.0
Total		33909	14.7	2802	1.2	157033	68.3	32210	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229910	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	11735	21.7	969	1.8	36346	67.2	3478	6.4	111	.2	1469	2.7	54107	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	2688	10.5	758	3.0	18723	73.1	2969	11.6	61	.2	430	1.7	25628	100.0
	Non-Migrant	18910	12.7	1075	.7	101296	68.1	25521	17.2	330	.2	1555	1.0	148687	100.0
	Not Stated	577	38.8			669	45.0	241	16.2					1487	100.0
Total		33909	14.7	2802	1.2	157033	68.3	32210	14.0	501	.2	3455	1.5	229910	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)



### 3.7 Employment by Industry

**Table 3.7: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Industry LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Both Sex), April LFS-2013**

	Urban						Rural						The Gambia					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
<b>B3 INDUSTRY SUB GROUP2</b>	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Agriculture - Crops	2341	1.5	8856	8.4	11197	4.3	59716	46.3	76491	62.4	136207	54.1	62057	21.9	85346	37.4	147403	28.8
Agriculture - Livestock	131	0.1			131	0.1	2879	2.2	132	0.1	3011	1.2	3010	1.1	132	0.1	3142	0.6
Agriculture - Forestry	128	0.1			128	0.0	261	0.2	148	0.1	409	0.2	388	0.1	148	0.1	536	0.1
Agriculture - Fishery	870	0.6	367	0.3	1237	0.5	1537	1.2	93	0.1	1630	0.6	2407	0.8	460	0.2	2866	0.6
Mining & Quarrying	447	0.3	154	0.1	601	0.2	266	0.2	113	0.1	379	0.2	713	0.3	267	0.1	980	0.2
Manufacturing	27647	17.9	3128	3.0	30775	11.8	13295	10.3	5818	4.7	19113	7.6	40942	14.5	8946	3.9	49888	9.8
Electricity, Gas & Water	931	0.6	248	0.2	1179	0.5	171	0.1			171	0.1	1102	0.4	248	0.1	1350	0.3
Construction	17050	11.1	631	0.6	17681	6.8	12286	9.5			12286	4.9	29336	10.4	631	0.3	29967	5.9
Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles	48556	31.5	63580	60.0	112136	43.1	18269	14.2	31104	25.4	49373	19.6	66825	23.6	94684	41.4	161509	31.6
Transport & Storage	16540	10.7	1694	1.6	18233	7.0	5256	4.1	24	0.0	5280	2.1	21796	7.7	1718	0.8	23513	4.6
Hotels and Restaurants	3584	2.3	2795	2.6	6379	2.5	34	0.0	1434	1.2	1468	0.6	3619	1.3	4229	1.9	7847	1.5
Information & Communication	1698	1.1	545	0.5	2243	0.9	236	0.2	623	0.5	859	0.3	1935	0.7	1168	0.5	3102	0.6
Financial & Insurance Activities	1378	0.9	324	0.3	1702	0.7			31	0.0	31	0.0	1378	0.5	355	0.2	1733	0.3
Real Estate	850	0.6	139	0.1	989	0.4							850	0.3	139	0.1	989	0.2
Professional, Scientific & Technician Activities	1705	1.1	617	0.6	2322	0.9	322	0.2	38	0.0	360	0.1	2027	0.7	655	0.3	2682	0.5
Administrative & Support Activities	7417	4.8	3046	2.9	10463	4.0	5743	4.5	1718	1.4	7461	3.0	13160	4.6	4763	2.1	17923	3.5
Public Administration & Defence, Compulsory Social Security	7124	4.6	1385	1.3	8509	3.3	1313	1.0	443	0.4	1755	0.7	8437	3.0	1827	0.8	10264	2.0
Education	4542	2.9	2450	2.3	6992	2.7	3596	2.8	847	0.7	4443	1.8	8138	2.9	3297	1.4	11435	2.2
Health and Social Work	1199	0.8	1341	1.3	2540	1.0	787	0.6	578	0.5	1365	0.5	1986	0.7	1919	0.8	3905	0.8
Other Community, Social & Personal Services	7198	4.7	7508	7.1	14707	5.7	1514	1.2	2483	2.0	3997	1.6	8712	3.1	9991	4.4	18703	3.7
Private Households with employed persons	2852	1.9	7083	6.7	9936	3.8	1494	1.2	469	0.4	1964	0.8	4347	1.5	7552	3.3	11899	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>154188</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>105889</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>260078</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>128975</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>122586</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>251561</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>283164</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>228475</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>511639</b>	<b>100.0</b>

### 3.8 Industry by Status in Employment

**Table 3.8a: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Industry by Status in Employment, and Sex (Both Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Total (Both Sex)**

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)												Total	
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
B3	Agriculture - Crops	4617	4.0	365	4.9	95922	32.2	45841	70.7	468	32.5	175	.7	147387	28.8
INDUSTRY	Agriculture - Livestock	844	.7	127	1.7	1013	.3	1158	1.8					3142	.6
	SUB	Agriculture - Forestry	283	.2	21	.3	199	.1	34	.1					536
GROUP2	Agriculture - Fishry	507	.4	168	2.2	1974	.7					217	.9	2866	.6
	Mining & Quarrying	175	.2			601	.2	13	.0			191	.8	980	.2
	Manufacturing	8267	7.2	2111	28.3	25090	8.4	2704	4.2	98	6.8	11618	46.3	49888	9.8
	Electricity, Gas & Water	1301	1.1			49	.0							1350	.3
	Construction	12266	10.7	973	13.0	11206	3.8	645	1.0	146	10.2	4730	18.9	29967	5.9
	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles	8381	7.3	2528	33.9	135921	45.6	12135	18.7	543	37.7	2002	8.0	161509	31.6
	Transport & Storage	11835	10.3	158	2.1	8107	2.7	143	.2			3270	13.0	23513	4.6
	Hotels and Restaurants	7359	6.4	12	.2	388	.1	15	.0			73	.3	7847	1.5
	Information & Communication	1755	1.5	11	.1	1100	.4	106	.2			130	.5	3102	.6
	Financial & Insurance Activities	1178	1.0			555	.2							1733	.3
	Real Estate	345	.3			644	.2							989	.2
	Professional, Scientific & Technician Activities	2386	2.1			206	.1			90	6.3			2682	.5

	B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)												Total	
	Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Administrative & Support Activities	14978	13.1	21	.3	1938	.6	942	1.5			46	.2	17923	3.5
Public Administration & Defence, Compulsory Social Security	9724	8.5	225	3.0	60	.0					255	1.0	10264	2.0
Education	11199	9.8	43	.6	72	.0	17	.0			105	.4	11435	2.2
Health and Social Work	2939	2.6	30	.4	539	.2	95	.1			302	1.2	3905	.8
Other Community, Social & Personal Services	6622	5.8	530	7.1	9334	3.1	606	.9	94	6.6	1519	6.1	18703	3.7
Private Households with employed persons	7479	6.5	146	2.0	3439	1.2	376	.6			460	1.8	11899	2.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>114437</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7468</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>298355</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>64828</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1440</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>25095</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>511622</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.8b: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Industry by Status in Employment, and Sex (Male Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Male**

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)											Total		
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
B3	Agriculture - Crops	1381	1.7	272	5.8	36883	26.0	23140	70.1	235	25.1	130	.6	62041	21.9
INDUSTRY	Agriculture - Livestock	844	1.0	127	2.7	1013	.7	1026	3.1					3010	1.1
SUB	Agriculture - Forestry	257	.3	21	.4	77	.1	34	.1					388	.1
GROUP2	Agriculture - Fishry	268	.3	168	3.6	1881	1.3					90	.4	2407	.8
	Mining & Quarrying	140	.2			449	.3					124	.6	713	.3
	Manufacturing	7646	9.4	1862	39.9	18473	13.0	2090	6.3	98	10.4	10774	49.8	40942	14.5
	Electricity, Gas & Water	1053	1.3			49	.0							1102	.4
	Construction	12122	14.9	973	20.9	11129	7.9	645	2.0	146	15.6	4320	20.0	29336	10.4
	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles	6668	8.2	526	11.3	52837	37.3	4717	14.3	459	48.9	1618	7.5	66825	23.6
	Transport & Storage	10904	13.4	158	3.4	7509	5.3	143	.4			3082	14.2	21796	7.7
	Hotels and Restaurants	3473	4.3	12	.2	134	.1							3619	1.3
	Information & Communication	1311	1.6	11	.2	421	.3	62	.2			130	.6	1935	.7
	Financial & Insurance Activities	823	1.0			555	.4							1378	.5
	Real Estate	206	.3			644	.5							850	.3
	Professional, Scientific & Technician Activities	1828	2.3			199	.1							2027	.7
	Administrative & Support Activities	11679	14.4	21	.4	1163	.8	298	.9					13160	4.6
	Public Administration & Defence, Compulsory Social Security	7958	9.8	164	3.5	60	.0					255	1.2	8437	3.0

	B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)												Total	
	Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Education	7944	9.8			72	.1	17	.1			105	.5	8138	2.9
Health and Social Work	1135	1.4	11	.2	539	.4					302	1.4	1986	.7
Other Community, Social & Personal Services	2517	3.1	291	6.2	5080	3.6	575	1.7			249	1.1	8712	3.1
Private Households with employed persons	1086	1.3	50	1.1	2505	1.8	245	.7			460	2.1	4347	1.5
Total	81243	100.0	4666	100.0	141670	100.0	32990	100.0	938	100.0	21640	100.0	283147	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

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**Table 3.8c: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Industry by Status in Employment, and Sex (Both Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)												Total	
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
B3	Agriculture - Crops	3235	9.7	93	3.3	59039	37.7	22701	71.3	232	46.4	46	1.3	85346	37.4
INDUSTRY	Agriculture - Livestock							132	.4					132	.1
SUB	Agriculture - Forestry	26	.1			122	.1							148	.1
GROUP2	Agriculture - Fishry	240	.7			93	.1					128	3.7	460	.2
	Mining & Quarrying	35	.1			152	.1	13	.0			67	1.9	267	.1
	Manufacturing	621	1.9	249	8.9	6617	4.2	614	1.9			844	24.4	8946	3.9
	Electricity, Gas & Water	248	.7											248	.1
	Construction	144	.4			77	.0					410	11.9	631	.3
	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles	1712	5.2	2002	71.4	83084	53.0	7418	23.3	84	16.8	383	11.1	94684	41.4
	Transport & Storage	931	2.8			599	.4					188	5.4	1718	.8
	Hotels and Restaurants	3886	11.7			254	.2	15	.0			73	2.1	4229	1.9
	Information & Communication	444	1.3			679	.4	44	.1					1168	.5
	Financial & Insurance Activities	355	1.1											355	.2
	Real Estate	139	.4											139	.1
	Professional, Scientific & Technician Activities	558	1.7			8	.0			90	18.0			655	.3
	Administrative & Support Activities	3298	9.9			775	.5	644	2.0			46	1.3	4763	2.1

	B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)												Total	
	Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Public Administration & Defence, Compulsory Social Security	1766	5.3	61	2.2									1827	.8
Education	3255	9.8	43	1.5									3297	1.4
Health and Social Work	1804	5.4	19	.7			95	.3					1919	.8
Other Community, Social & Personal Services	4105	12.4	239	8.5	4254	2.7	31	.1	94	18.8	1270	36.8	9991	4.4
Private Households with employed persons	6393	19.3	95	3.4	934	.6	131	.4					7552	3.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>33194</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>2802</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>156686</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31838</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>501</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3455</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>228475</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.9: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Occupation LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Both Sex), April LFS-2013**

B1 Occupation (ILO)	Urban						Rural						The Gambia					
	Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total		Male		Female		Total	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Legislators, Senior officers & managers	1408	0.9	1072	1	2481	0.9	164	0.1	194	0.2	358	0.1	1572	0.5	1267	0.6	2838	0.5
Professionals	9609	6.1	4976	4.7	14585	5.5	6574	5	1486	1.2	8060	3.2	16183	5.6	6461	2.8	22644	4.4
Technicians and associate professionals	8490	5.4	1502	1.4	9992	3.8	1609	1.2	421	0.3	2030	0.8	10099	3.5	1922	0.8	12021	2.3
Clerical and support workers	4462	2.8	3020	2.9	7482	2.8	376	0.3	446	0.4	823	0.3	4839	1.7	3466	1.5	8305	1.6
Service and sales workers	52169	33.1	69719	65.9	121888	46.3	21947	16.8	35205	28.7	57152	22.6	74116	25.7	104924	46.0	179040	34.7
Skilled Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	3781	2.4	8218	7.8	11999	4.6	60440	46.4	71107	58	131548	52	64221	22.3	79325	34.7	143547	27.8
Craft and related trade workers	46711	29.7	3396	3.2	50107	19	23169	17.8	3937	3.2	27106	10.7	69881	24.3	7333	3.2	77213	15.0
Plant and Machine operators	10887	6.9	239	0.2	11125	4.2	3339	2.6			3339	1.3	14226	4.9	239	0.1	14464	2.8
Armed forces	2488	1.6	306	0.3	2794	1.1	256	0.2	289	0.2	545	0.2	2744	1.0	595	0.3	3339	0.6
Elementary occupations	17470	11.1	13334	12.6	30804	11.7	12519	9.6	9429	7.7	21948	8.7	29988	10.4	22763	10.0	52751	10.2
Total	157475	100	105782	100	263257	100	130393	100	122513	100	252907	100	287868	100	228295	100	516164	100



**Table 3.10a: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Occupation by Status in Employment, and Sex (Both Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Total (Both Sex)**

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)											Total		
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
B1 Occupation (ILO)	Legislators, Senior officers & managers	2005	1.7%			473	.2%	45	.1%			316	1.2%	2838	.5%
	Professionals	18642	15.9%	400	5.4%	2883	1.0%	245	.4%	90	6.5%	380	1.5%	22640	4.4%
	Technicians and associate professionals	8968	7.6%	11	.1%	2526	.8%	95	.1%			422	1.6%	12021	2.3%
	Clerical and support workers	8052	6.9%	21	.3%	233	.1%							8305	1.6%
	Service and sales workers	23803	20.3%	2723	36.5%	137892	46.1%	12209	18.8%	698	50.4%	1716	6.7%	179040	34.7%
	Skilled Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	3773	3.2%	527	7.1%	94038	31.4%	44226	68.0%	336	24.3%	630	2.4%	143530	27.8%
	Craft and related trade workers	19996	17.0%	3098	41.5%	36062	12.1%	3166	4.9%	98	7.1%	14793	57.4%	77213	15.0%
	Plant and Machine operators	10164	8.7%	138	1.8%	3638	1.2%	116	.2%			408	1.6%	14464	2.8%
	Armed forces	2979	2.5%	61	.8%	295	.1%	4	.0%					3339	.6%
	Elementary occupations	19084	16.2%	490	6.6%	21001	7.0%	4916	7.6%	162	11.7%	7099	27.6%	52751	10.2%
Total		117467	100.0%	7468	100.0%	299039	100.0%	65022	100.0%	1384	100.0%	25764	100.0%	516143	100.0%

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.10b: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Occupation by Status in Employment, and Sex (Male Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Male**

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)											Total		
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice			
				Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count			Col %
B1 Occupation (ILO)	Legislators, Senior officers & managers	1380	1.7%			167	.1%					24	.1%	1572	.5%
	Professionals	12829	15.3%	357	7.7%	2535	1.8%	245	.7%			217	1.0%	16183	5.6%
	Technicians and associate professionals	7272	8.7%	11	.2%	2394	1.7%					422	1.9%	10099	3.5%
	Clerical and support workers	4634	5.5%	21	.4%	184	.1%							4839	1.7%
	Service and sales workers	17007	20.3%	483	10.4%	50871	35.5%	4797	14.4%	459	52.0%	499	2.2%	74116	25.7%
	Skilled Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2673	3.2%	434	9.3%	37586	26.3%	22876	68.9%	164	18.6%	472	2.1%	64205	22.3%
	Craft and related trade workers	19305	23.1%	2950	63.2%	30986	21.6%	2900	8.7%	98	11.1%	13642	61.1%	69881	24.3%
	Plant and Machine operators	9926	11.9%	138	2.9%	3638	2.5%	116	.3%			408	1.8%	14226	4.9%
	Armed forces	2669	3.2%			71	.0%	4	.0%					2744	1.0%
	Elementary occupations	5926	7.1%	273	5.9%	14731	10.3%	2262	6.8%	162	18.3%	6635	29.7%	29988	10.4%
Total		83621	100.0%	4666	100.0%	143163	100.0%	33199	100.0%	882	100.0%	22320	100.0%	287852	100.0%

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.10b: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Occupation by Status in Employment, and Sex (Female Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		B5 In this job/activity were you (Employment Status)											Total		
		Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)		Employer		Own-Account Worker / Self-Employed		Unpaid Family Worker		Members of Producers' cooperatives		Volunteer / Paid Apprentice		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
B1 Occupation (ILO)	Legislators, Senior officers & managers	625	1.8%			305	.2%	45	.1%			292	8.5%	1267	.6%
	Professionals	5813	17.2%	43	1.5%	348	.2%			90	18.0%	163	4.7%	6457	2.8%
	Technicians and associate professionals	1696	5.0%			131	.1%	95	.3%					1922	.8%
	Clerical and support workers	3417	10.1%			49	.0%							3466	1.5%
	Service and sales workers	6795	20.1%	2240	80.0%	87021	55.8%	7412	23.3%	239	47.8%	1216	35.3%	104924	46.0%
	Skilled Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	1100	3.3%	93	3.3%	56451	36.2%	21350	67.1%	172	34.2%	158	4.6%	79325	34.7%
	Craft and related trade workers	692	2.0%	148	5.3%	5077	3.3%	266	.8%			1151	33.4%	7333	3.2%
	Plant and Machine operators	239	.7%											239	.1%
	Armed forces	310	.9%	61	2.2%	223	.1%							595	.3%
	Elementary occupations	13159	38.9%	216	7.7%	6270	4.0%	2654	8.3%			464	13.5%	22763	10.0%
Total		33846	100.0%	2802	100.0%	155876	100.0%	31823	100.0%	501	100.0%	3443	100.0%	228291	100.0%

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

Table 3.11a: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Industry, Status in Employment, Occupation and Sex (Both Sex), April LFS-2013

**Total (Both Sex)**

		EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)														Total	
		No formal Education		Primary Education		Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)		Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)		Post Primary Training or Certificate		Post Secondary Training / Certificate		University Degree and Above		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
B3	Agriculture - Crops	122298	40.1	10122	19.4	8837	15.8	5166	6.7	26	.7	411	3.1			146860	28.8
INDUSTRY SUB GROUP2	Agriculture - Livestock	2262	.7	211	.4	620	1.1	50	.1							3142	.6
	Agriculture - Forestry	300	.1	34	.1	153	.3					21	.2	28	.8	536	.1
	Agriculture - Fishry	2113	.7	192	.4	174	.3	387	.5							2866	.6
	Mining & Quarrying	589	.2	31	.1	113	.2	179	.2	49	1.3	9	.1	9	.3	980	.2
	Manufacturing	25497	8.4	7954	15.2	8967	16.0	6574	8.5	450	11.8	436	3.3	10	.3	49888	9.8
	Electricity, Gas & Water	144	.0	124	.2	237	.4	837	1.1			9	.1			1350	.3
	Construction	14681	4.8	4243	8.1	5181	9.2	5360	6.9	178	4.7	317	2.4			29959	5.9
	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles	103074	33.8	16575	31.8	18429	32.9	21135	27.4	1240	32.6	349	2.7	282	8.3	161083	31.6
	Transport & Storage	12180	4.0	3960	7.6	2772	4.9	4115	5.3	17	.4	215	1.6	17	.5	23275	4.6
	Hotels and Restaurants	1826	.6	808	1.5	606	1.1	4167	5.4	65	1.7	375	2.9			7847	1.5
	Information & Communication	723	.2	111	.2	315	.6	1644	2.1	47	1.2	263	2.0			3102	.6
	Financial & Insurance Activities	251	.1	379	.7	16	.0	333	.4			379	2.9	375	11.0	1733	.3
	Real Estate	366	.1					277	.4			346	2.6			989	.2
	Professional, Scientific & Technician Activities	79	.0	33	.1			1345	1.7	338	8.9	811	6.2	76	2.2	2682	.5
	Administrative & Support Activities	4128	1.4	1732	3.3	3371	6.0	6769	8.8	61	1.6	1332	10.2	526	15.5	17920	3.5

		Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)														Total		
		No formal Education		Primary Education		Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)		Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)		Post Primary Training or Certificate		Post Secondary Training / Certificate		University Degree and Above		Count	Col %	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %			
Total	Public Administration & Defence, Compulsory Social Security Education	328	.1	367	.7	1130	2.0	6721	8.7	407	10.7	517	4.0	794	23.3	10264	2.0	
	Health and Social Work	307	.1	305	.6	119	.2	4030	5.2	857	22.5	4816	36.9	1001	29.4	11435	2.2	
	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	769	.3	348	.7	290	.5	1196	1.6			1036	7.9	266	7.8	3905	.8	
	Private Households with employed persons	6579	2.2	2263	4.3	3291	5.9	5071	6.6	65	1.7	1415	10.8	19	.6	18703	3.7	
		6252	2.1	2411	4.6	1391	2.5	1816	2.4			0	.0			11871	2.3	
		304746	100.0	52203	100.0	56012	100.0	77171	100.0	3800	100.0	13055	100.0	3404	100.0	510391	100.0	
	B5 In this job/activity were you	Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)	32148	10.4	12673	24.1	15300	27.2	39728	50.0	3011	76.2	11697	84.0	3291	91.2	117850	22.8
		An employer (a person who pays one or more people to work fo	4319	1.4	1117	2.1	903	1.6	1097	1.4			32	.2			7468	1.4
		An own-account worker (a person running a business with no	220024	71.5	25214	47.9	24499	43.5	27350	34.5	924	23.4	1454	10.4	317	8.8	299783	57.9
		Helping without pay in a household	39784	12.9	8244	15.7	10806	19.2	5803	7.3	16	.4	560	4.0			65213	12.6
	Members of Producers' cooperatives	568	.2	101	.2			773	1.0			90	.6			1532	.3	
	Volunteer(Unpaid workers) / Apprentice	11054	3.6	5243	10.0	4821	8.6	4636	5.8			92	.7			25846	5.0	

	Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)														Total	
	No formal Education		Primary Education		Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)		Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)		Post Primary Training or Certificate		Post Secondary Training / Certificate		University Degree and Above		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Total	307898	100.0	52592	100.0	56329	100.0	79387	100.0	3952	100.0	13926	100.0	3609	100.0	517693	100.0
B1 Occupation (ILO)																
Legislators, Senior officers & managers	174	.1	117	.2	121	.2	1265	1.6	28	.7	313	2.2	821	22.8	2838	.6
Professionals	2574	.8	604	1.2	685	1.2	7977	10.1	1182	29.9	7871	56.5	1752	48.5	22644	4.4
Technicians and associate professionals	1719	.6	534	1.0	1132	2.0	5614	7.1	379	9.6	1911	13.7	733	20.3	12021	2.3
Clerical and support workers	540	.2	62	.1	458	.8	5418	6.9	322	8.2	1495	10.7	11	.3	8305	1.6
Service and sales workers	105175	34.3	19225	37.1	22368	39.9	29068	36.9	1416	35.8	1066	7.7	292	8.1	178611	34.7
Skilled Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	118854	38.8	9625	18.6	9136	16.3	5136	6.5			396	2.8			143147	27.8
Craft and related trade workers	37090	12.1	11441	22.1	13500	24.1	13842	17.5	533	13.5	799	5.7			77205	15.0
Plant and Machine operators	7233	2.4	2739	5.3	1823	3.3	2609	3.3							14404	2.8
Armed forces	768	.3			265	.5	2306	2.9							3339	.6
Elementary occupations	32549	10.6	7450	14.4	6596	11.8	5639	7.1	92	2.3	76	.5			52402	10.2
Total	306677	100.0	51796	100.0	56084	100.0	78873	100.0	3952	100.0	13926	100.0	3609	100.0	514917	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

Table 3.11b: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Industry, Status in Employment, Occupation and Sex (Male Sex), April LFS-2013

Sex Male

		Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)														Total	
		No formal Education		Primary Education		Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)		Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)		Post Primary Training or Certificate		Post Secondary Training / Certificate		University Degree and Above		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
B3	Agriculture - Crops	50788	33.6	4390	14.6	3805	11.3	2644	5.0	26	1.0	234	2.6			61886	21.9
INDUSTRY SUB GROUP2	Agriculture - Livestock	2130	1.4	211	.7	620	1.8	50	.1							3010	1.1
	Agriculture - Forestry	178	.1	34	.1	128	.4					21	.2	28	.9	388	.1
	Agriculture - Fishry	1944	1.3	93	.3	171	.5	199	.4							2407	.9
	Mining & Quarrying	462	.3			100	.3	88	.2	49	1.8	5	.0	9	.3	713	.3
	Manufacturing	19522	12.9	6942	23.0	8050	23.9	5735	10.8	381	14.1	312	3.4			40942	14.5
	Electricity, Gas & Water	144	.1			237	.7	712	1.3			9	.1			1102	.4
	Construction	14681	9.7	4079	13.5	4990	14.8	5083	9.6	178	6.6	317	3.5			29328	10.4
	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles	41076	27.1	6613	22.0	7076	21.0	10782	20.4	790	29.3	192	2.1	282	9.4	66812	23.6
	Transport & Storage	11357	7.5	3870	12.8	2706	8.0	3521	6.7	17	.6	70	.8	17	.6	21557	7.6
	Hotels and Restaurants	151	.1	287	1.0	84	.2	2798	5.3			298	3.3			3619	1.3
	Information & Communication	196	.1			100	.3	1473	2.8	47	1.7	119	1.3			1935	.7
	Financial & Insurance Activities	251	.2	379	1.3	16	.0	126	.2			329	3.6	277	9.3	1378	.5
	Real Estate	366	.2					277	.5			207	2.3			850	.3
	Professional, Scientific & Technician Activities	71	.0	33	.1			1048	2.0	256	9.5	585	6.4	34	1.1	2027	.7
	Administrative & Support Activities	3057	2.0	1409	4.7	2420	7.2	4725	8.9	11	.4	1054	11.6	479	16.1	13157	4.7

		Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)														Total		
		No formal Education		Primary Education		Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)		Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)		Post Primary Training or Certificate		Post Secondary Training / Certificate		University Degree and Above		Count	Col %	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %			
Total	Public Administration & Defence, Compulsory Social Security Education	199	.1	367	1.2	804	2.4	5614	10.6	407	15.1	323	3.6	724	24.3	8437	3.0	
	Health and Social Work	260	.2			42	.1	2730	5.2	538	19.9	3573	39.3	995	33.3	8138	2.9	
	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	645	.4	324	1.1	11	.0	438	.8			448	4.9	120	4.0	1986	.7	
	Private Households with employed persons	1711	1.1	733	2.4	1977	5.9	3283	6.2			989	10.9	19	.6	8712	3.1	
		2119	1.4	355	1.2	335	1.0	1538	2.9			0	.0			4347	1.5	
		151308	100.0	30119	100.0	33672	100.0	52863	100.0	2699	100.0	9086	100.0	2984	100.0	282730	100.0	
	B5 In this job/activity were you	Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)	20486	13.3	9645	31.6	10331	30.5	30030	55.2	2337	82.0	8302	83.8	2839	90.2	83970	29.1
		An employer (a person who pays one or more people to work fo	2400	1.6	913	3.0	622	1.8	699	1.3			32	.3			4666	1.6
		An own-account worker (a person running a business with no	100219	65.1	10649	34.9	13211	39.1	17260	31.7	514	18.0	1220	12.3	307	9.8	143381	49.7
		Helping without pay in a household	20123	13.1	4737	15.5	5518	16.3	2427	4.5			353	3.6			33157	11.5
	Members of Producers' cooperatives	284	.2	93	.3			654	1.2							1031	.4	
	Volunteer(Unpaid workers) / Apprentice	10422	6.8	4471	14.7	4148	12.3	3351	6.2							22392	7.8	



	Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)														Total	
	No formal Education		Primary Education		Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)		Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)		Post Primary Training or Certificate		Post Secondary Training / Certificate		University Degree and Above		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Total	153934	100.0	30508	100.0	33829	100.0	54421	100.0	2851	100.0	9907	100.0	3146	100.0	288597	100.0
B1 Occupation (ILO)																
Legislators, Senior officers & managers	27	.0	24	.1	10	.0	540	1.0	28	1.0	169	1.7	774	24.6	1572	.5
Professionals	2267	1.5	249	.8	219	.6	5550	10.2	797	28.0	5633	56.9	1467	46.6	16183	5.6
Technicians and associate professionals	1483	1.0	534	1.8	847	2.5	4904	9.0	379	13.3	1341	13.5	612	19.5	10099	3.5
Clerical and support workers	353	.2	42	.1	263	.8	2884	5.3	272	9.6	1014	10.2	11	.3	4839	1.7
Service and sales workers	39589	25.8	7819	25.8	9190	27.2	15677	28.9	884	31.0	658	6.6	282	9.0	74099	25.8
Skilled Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	52260	34.1	4289	14.2	4477	13.2	2792	5.2			234	2.4			64051	22.3
Craft and related trade workers	32750	21.4	10674	35.3	12694	37.5	12491	23.1	464	16.3	799	8.1			69873	24.3
Plant and Machine operators	6995	4.6	2739	9.1	1823	5.4	2609	4.8							14165	4.9
Armed forces	479	.3			255	.8	2010	3.7							2744	1.0
Elementary occupations	17072	11.1	3889	12.9	4034	11.9	4729	8.7	26	.9	60	.6			29811	10.4
Total	153274	100.0	30258	100.0	33812	100.0	54187	100.0	2851	100.0	9907	100.0	3146	100.0	287435	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.11c: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Industry, Status in Employment, Occupation and Sex (Both Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)														Total	
		No formal Education		Primary Education		Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)		Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)		Post Primary Training or Certificate		Post Secondary Training / Certificate		University Degree and Above		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
B3	Agriculture - Crops	71510	46.6	5732	26.0	5031	22.5	2522	10.4			177	4.5			84974	37.3
INDUSTRY SUB GROUP2	Agriculture - Livestock	132	.1													132	.1
	Agriculture - Forestry	122	.1			26	.1									148	.1
	Agriculture - Fishry	169	.1	99	.4	3	.0	188	.8							460	.2
	Mining & Quarrying	127	.1	31	.1	13	.1	91	.4			5	.1			267	.1
	Manufacturing	5975	3.9	1012	4.6	917	4.1	839	3.5	69	6.3	124	3.1	10	2.4	8946	3.9
	Electricity, Gas & Water			124	.6			124	.5							248	.1
	Construction			164	.7	191	.9	276	1.1							631	.3
	Wholesale and Retail Trade, Repair of Motor Vehicles	61997	40.4	9961	45.1	11353	50.8	10352	42.6	450	40.9	157	4.0			94271	41.4
	Transport & Storage	824	.5	90	.4	66	.3	594	2.4			144	3.6			1718	.8
	Hotels and Restaurants	1675	1.1	521	2.4	522	2.3	1369	5.6	65	5.9	76	1.9			4229	1.9
	Information & Communication	526	.3	111	.5	215	1.0	172	.7			144	3.6			1168	.5
	Financial & Insurance Activities							207	.9			49	1.2	98	23.3	355	.2
	Real Estate											139	3.5			139	.1
	Professional, Scientific & Technician Activities	8	.0					297	1.2	82	7.5	226	5.7	43	10.2	655	.3
	Administrative & Support Activities	1071	.7	324	1.5	950	4.3	2044	8.4	50	4.5	278	7.0	47	11.2	4763	2.1

		Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)														Total		
		No formal Education		Primary Education		Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)		Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)		Post Primary Training or Certificate		Post Secondary Training / Certificate		University Degree and Above		Count	Col %	
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %			
Total	Public Administration & Defence, Compulsory Social Security Education	129	.1			327	1.5	1107	4.6			194	4.9	70	16.7	1827	.8	
	Health and Social Work	47	.0	305	1.4	77	.3	1300	5.3	319	29.0	1243	31.3	6	1.5	3297	1.4	
	Other Community, Social & Personal Services	124	.1	23	.1	279	1.2	759	3.1			588	14.8	146	34.7	1919	.8	
	Private Households with employed persons	4868	3.2	1530	6.9	1314	5.9	1788	7.4	65	5.9	425	10.7			9991	4.4	
		4133	2.7	2056	9.3	1057	4.7	278	1.1							7524	3.3	
		153438	100.0	22084	100.0	22340	100.0	24308	100.0	1101	100.0	3969	100.0	420	100.0	227661	100.0	
	B5 In this job/activity were you	Employee (working for pay in cash or in kind)	11663	7.6	3028	13.7	4968	22.1	9698	38.8	675	61.3	3395	84.5	453	97.8	33880	14.8
		An employer (a person who pays one or more people to work fo	1918	1.2	204	.9	282	1.3	398	1.6							2802	1.2
		An own-account worker (a person running a business with no	119805	77.8	14565	66.0	11288	50.2	10090	40.4	410	37.3	234	5.8	10	2.2	156402	68.3
		Helping without pay in a household	19661	12.8	3508	15.9	5288	23.5	3376	13.5	16	1.5	206	5.1			32056	14.0
	Members of Producers' cooperatives	284	.2	8	.0			119	.5			90	2.2			501	.2	
	Volunteer(Unpaid workers) / Apprentice	632	.4	772	3.5	674	3.0	1285	5.1			92	2.3			3455	1.5	

	Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)														Total	
	No formal Education		Primary Education		Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)		Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)		Post Primary Training or Certificate		Post Secondary Training / Certificate		University Degree and Above		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Total	153964	100.0	22084	100.0	22500	100.0	24966	100.0	1101	100.0	4018	100.0	463	100.0	229096	100.0
B1 Occupation (ILO)																
Legislators, Senior officers & managers	146	.1	93	.4	111	.5	725	2.9			144	3.6	47	10.2	1267	.6
Professionals	308	.2	355	1.6	466	2.1	2427	9.8	384	34.9	2238	55.7	285	61.5	6461	2.8
Technicians and associate professionals	236	.2			286	1.3	710	2.9			569	14.2	121	26.2	1922	.8
Clerical and support workers	187	.1	20	.1	195	.9	2534	10.3	50	4.5	481	12.0			3466	1.5
Service and sales workers	65587	42.8	11406	53.0	13178	59.2	13390	54.2	532	48.3	409	10.2	10	2.2	104512	45.9
Skilled Agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	66594	43.4	5336	24.8	4660	20.9	2343	9.5			162	4.0			79096	34.8
Craft and related trade workers	4340	2.8	767	3.6	805	3.6	1350	5.5	69	6.3					7333	3.2
Plant and Machine operators	239	.2													239	.1
Armed forces	289	.2			10	.0	296	1.2							595	.3
Elementary occupations	15477	10.1	3561	16.5	2562	11.5	910	3.7	65	5.9	15	.4			22591	9.9
Total	153403	100.0	21538	100.0	22272	100.0	24686	100.0	1101	100.0	4018	100.0	463	100.0	227482	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

### 3.8 Employment by Sector

**Table 3.8a: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Sector LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Both Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Total (Both Sex)**

		BE SECTOR1						Total	
		Agriculture		Industry		Services		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	23	.3	1597	18.6	6947	81.1	8567	100.0
	Kanifing	2032	1.5	26570	19.4	108451	79.1	137053	100.0
	Brikama	32116	20.9	29582	19.3	91922	59.8	153620	100.0
	Mansakonko	3962	50.4	1285	16.4	2608	33.2	7856	100.0
	Kerewan	32454	45.3	8243	11.5	30999	43.2	71695	100.0
	Kuntaur	20054	55.7	5046	14.0	10936	30.3	36035	100.0
	Janjabureh	33500	75.5	3118	7.0	7731	17.4	44349	100.0
	Basse	26940	51.4	9609	18.3	15913	30.3	52463	100.0
Total		151082	29.5	85051	16.6	275506	53.8	511639	100.0
Residence	Urban	11455	4.4	51473	19.8	197150	75.8	260078	100.0
	Rural	139627	55.5	33578	13.3	78356	31.1	251561	100.0
Total		151082	29.5	85051	16.6	275506	53.8	511639	100.0
HB4	Head of Household	34441	19.5	36949	20.9	104981	59.5	176370	100.0
Relationship to	Wife or Husband	48236	41.7	5078	4.4	62463	54.0	115777	100.0
Head of	Son or Daughter	37367	33.6	22345	20.1	51372	46.2	111084	100.0
Household	Grand Child	2396	33.1	1035	14.3	3816	52.7	7247	100.0
(Recode)	Father or Mother	2735	50.4	315	5.8	2375	43.8	5425	100.0
	Brother or Sister	7370	29.6	5424	21.8	12119	48.6	24912	100.0
	Other Relative	16913	28.7	11727	19.9	30259	51.4	58899	100.0
	Non-relative	1467	12.6	2118	18.2	8054	69.2	11640	100.0
Total		150924	29.5	84991	16.6	275440	53.9	511354	100.0
Marital status	Never married	35910	27.2	31152	23.6	65191	49.3	132253	100.0
(10 years and	Married	104068	31.4	47357	14.3	179847	54.3	331272	100.0
above)	Divorced	1044	15.6	733	11.0	4911	73.4	6688	100.0
	Separated	167	15.5	10	.9	900	83.6	1077	100.0
	Widow/Widower	2766	23.8	710	6.1	8128	70.0	11604	100.0
Total		143955	29.8	79962	16.6	258977	53.6	482894	100.0
EduLfs3	No formal Education	124861	41.0	43024	14.1	136861	44.9	304746	100.0
Educational	Primary Education	10367	19.9	12545	24.0	29291	56.1	52203	100.0
Attainment	Junior Secondary	9610	17.2	14672	26.2	31730	56.6	56012	100.0
(recode EduLfs2)	Education (G7-G9)								
	Senior Secondary	5215	6.8	13336	17.3	58620	76.0	77171	100.0
	(Grade 12 / GCE /								
	Form 6 / Sec4 /								
	G10G11)								
	Post Primary Training	26	.7	677	17.8	3097	81.5	3800	100.0
	or Certificate								
	Post	431	3.3	771	5.9	11853	90.8	13055	100.0
	Secondary Training /								
	Certificate								
	University Degree and	28	.8	19	.6	3357	98.6	3404	100.0
	Above								
Total		150538	29.5	85043	16.7	274810	53.8	510391	100.0

		BE SECTOR1						Total	
		Agriculture		Industry		Services		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
0 to 65 age group	15-19	27348	47.6	11040	19.2	19106	33.2	57495	100.0
	20-24	20172	29.3	14987	21.8	33732	49.0	68891	100.0
	25-29	20753	25.4	13538	16.5	47512	58.1	81803	100.0
	30-34	20105	25.5	11813	15.0	46839	59.5	78756	100.0
	35-39	14305	23.1	8989	14.5	38659	62.4	61953	100.0
	40-44	13476	25.4	9768	18.4	29816	56.2	53060	100.0
	45-49	10169	26.7	4368	11.4	23613	61.9	38150	100.0
	50-54	12597	32.9	6520	17.0	19169	50.1	38287	100.0
	55-59	5449	31.7	2425	14.1	9319	54.2	17193	100.0
	60-64	6708	41.8	1603	10.0	7740	48.2	16051	100.0
Total		151082	29.5	85051	16.6	275506	53.8	511639	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	10635	8.5	23689	18.9	91190	72.7	125515	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	5707	8.9	10579	16.4	48132	74.7	64419	100.0
	Non-Migrant	134076	42.0	50350	15.8	135033	42.3	319459	100.0
	Not Stated	663	29.5	431	19.2	1151	51.2	2246	100.0
Total		151082	29.5	85051	16.6	275506	53.8	511639	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 3.8b: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Sector LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Male Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Male**

		BE SECTOR1						Total	
		Agriculture		Industry		Services		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	23	.4	1398	25.2	4121	74.4	5543	100.0
	Kanifing	411	.5	24214	29.2	58288	70.3	82913	100.0
	Brikama	6882	9.0	27695	36.4	41602	54.6	76178	100.0
	Mansakonko	1741	37.5	1239	26.7	1668	35.9	4647	100.0
	Kerewan	14061	35.1	7608	19.0	18411	45.9	40080	100.0
	Kuntaur	10482	51.7	3330	16.4	6461	31.9	20274	100.0
	Janjabureh	19733	73.4	2791	10.4	4343	16.2	26867	100.0
	Basse	12121	45.5	6225	23.3	8315	31.2	26660	100.0
Total		65455	23.1	74499	26.3	143209	50.6	283164	100.0
Residence	Urban	2599	1.7	46945	30.4	104644	67.9	154188	100.0
	Rural	62856	48.7	27554	21.4	38565	29.9	128975	100.0
Total		65455	23.1	74499	26.3	143209	50.6	283164	100.0
HB4	Head of Household	30042	19.8	36132	23.9	85315	56.3	151489	100.0
Relationship to	Wife or Husband	363	19.2	274	14.5	1252	66.3	1889	100.0
Head of	Son or Daughter	24324	34.2	19895	27.9	26993	37.9	71213	100.0
Household	Grand Child	1708	35.1	927	19.1	2229	45.8	4864	100.0
(Recode)	Father or Mother	235	55.8			186	44.2	421	100.0
	Brother or Sister	4296	23.3	4923	26.7	9220	50.0	18439	100.0
	Other Relative	3553	12.6	10466	37.2	14096	50.1	28115	100.0
	Non-relative	877	13.2	1851	27.9	3899	58.8	6626	100.0
Total		65399	23.1	74467	26.3	143190	50.6	283056	100.0
Marital status	Never married	22573	24.8	28855	31.7	39605	43.5	91032	100.0
(10 years and	Married	39463	22.8	40485	23.4	93047	53.8	172995	100.0
above)	Divorced	231	11.8	503	25.8	1218	62.4	1952	100.0
	Separated	26	20.4	2	1.9	100	77.7	128	100.0
	Widow/Widower	255	17.8	424	29.6	754	52.6	1433	100.0
Total		62549	23.4	70268	26.3	134723	50.4	267540	100.0
EduLfs3	No formal Education	53096	35.1	36753	24.3	61459	40.6	151308	100.0
Educational	Primary Education	4635	15.4	11114	36.9	14370	47.7	30119	100.0
Attainment	Junior Secondary	4552	13.5	13548	40.2	15571	46.2	33672	100.0
(recode EduLfs2)	Education (G7-G9)								
	Senior Secondary	2693	5.1	11817	22.4	38353	72.6	52863	100.0
	(Grade 12 / GCE /								
	Form 6 / Sec4 /								
	G10G11)								
	Post Primary Training	26	1.0	608	22.5	2065	76.5	2699	100.0
	or Certificate								
	Post	254	2.8	642	7.1	8190	90.1	9086	100.0
	Secondary Training /								
	Certificate								
	University Degree and	28	.9	9	.3	2946	98.8	2984	100.0
	Above								
Total		65285	23.1	74491	26.3	142954	50.6	282730	100.0
0 to 65 age	15-19	12804	41.8	9973	32.6	7850	25.6	30627	100.0
group	20-24	9787	26.2	12773	34.2	14824	39.7	37385	100.0
	25-29	6897	15.8	11562	26.4	25294	57.8	43753	100.0
	30-34	7980	19.1	10382	24.8	23522	56.2	41885	100.0

	BE SECTOR1						Total		
	Agriculture		Industry		Services		Count	Row %	
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %			
35-39	6074	16.4	7819	21.2	23062	62.4	36954	100.0	
40-44	5388	18.1	8954	30.0	15459	51.9	29801	100.0	
45-49	4447	22.1	3483	17.3	12178	60.6	20108	100.0	
50-54	5536	26.0	5894	27.7	9835	46.3	21266	100.0	
55-59	2602	25.1	2219	21.4	5530	53.4	10351	100.0	
60-64	3940	35.7	1441	13.1	5654	51.2	11036	100.0	
Total	65455	23.1	74499	26.3	143209	50.6	283164	100.0	
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	2210	3.1	20519	28.5	49215	68.4	71944	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	1293	3.3	9843	25.2	27849	71.4	38985	100.0
	Non-Migrant	61952	36.1	43706	25.5	65818	38.4	171475	100.0
	Not Stated			431	56.9	327	43.1	759	100.0
Total		65455	23.1	74499	26.3	143209	50.6	283164	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)



**Table 3.8c: Employed Population (15-64 years) by Sector LGA, Residence, Educational Attainment, Migration Status and Sex (Female Sex), April LFS-2013**

**Sex Female**

		BE SECTOR1						Total	
		Agriculture		Industry		Services		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul			199	6.6	2825	93.4	3024	100.0
	Kanifing	1621	3.0	2357	4.4	50163	92.7	54140	100.0
	Brikama	25233	32.6	1888	2.4	50321	65.0	77442	100.0
	Mansakonko	2222	69.2	47	1.5	940	29.3	3208	100.0
	Kerewan	18393	58.2	635	2.0	12588	39.8	31615	100.0
	Kuntaur	9572	60.7	1716	10.9	4474	28.4	15762	100.0
	Janjabureh	13767	78.8	327	1.9	3388	19.4	17481	100.0
	Basse	14819	57.4	3385	13.1	7599	29.5	25802	100.0
Total		85626	37.5	10552	4.6	132297	57.9	228475	100.0
Residence	Urban	8856	8.4	4528	4.3	92506	87.4	105889	100.0
	Rural	76771	62.6	6024	4.9	39791	32.5	122586	100.0
Total		85626	37.5	10552	4.6	132297	57.9	228475	100.0
HB4	Head of Household	4398	17.7	817	3.3	19666	79.0	24881	100.0
Relationship to	Wife or Husband	47872	42.0	4804	4.2	61211	53.7	113888	100.0
Head of	Son or Daughter	13043	32.7	2450	6.1	24379	61.1	39871	100.0
Household	Grand Child	687	28.8	108	4.5	1588	66.6	2383	100.0
(Recode)	Father or Mother	2500	50.0	315	6.3	2189	43.7	5004	100.0
	Brother or Sister	3074	47.5	501	7.7	2899	44.8	6473	100.0
	Other Relative	13360	43.4	1261	4.1	16163	52.5	30784	100.0
	Non-relative	590	11.8	268	5.3	4156	82.9	5014	100.0
Total		85525	37.5	10523	4.6	132250	57.9	228298	100.0
Marital status	Never married	13337	32.4	2297	5.6	25586	62.1	41221	100.0
(10 years and	Married	64605	40.8	6872	4.3	86800	54.8	158278	100.0
above)	Divorced	813	17.2	230	4.9	3693	78.0	4736	100.0
	Separated	141	14.8	8	.8	800	84.4	948	100.0
	Widow/Widower	2510	24.7	287	2.8	7374	72.5	10171	100.0
Total		81407	37.8	9694	4.5	124254	57.7	215354	100.0
EduIfs3	No formal Education	71765	46.8	6271	4.1	75403	49.1	153438	100.0
Educational	Primary Education	5732	26.0	1431	6.5	14921	67.6	22084	100.0
Attainment	Junior Secondary								
(recode EduIfs2)	Education (G7-G9)	5057	22.6	1124	5.0	16159	72.3	22340	100.0
	Senior Secondary								
	(Grade 12 / GCE /								
	Form 6 / Sec4 /								
	G10G11)	2522	10.4	1518	6.2	20267	83.4	24308	100.0
	Post Primary Training								
	or Certificate			69	6.3	1032	93.7	1101	100.0
	Post								
	Secondary Training /	177	4.5	129	3.2	3664	92.3	3969	100.0
	Certificate								
	University Degree and								
	Above			10	2.4	410	97.6	420	100.0
Total		85254	37.4	10552	4.6	131856	57.9	227661	100.0
0 to 65 age	15-19	14544	54.1	1067	4.0	11256	41.9	26868	100.0
group	20-24	10385	33.0	2214	7.0	18908	60.0	31506	100.0
	25-29	13856	36.4	1976	5.2	22219	58.4	38050	100.0
	30-34	12124	32.9	1431	3.9	23317	63.2	36872	100.0

	BE SECTOR1						Total		
	Agriculture		Industry		Services		Count	Row %	
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %			
35-39	8232	32.9	1170	4.7	15598	62.4	25000	100.0	
40-44	8089	34.8	814	3.5	14357	61.7	23259	100.0	
45-49	5722	31.7	885	4.9	11434	63.4	18042	100.0	
50-54	7061	41.5	626	3.7	9334	54.8	17021	100.0	
55-59	2847	41.6	206	3.0	3789	55.4	6842	100.0	
60-64	2767	55.2	162	3.2	2086	41.6	5015	100.0	
Total	85626	37.5	10552	4.6	132297	57.9	228475	100.0	
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	8425	15.7	3171	5.9	41975	78.4	53571	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	4414	17.4	736	2.9	20284	79.8	25434	100.0
	Non-Migrant	72124	48.7	6645	4.5	69215	46.8	147984	100.0
	Not Stated	663	44.6			823	55.4	1487	100.0
Total		85626	37.5	10552	4.6	132297	57.9	228475	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

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## **CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS**

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*APPENDIX 1: LIST OF THE GAMBIA LABOUR FORCE SURVEY- 2012 PERSONNEL*

<b>The Gambia Labour Force Survey -2012 Survey Personnel</b>		
<b>Name</b>	<b>Survey Designation</b>	<b>Institution</b>
<b>Coordination Team</b>		
Wally Hadre Ndow	Coordinator	GBoS
Baba Suwareh	Coordinator	GBoS
Modou Lamin Ceesay	Coordinator	DPS, Ministry of Trade, Regional Integration and Employment (MOTIE)
Lamin Dampha	Coordinator	Director, Ministry of Trade, Regional Integration and Employment (MOTIE)
Mrs. Salimatta Touray	Project Manager	GAMJOBS
Ma Lamin Jawara	Driver	Department of Social Welfare
<b>Report Writers</b>		
Alieu S.M. Ndow	Report Writer	Adviser (Former Statistician), GBoS
Baba Suwareh	Report Writer	GBoS
Ousman Dibba	Report Writer	GBoS
Dembo Touray	Report Writer	GBoS
Wally Hadre Ndow	Report Writer	GBoS
<b>Field Workers</b>		
<b>Team 1</b>		
Yaya Jallow	Supervisor	Former Director of Planning, Agriculture
Malick Dibba	Enumerator	GBoS
Ousman Rahman	Enumerator	Freelance
Haddy Darboe	Enumerator	Freelance
Nogoi Secka	Enumerator	Freelance
Demba Jatta	Driver	Driver
<b>Team 2</b>		
Fatou Darboe	Supervisor	GBoS
Alpha Suso	Enumerator	GBoS
Pa Modou Njie	Enumerator	Freelance
Mam-Yassin Ceesay	Enumerator	GBoS
Mama Jarju	Enumerator	GBoS
Momodou Touray	Driver	GBoS
<b>Team 3</b>		
Sainabou Jobe	Supervisor	GBoS
Antuannet Mendy	Enumerator	Freelance
Awa Ceesay	Enumerator	FAWEGAM (Freelance)
Alagie Jatta	Enumerator	Freelance
Loius Mendy	Enumerator	Freelance

<b>The Gambia Labour Force Survey -2012 Survey Personnel</b>		
<b>Name</b>	<b>Survey Designation</b>	<b>Institution</b>
Bakary Conteh	Driver	Ministry of Finance and Economic Affairs
Team 4		
Gorgi Fye	Supervisor	GBoS
Fatou Kaba Camara	Enumerator	Freelance
Lamin Jammeh	Enumerator	Freelance
Baboucarr Jarju	Enumerator	Freelance
Nfally Nyassi	Enumerator	Freelance
Sambou Darboe	Driver	GBoS
Team 5		
Maweya Ayoub	Supervisor	Freelance
Karamo Jatta	Enumerator	Freelance
Iamin Suwareh	Enumerator	Freelance
Fatou Sillah	Enumerator	Freelance
Lamin Nyangado	Enumerator	Freelance
Ebrima Samateh	Driver	NPCS
Team 6		
Alasan Minteh	Supervisor	Department of Community Development
Amie Jagne	Enumerator	Department of Community Development
Alasan Sanneh	Enumerator	Department of Social welfare
Malick Sowe	Enumerator	Freelance
Muhammed Jawara	Enumerator	Freelance
Demba Banda	Driver	Department of Community Development
Team 7		
Ousman Cham	Supervisor	GBoS
Amie Njie	Enumerator	Freelance
Masaneh Ceesay	Enumerator	Department of Community Development
Awa Samba	Enumerator	Freelance
Momodou Dem	Enumerator	Freelance
Ebrima Demba	Driver	GBoS
Team 8		
Alieu Mbowe	Supervisor	Department of Community Development
Ebrima Jaiteh	Enumerator	GBoS
Gibbi Bah	Enumerator	Department of Community Development
Sarjo Jatta	Enumerator	Department of Community Development
Kaddijatou Jabbi	Enumerator	Department of Community Development
Ebrima Samateh	Driver	Department of Community Development
Team 9		
Alhagy Jatta	Supervisor	Department of Community Development
Awa Giggo	Enumerator	Freelance

<b>The Gambia Labour Force Survey -2012 Survey Personnel</b>		
<b>Name</b>	<b>Survey Designation</b>	<b>Institution</b>
Mariama Jatta	Enumerator	Freelance
Biran Gaye	Enumerator	Freelance
Alagie Jatta	Enumerator	Freelance
Ebrima Jatta	Driver	NPCS
Team 10		
Baboucarr Samba	Supervisor	Freelance
Sana Sambou	Enumerator	Department of Community Development
Lamin Jaiteh	Enumerator	Department of Community Development
Adama Manneh,	Enumerator	Department of Community Development
Malick Johm	Enumerator	Freelance
Jalamang Kanyi	Driver	Department of Community Development
<b>Data Processing Personnel</b>		
Edrissa Ceesay	Programmer	
<b>Data Entry</b>		
Mrs. Lolley Jallow	Data Entry Supervisor	GBoS
Ms. Sainabou Jasseh	Data Entry Supervisor	GBoS
Salimatta Janneh	Data Entry Clerk	GBoS
Ramatoulie Bojang	Data Entry Clerk	GBoS
Nancy Jaw	Data Entry Clerk	GBoS
Jabou Sanno	Data Entry Clerk	GBoS
Nyara Jammeh	Data Entry Clerk	GBoS
Comfort Coker	Data Entry Clerk	GBoS
Isatou Jamba	Data Entry Clerk	GBoS
Daka Dibba	Data Entry Clerk	GBoS
Pa Alieu Samba	Data Entry Clerk	Freelance
Mamie Jabang	Data Entry Clerk	Freelance
Fatou M.S. Gaye	Data Entry Clerk	Freelance
Awa Dubois	Data Entry Clerk	Freelance
Saffie Sowe	Data Entry Clerk	Freelance
Maimuna Dibba	Data Entry Clerk	Freelance
Lala Manneh	Data Entry Clerk	Freelance
Nogoi Secka	Data Entry Clerk	Freelance
Ya Haddy Darboe	Data Entry Clerk	Freelance
Modou Njie	Data Entry Clerk	Freelance
<b>Coding</b>		
Alh. Ali D. Ceesay	Coding Supervisor	GBoS (assisted by Wally H. N dow)
Mamadi Dampha	Coder	Ministry of Trade, Regional Integration and

The Gambia Labour Force Survey -2012 Survey Personnel		
Name	Survey Designation	Institution
		Employment (MOTIE)
Ajara Jallow	Coder	Ministry of Trade, Regional Integration and Employment (MOTIE)
Fatou Ceesay	Coder	Ministry of Trade, Regional Integration and Employment (MOTIE)
Bala Kuyateh	Coder	Ministry of Trade, Regional Integration and Employment (MOTIE)
Fatou M.S. Gaye	Coder	Freelance
Awa Dubois	Coder	Freelance
Fatou Jobe	Coder	Freelance
Mariama Njie	Coder	Freelance
<b>Extra Coding Volunteers</b>		
Nogoi Secka	Coder	Freelance
Ya Haddy Darboe	Coder	Freelance
Pa Modou Njie	Coder	Freelance
Baboucarr Jarju	Coder	Freelance
Nfally Nyassi	Coder	Freelance
Momodou Dem	Coder	Freelance

## APPENDIX 2: REFERENCES

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APPENDIX 3: LIST OF TABLES

**Table 2.5a: Population Distribution by Relationship (persons 10 years and over) and Sex, April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	220401	24.5	49309	5.2	269709	14.6
	Wife or Husband	3219	.4	231073	24.4	234292	12.7
	Son or Daughter	424329	47.1	376081	39.7	800410	43.3
	Grand Child	83327	9.2	72517	7.7	155845	8.4
	Father or Mother	2639	.3	19220	2.0	21859	1.2
	Brother or Sister	32632	3.6	22814	2.4	55447	3.0
	Other Relative	110068	12.2	151933	16.0	262001	14.2
	Non-relative	24318	2.7	24204	2.6	48521	2.6
Total		900934	100.0	947152	100.0	1848085	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.5b: Population Distribution by Relationship (persons 10 years and over) and Sex, April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	220401	81.7	49309	18.3	269709	100.0
	Wife or Husband	3219	1.4	231073	98.6	234292	100.0
	Son or Daughter	424329	53.0	376081	47.0	800410	100.0
	Grand Child	83327	53.5	72517	46.5	155845	100.0
	Father or Mother	2639	12.1	19220	87.9	21859	100.0
	Brother or Sister	32632	58.9	22814	41.1	55447	100.0
	Other Relative	110068	42.0	151933	58.0	262001	100.0
	Non-relative	24318	50.1	24204	49.9	48521	100.0
Total		900934	48.7	947152	51.3	1848085	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)



**Table 2.3: Population Distribution by Age and Sex, April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB5 5yr age group 99 missing	0-4	200080	22.2	186675	19.7	386755	20.9
	5-9	123400	13.7	113832	12.0	237232	12.8
	10-14	98888	11.0	105447	11.1	204336	11.0
	15-19	92177	10.2	108750	11.5	200927	10.9
	20-24	73251	8.1	86629	9.1	159880	8.6
	25-29	60925	6.8	85082	9.0	146007	7.9
	30-34	53541	5.9	67989	7.2	121530	6.6
	35-39	44350	4.9	45142	4.8	89491	4.8
	40-44	35991	4.0	37668	4.0	73659	4.0
	45-49	26253	2.9	30815	3.2	57069	3.1
	50-54	26854	3.0	27867	2.9	54722	3.0
	55-59	14525	1.6	13960	1.5	28486	1.5
	60-64	17332	1.9	13798	1.5	31130	1.7
	65-69	12541	1.4	6237	.7	18778	1.0
	70-74	9434	1.0	6591	.7	16025	.9
	75-79	4263	.5	4846	.5	9109	.5
	80-84	3286	.4	4576	.5	7862	.4
	85-89	1459	.2	1312	.1	2770	.1
	90-94	614	.1	670	.1	1283	.1
	95+	264	.0	389	.0	653	.0
NS	2825	.3	649	.1	3474	.2	
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.3.1a: Population By Broad Age groups and Sex, April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Children 0 to17 age group	0-17 UN Children	479259	53.1	467212	49.2	946471	51.1
	18-64	388308	43.0	456443	48.1	844752	45.6
	65+	34685	3.8	25270	2.7	59956	3.2
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0
Youth 13-30 (GMB)	0-12	385182	42.7	368400	38.8	753582	40.7
	13-30 (Gambia Youth)	282495	31.3	349100	36.8	631596	34.1
	31-64	199890	22.2	206155	21.7	406045	21.9
	65+	34685	3.8	25270	2.7	59956	3.2
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0
AU Youth Age group 15-35	0-14	422369	46.8	405954	42.8	828323	44.7
	15-35 AU Youth)	296506	32.9	367790	38.8	664296	35.9
	36-64	148693	16.5	149911	15.8	298603	16.1
	65+	34685	3.8	25270	2.7	59956	3.2
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0
Youth 15-24 UN	0-14	422369	46.8	405954	42.8	828323	44.7
	15-24 UN Youth	165428	18.3	195380	20.6	360808	19.5
	25+	314456	34.9	347592	36.6	662048	35.8
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0
Working Age 15 to 64 age group	0-14	422369	46.8	405954	42.8	828323	44.7
	15-64	445198	49.3	517701	54.6	962900	52.0
	65+	34685	3.8	25270	2.7	59956	3.2
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0
Working Age 15+	0-14	422369	46.8	405954	42.8	828323	44.7
	15+	479884	53.2	542971	57.2	1022855	55.3
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS), (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.3.1.b: Population By Broad Age groups and Sex, April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Children 0 to17 age group	0-17 UN Children	479259	50.6	467212	49.4	946471	100.0
	18-64	388308	46.0	456443	54.0	844752	100.0
	65+	34685	57.9	25270	42.1	59956	100.0
	Total	902253	48.7	948925	51.3	1851178	100.0
Youth 13-30 (GMB)	0-12	385182	51.1	368400	48.9	753582	100.0
	13-30 (Gambia Youth)	282495	44.7	349100	55.3	631596	100.0
	31-64	199890	49.2	206155	50.8	406045	100.0
	65+	34685	57.9	25270	42.1	59956	100.0
	Total	902253	48.7	948925	51.3	1851178	100.0
AU Youth Age group 15-35	0-14	422369	51.0	405954	49.0	828323	100.0
	15-35 AU Youth)	296506	44.6	367790	55.4	664296	100.0
	36-64	148693	49.8	149911	50.2	298603	100.0
	65+	34685	57.9	25270	42.1	59956	100.0
Total	902253	48.7	948925	51.3	1851178	100.0	
Youth 15-24 UN	0-14	422369	51.0	405954	49.0	828323	100.0
	15-24 UN Youth	165428	45.8	195380	54.2	360808	100.0
	25+	314456	47.5	347592	52.5	662048	100.0
	Total	902253	48.7	948925	51.3	1851178	100.0
Working Age15 to 64 age group	0-14	422369	51.0	405954	49.0	828323	100.0
	15-64	445198	46.2	517701	53.8	962900	100.0
	65+	34685	57.9	25270	42.1	59956	100.0
	Total	902253	48.7	948925	51.3	1851178	100.0
Working Age 15+	0-14	422369	51.0	405954	49.0	828323	100.0
	15+	479884	46.9	542971	53.1	1022855	100.0
Total		902253	48.7	948925	51.3	1851178	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS), (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.7.2a: Nationality (persons 15-64 years) by Sex, April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB30AG	Gambian	401174	91.1	469416	91.5	870590	91.3
Nationality	Senegalese	18611	4.2	27289	5.3	45900	4.8
	Malian	4163	.9	1754	.3	5917	.6
	Guinea Conakry	10788	2.5	10241	2.0	21029	2.2
	Guinea Bissau	720	.2	994	.2	1714	.2
	Sierra Leonean	2708	.6	2107	.4	4815	.5
	Liberian	10	.0			10	.0
	Ghanaian	4	.0	2	.0	5	.0
	Nigerian	558	.1	161	.0	719	.1
	Mauritanian	1084	.2	108	.0	1192	.1
	Lebanese	134	.0			134	.0
	Brazilian	4	.0			4	.0
	Somalian			95	.0	95	.0
	Togolese	66	.0	66	.0	132	.0
	Ivoirien			289	.1	289	.0
	Nigerien	81	.0			81	.0
	Congolese			111	.0	111	.0
	Sudanese			207	.0	207	.0
	Indian	134	.0	134	.0	268	.0
Total		440239	100.0	512974	100.0	953214	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.7.2b: Nationality (persons 15-64 years) by Sex, April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
HB30AG	Gambian	401174	46.1	469416	53.9	870590	100.0
Nationality	Senegalese	18611	40.5	27289	59.5	45900	100.0
	Malian	4163	70.4	1754	29.6	5917	100.0
	Guinea Conakry	10788	51.3	10241	48.7	21029	100.0
	Guinea Bissau	720	42.0	994	58.0	1714	100.0
	Sierra Leonean	2708	56.2	2107	43.8	4815	100.0
	Liberian	10	100.0			10	100.0
	Ghanaian	4	67.7	2	32.3	5	100.0
	Nigerian	558	77.6	161	22.4	719	100.0
	Mauritanian	1084	90.9	108	9.1	1192	100.0
	Lebanese	134	100.0			134	100.0
	Brazilian	4	100.0			4	100.0
	Somalian			95	100.0	95	100.0
	Togolese	66	50.0	66	50.0	132	100.0
	Ivoirien			289	100.0	289	100.0
	Nigerien	81	100.0			81	100.0
	Congolese			111	100.0	111	100.0
	Sudanese			207	100.0	207	100.0
	Indian	134	50.0	134	50.0	268	100.0
Total		440239	46.2	512974	53.8	953214	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.7.4a: Vocational Training by Sex (5 years and over), April LFS-2012**

		HB27 Did you learn a trade or technical skill				Total	
		Yes		No		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Sex	Male	75767	65.8	614326	46.3	690092	47.9
	Female	39366	34.2	712317	53.7	751683	52.1
Total		115133	100.0	1326643	100.0	1441775	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimaor2)

**Table 2.7.4b: Vocational Training by Sex (5 years and over), April LFS-2012**

		HB27 Did you learn a trade or technical skill				Total	
		Yes		No		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Sex	Male	75767	11.0	614326	89.0	690092	100.0
	Female	39366	5.2	712317	94.8	751683	100.0
Total		115133	8.0	1326643	92.0	1441775	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimaor2)

**Table 2.7.4c: Vocational Training by Educational Attainment and Sex (5 years and over), April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Educational Attainment (pre-sch=primary)	No formal Education	34928	46.1	21590	55.0	56518	49.1
	Primary Education	10242	13.5	4374	11.1	14616	12.7
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	12876	17.0	5175	13.2	18051	15.7
	Secondary Four	1812	2.4	834	2.1	2646	2.3
	Secondary Education (G10-G11)	3564	4.7	1859	4.7	5423	4.7
	Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 Certificate	8522	11.3	4129	10.5	12651	11.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	1060	1.4	247	.6	1307	1.1
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	1970	2.6	1023	2.6	2993	2.6
	University Degree and Above	754	1.0	49	.1	803	.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>75729</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>39280</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>115009</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimaor2)

**Table 2.7.4d: Vocational Training by Educational Attainment and Sex (5 years and over), April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Educational Attainment (pre-sch=primary)	No formal Education	34928	61.8	21590	38.2	56518	100.0
	Primary Education	10242	70.1	4374	29.9	14616	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	12876	71.3	5175	28.7	18051	100.0
	Secondary Four	1812	68.5	834	31.5	2646	100.0
	Secondary Education (G10-G11)	3564	65.7	1859	34.3	5423	100.0
	Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 Certificate	8522	67.4	4129	32.6	12651	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	1060	81.1	247	18.9	1307	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	1970	65.8	1023	34.2	2993	100.0
	University Degree and Above	754	93.9	49	6.1	803	100.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>75729</b>	<b>65.8</b>	<b>39280</b>	<b>34.2</b>	<b>115009</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimaor2)

**Table 2.7.6a: How Trade / Technical Skills were Acquired by Gambians, Non-Gambians and and Sex (15-64 years), April LFS-2012**

Total

		HB30AG Nationality (Gambian / Non-Gambian)				Total	
		Gambian		Non-Gambian		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB29 How did you acquire this trade or skill	Vocational school/Course	16542	18.6	788	8.5	17331	17.7
	Apprenticeship or on the job training	31686	35.7	3330	36.0	35016	35.7
	Learned from a friend or family member	36797	41.5	4722	51.0	41519	42.4
	From an NGO or community organization	2834	3.2	411	4.4	3245	3.3
	Other, specify	863	1.0			863	.9
Total		88722	100.0	9251	100.0	97973	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimaor2)

**Table 2.7.6b: How Trade / Technical Skills were Acquired by Gambians, Non-Gambians and Sex (Males)(15-64 years), April LFS-2012**

Sex Male

		HB30AG Nationality (Gambian / Non-Gambian)				Total	
		Gambian		Non-Gambian		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB29 How did you acquire this trade or skill	Vocational school/Course	9679	16.7	474	7.7	10153	15.8
	Apprenticeship or on the job training	27800	47.8	2816	45.5	30616	47.6
	Learned from a friend or family member	18981	32.7	2895	46.8	21875	34.0
	From an NGO or community organization	1062	1.8			1062	1.7
	Other, specify	610	1.0			610	.9
Total		58132	100.0	6185	100.0	64316	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimaor2)

**Table 2.7.6c: How Trade / Technical Skills were Acquired by Gambians, Non-Gambians and Sex (Females) (15-64 years), April LFS-2012**

Sex Female

		HB30AG Nationality (Gambian / Non-Gambian)				Total	
		Gambian		Non-Gambian		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB29 How did you acquire this trade or skill	Vocational school/Course	6863	22.4	314	10.2	7178	21.3
	Apprenticeship or on the job training	3886	12.7	514	16.8	4400	13.1
	Learned from a friend or family member	17816	58.2	1828	59.6	19644	58.4
	From an NGO or community organization	1772	5.8	411	13.4	2183	6.5
	Other, specify	253	.8			253	.8
Total		30590	100.0	3067	100.0	33657	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimaor2)

**Table 2.9.1aa: Migration Status by Sex (5+ years), April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	129093	14.3	145816	15.4	274909	14.9
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	53444	5.9	60366	6.4	113810	6.1
	Non-Migrant	509530	56.5	544945	57.4	1054475	57.0
	Not Stated	210185	23.3	197798	20.8	407983	22.0
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.1ab: Migration Status by Sex (5+ years), April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	129093	14.3	145816	15.4	274909	14.9
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	53444	5.9	60366	6.4	113810	6.1
	Non-Migrant	509530	56.5	544945	57.4	1054475	57.0
	Not Stated	210185	23.3	197798	20.8	407983	22.0
Total		902253	100.0	948925	100.0	1851178	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)



**Table 2.9.1ba: Migration Status by Sex (15-64 years), April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	104307	46.9	118168	53.1	222474	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	45201	45.7	53665	54.3	98866	100.0
	Non-Migrant	289609	46.1	338199	53.9	627808	100.0
	Not Stated	6082	44.2	7670	55.8	13752	100.0
Total		445198	46.2	517701	53.8	962900	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.1bb: Migration Status by Sex (15-64 years), April LFS-2012**

		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	104307	23.4	118168	22.8	222474	23.1
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	45201	10.2	53665	10.4	98866	10.3
	Non-Migrant	289609	65.1	338199	65.3	627808	65.2
	Not Stated	6082	1.4	7670	1.5	13752	1.4
Total		445198	100.0	517701	100.0	962900	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.1ca: Migration Status by LGA, Residence, Other Characteristics and Sex (5 years and over), April, LFS-2012**

Total

		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Local Government Area	Banjul	3209	12.7	2997	11.8	16034	63.2	3120	12.3	25360	100.0
	Kanifing	130482	30.6	39829	9.3	192925	45.3	62774	14.7	426009	100.0
	Brikama	114511	21.6	30648	5.8	273361	51.5	112016	21.1	530536	100.0
	Mansakonko	1445	2.3	1084	1.7	44360	69.5	16916	26.5	63805	100.0
	Kerewan	7352	2.7	19016	7.1	163010	60.8	78555	29.3	267932	100.0
	Kuntaur	6876	4.6	6764	4.5	100843	66.8	36506	24.2	150988	100.0
	Janjabureh	5857	3.7	4557	2.9	104194	66.2	42752	27.2	157360	100.0
	Basse	5177	2.3	8916	3.9	159749	69.7	55344	24.1	229186	100.0
Total		274909	14.9	113810	6.1	1054475	57.0	407983	22.0	1851178	100.0
Residence	Urban	226838	27.1	76357	9.1	390930	46.7	142199	17.0	836323	100.0
	Rural	48071	4.7	37453	3.7	663546	65.4	265785	26.2	1014855	100.0
Total		274909	14.9	113810	6.1	1054475	57.0	407983	22.0	1851178	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	77221	28.6	40754	15.1	148264	55.0	3470	1.3	269709	100.0
	Wife or Husband	52741	22.5	36247	15.5	143045	61.1	2259	1.0	234292	100.0
	Son or Daughter	59607	7.4	10236	1.3	476779	59.6	253788	31.7	800410	100.0
	Grand Child	6254	4.0	1868	1.2	73612	47.2	74111	47.6	155845	100.0
	Father or Mother	3625	16.6	1105	5.1	16496	75.5	634	2.9	21859	100.0
	Brother or Sister	11772	21.2	3880	7.0	36115	65.1	3681	6.6	55447	100.0
	Other Relative	45800	17.5	14935	5.7	139608	53.3	61657	23.5	262001	100.0
	Non-relative	17698	36.5	4769	9.8	18904	39.0	7150	14.7	48521	100.0
Total		274718	14.9	113794	6.2	1052824	57.0	406750	22.0	1848085	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	87571	16.7	25393	4.9	403339	77.1	7007	1.3	523309	100.0
	Married	141608	23.9	71918	12.1	372098	62.7	8040	1.4	593664	100.0
	Divorced	4875	42.0	920	7.9	5745	49.5	65	.6	11606	100.0
	Separated	1346	59.4	30	1.3	888	39.2			2265	100.0
	Widow/Widower	10438	30.2	4243	12.3	19766	57.2	97	.3	34544	100.0
Total		245838	21.1	102505	8.8	801835	68.8	15209	1.3	1165387	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	122406	15.9	81195	10.5	563931	73.1	3635	.5	771167	100.0
	Primary Education	48802	15.5	14332	4.5	250743	79.5	1581	.5	315458	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	32648	20.4	7932	5.0	118757	74.2	813	.5	160150	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 /	56013	34.9	7127	4.4	96431	60.0	1099	.7	160670	100.0

	G10G11)										
	Post Primary Traning or Certificate	2776	33.7	929	11.3	4540	55.1			8245	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	8242	46.1	940	5.3	8617	48.2	93	.5	17892	100.0
	University Degree and Above	2026	45.2	1018	22.7	1433	32.0			4478	100.0
Total		272913	19.0	113474	7.9	1044451	72.6	7221	.5	1438059	100.0
K5G Main source of income	Parents	72537	11.2	16584	2.6	555583	85.9	2347	.4	647051	100.0
	Spouse/partner	49031	24.3	30729	15.2	120873	59.9	1240	.6	201873	100.0
	Children	20229	26.5	5928	7.8	50092	65.5	171	.2	76420	100.0
	Other Relative	23807	31.7	4831	6.4	45772	60.9	714	1.0	75124	100.0
	Non-Relative	1723	30.5	1070	18.9	2657	47.0	207	3.7	5656	100.0
	Maintenance Alimony					50	37.7	83	62.3	133	100.0
	Savings /rpoerty income	925	25.4	212	5.8	2481	68.1	28	.8	3646	100.0
	Government Pension	325	77.2	54	12.8	42	10.0			420	100.0
	Other pension/work compensation	1175	76.3	41	2.7	324	21.1			1541	100.0
	Other	5647	20.1	1912	6.8	20486	73.0	21	.1	28065	100.0
	Work	75316	24.2	30870	9.9	204430	65.6	1132	.4	311748	100.0
	Business	22450	25.3	21239	24.0	44686	50.4	265	.3	88639	100.0
	Bursary /stipend	537	75.1			178	24.9			715	100.0
Total		273701	19.0	113470	7.9	1047654	72.7	6207	.4	1441032	100.0
Youth 13-30 (GMB)	0-12	30154	4.0	7540	1.0	324487	43.1	391401	51.9	753582	100.0
	13-30	121732	19.3	51586	8.2	448512	71.0	9766	1.5	631596	100.0
	31-64	109414	26.9	49934	12.3	242126	59.6	4571	1.1	406045	100.0
	65+	13610	22.7	4750	7.9	39350	65.6	2246	3.7	59956	100.0
Total		274909	14.9	113810	6.1	1054475	57.0	407983	22.0	1851178	100.0
AU Youth Age group 15-35	0-14	38825	4.7	10194	1.2	387318	46.8	391985	47.3	828323	100.0
	15-35 AU Youth	141236	21.3	63785	9.6	448666	67.5	10609	1.6	664296	100.0
	36-64	81238	27.2	35081	11.7	179142	60.0	3143	1.1	298603	100.0
	65+	13610	22.7	4750	7.9	39350	65.6	2246	3.7	59956	100.0
Total		274909	14.9	113810	6.1	1054475	57.0	407983	22.0	1851178	100.0
Youth 15-24 UN	0-14	38825	4.7	10194	1.2	387318	46.8	391985	47.3	828323	100.0
	15-24 UN Youth	69402	19.2	23607	6.5	261831	72.6	5967	1.7	360808	100.0
	25+	166681	25.2	80009	12.1	405327	61.2	10031	1.5	662048	100.0
Total		274909	14.9	113810	6.1	1054475	57.0	407983	22.0	1851178	100.0
Working Age 15 to 64 age group	0-14	38825	4.7	10194	1.2	387318	46.8	391985	47.3	828323	100.0
	15-64	222474	23.1	98866	10.3	627808	65.2	13752	1.4	962900	100.0
	65+	13610	22.7	4750	7.9	39350	65.6	2246	3.7	59956	100.0
Total		274909	14.9	113810	6.1	1054475	57.0	407983	22.0	1851178	100.0
0 to 65 age	0-4							386755	100.0	386755	100.0

group											
	5-9	17491	7.4	4425	1.9	211936	89.3	3381	1.4	237232	100.0
	10-14	21334	10.4	5769	2.8	175382	85.8	1850	.9	204336	100.0
	15-19	31539	15.7	10593	5.3	154942	77.1	3854	1.9	200927	100.0
	20-24	37864	23.7	13014	8.1	106889	66.9	2113	1.3	159880	100.0
	25-29	33592	23.0	18635	12.8	91524	62.7	2255	1.5	146007	100.0
	30-34	30201	24.9	16061	13.2	73568	60.5	1700	1.4	121530	100.0
	35-39	25813	28.8	12176	13.6	49901	55.8	1602	1.8	89491	100.0
	40-44	16561	22.5	10851	14.7	45515	61.8	732	1.0	73659	100.0
	45-49	14112	24.7	6488	11.4	36043	63.2	426	.7	57069	100.0
	50-54	14883	27.2	5667	10.4	33826	61.8	346	.6	54722	100.0
	55-59	8988	31.6	2466	8.7	16563	58.1	470	1.6	28486	100.0
	60-64	8922	28.7	2914	9.4	19038	61.2	255	.8	31130	100.0
	65+	13610	22.7	4750	7.9	39350	65.6	2246	3.7	59956	100.0
Total		274909	14.9	113810	6.1	1054475	57.0	407983	22.0	1851178	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics(GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

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**Table 2.9.1cb: Migration Status by LGA, Residence, Other Characteristics and Sex (5 years and over), April, LFS-2012**

Sex Male

		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Local Government Area	Banjul	1509	11.4	2078	15.8	8108	61.5	1490	11.3	13185	100.0
	Kanifing	65128	30.2	21253	9.9	97351	45.1	31903	14.8	215635	100.0
	Brikama	51775	19.9	13287	5.1	136953	52.6	58392	22.4	260407	100.0
	Mansakonko	585	2.0	522	1.8	20032	68.4	8139	27.8	29278	100.0
	Kerewan	2870	2.2	9264	7.0	79234	59.7	41268	31.1	132637	100.0
	Kuntaur	2673	3.9	2100	3.1	46234	67.3	17677	25.7	68685	100.0
	Janjabureh	2566	3.5	1598	2.1	48861	65.7	21291	28.6	74315	100.0
	Basse	1986	1.8	3342	3.1	72757	67.3	30025	27.8	108110	100.0
Total		129093	14.3	53444	5.9	509530	56.5	210185	23.3	902253	100.0
Residence	Urban	110863	26.5	40431	9.7	193220	46.3	73065	17.5	417580	100.0
	Rural	18230	3.8	13013	2.7	316310	65.3	137120	28.3	484673	100.0
Total		129093	14.3	53444	5.9	509530	56.5	210185	23.3	902253	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	58736	26.6	34224	15.5	124412	56.4	3028	1.4	220401	100.0
	Wife or Husband	1045	32.5	233	7.2	1832	56.9	109	3.4	3219	100.0
	Son or Daughter	28466	6.7	5359	1.3	260096	61.3	130408	30.7	424329	100.0
	Grand Child	3858	4.6	905	1.1	37395	44.9	41169	49.4	83327	100.0
	Father or Mother	225	8.5	30	1.2	2249	85.2	135	5.1	2639	100.0
	Brother or Sister	6513	20.0	2999	9.2	21182	64.9	1939	5.9	32632	100.0
	Other Relative	20779	18.9	7456	6.8	51193	46.5	30639	27.8	110068	100.0
	Non-relative	9470	38.9	2222	9.1	10467	43.0	2159	8.9	24318	100.0
Total		129093	14.3	53428	5.9	508827	56.5	209586	23.3	900934	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	49508	17.0	16215	5.6	221656	76.3	3163	1.1	290542	100.0
	Married	63842	25.3	30392	12.1	153714	61.0	3922	1.6	251870	100.0
	Divorced	1268	39.0	277	8.5	1704	52.4			3249	100.0
	Separated					223	100.0			223	100.0
	Widow/Widower	944	39.4	187	7.8	1268	52.8			2399	100.0
Total		115562	21.1	47072	8.6	378565	69.0	7086	1.3	548284	100.0
EduIfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduIfs2)	No formal Education	48182	14.2	35410	10.5	254086	75.1	771	.2	338450	100.0
	Primary Education	21319	13.7	6858	4.4	126536	81.5	610	.4	155323	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	15456	19.3	4421	5.5	60173	75.0	193	.2	80243	100.0

		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	33849	36.3	4537	4.9	54398	58.3	556	.6	93340	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	1832	38.9	618	13.1	2265	48.0			4715	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	5538	45.4	638	5.2	6022	49.4	5	.0	12202	100.0
	University Degree and Above	1799	48.6	948	25.6	954	25.8			3701	100.0
Total		127975	18.6	53430	7.8	504434	73.3	2134	.3	687974	100.0
K5G Main source of income	Parents	34263	10.6	7622	2.4	280416	86.8	612	.2	322913	100.0
	Spouse/partner	1379	18.9	478	6.6	5423	74.5			7280	100.0
	Children	5315	21.8	2005	8.2	17080	70.0	11	.0	24412	100.0
	Other Relative	12435	30.4	2187	5.4	26188	64.1	60	.1	40870	100.0
	Non-Relative	704	22.9	708	23.0	1662	54.1			3074	100.0
	Maintenance Alimony					50	37.7	83	62.3	133	100.0
	Savings /prpoerty income	896	27.9	114	3.6	2205	68.6			3216	100.0
	Government Pension	144	86.5			23	13.5			167	100.0
	Other pension/work compensation	555	81.3			128	18.7			683	100.0
	Other	3803	20.0	1513	8.0	13650	71.9	21	.1	18987	100.0
	Work	57748	26.3	23391	10.6	138042	62.8	645	.3	219826	100.0
	Business	11094	23.6	15304	32.6	20475	43.6	54	.1	46927	100.0
	Bursary /stipend	433	80.3			106	19.7			539	100.0
Total		128770	18.7	53323	7.7	505448	73.4	1487	.2	689028	100.0
Youth 13-30 (GMB)	0-12	13969	3.6	4119	1.1	164911	42.8	202183	52.5	385182	100.0
	13-30	52173	18.5	19141	6.8	207370	73.4	3812	1.3	282495	100.0
	31-64	55826	27.9	27321	13.7	114323	57.2	2420	1.2	199890	100.0
	65+	7124	20.5	2864	8.3	22927	66.1	1770	5.1	34685	100.0
Total		129093	14.3	53444	5.9	509530	56.5	210185	23.3	902253	100.0
AU Youth Age group 15-35	0-14	17662	4.2	5379	1.3	196994	46.6	202333	47.9	422369	100.0
	15-35 AU Youth	63355	21.4	25786	8.7	203169	68.5	4196	1.4	296506	100.0
	36-64	40951	27.5	19415	13.1	86441	58.1	1886	1.3	148693	100.0
	65+	7124	20.5	2864	8.3	22927	66.1	1770	5.1	34685	100.0
Total		129093	14.3	53444	5.9	509530	56.5	210185	23.3	902253	100.0
Youth 15-24 UN	0-14	17662	4.2	5379	1.3	196994	46.6	202333	47.9	422369	100.0
	15-24 UN Youth	31059	18.8	8064	4.9	124121	75.0	2185	1.3	165428	100.0
	25+	80372	25.6	40001	12.7	188415	59.9	5668	1.8	314456	100.0
Total		129093	14.3	53444	5.9	509530	56.5	210185	23.3	902253	100.0

		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Working Age group	0-14	17662	4.2	5379	1.3	196994	46.6	202333	47.9	422369	100.0
	15-64	104307	23.4	45201	10.2	289609	65.1	6082	1.4	445198	100.0
	65+	7124	20.5	2864	8.3	22927	66.1	1770	5.1	34685	100.0
Total		129093	14.3	53444	5.9	509530	56.5	210185	23.3	902253	100.0
0 to 65 age group	0-4							200080	100.0	200080	100.0
	5-9	8720	7.1	2666	2.2	110253	89.3	1762	1.4	123400	100.0
	10-14	8942	9.0	2713	2.7	86742	87.7	491	.5	98888	100.0
	15-19	14016	15.2	3443	3.7	73621	79.9	1096	1.2	92177	100.0
	20-24	17042	23.3	4620	6.3	50500	68.9	1088	1.5	73251	100.0
	25-29	14318	23.5	6930	11.4	38540	63.3	1137	1.9	60925	100.0
	30-34	13697	25.6	7332	13.7	31956	59.7	556	1.0	53541	100.0
	35-39	13736	31.0	8169	18.4	21339	48.1	1105	2.5	44350	100.0
	40-44	8038	22.3	6264	17.4	21411	59.5	278	.8	35991	100.0
	45-49	6589	25.1	3201	12.2	16217	61.8	246	.9	26253	100.0
	50-54	7708	28.7	1645	6.1	17412	64.8	90	.3	26854	100.0
	55-59	4544	31.3	1834	12.6	7823	53.9	324	2.2	14525	100.0
	60-64	4617	26.6	1762	10.2	10790	62.3	162	.9	17332	100.0
	65+	7124	20.5	2864	8.3	22927	66.1	1770	5.1	34685	100.0
Total		129093	14.3	53444	5.9	509530	56.5	210185	23.3	902253	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.1cc: Migration Status by LGA, Residence, Other Characteristics and Sex (5 years and over), April, LFS-2012**

Sex Female

		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Local Government Area	Banjul	1699	14.0	919	7.6	7926	65.1	1630	13.4	12175	100.0
	Kanifing	65354	31.1	18576	8.8	95573	45.4	30871	14.7	210374	100.0
	Brikama	62736	23.2	17360	6.4	136408	50.5	53624	19.9	270129	100.0
	Mansakonko	859	2.5	562	1.6	24328	70.5	8777	25.4	34527	100.0
	Kerewan	4482	3.3	9751	7.2	83775	61.9	37287	27.6	135296	100.0
	Kuntaur	4202	5.1	4665	5.7	54608	66.4	18828	22.9	82303	100.0
	Janjabureh	3292	4.0	2959	3.6	55333	66.6	21462	25.8	83045	100.0
	Basse	3191	2.6	5573	4.6	86992	71.8	25319	20.9	121075	100.0
Total		145816	15.4	60366	6.4	544945	57.4	197798	20.8	948925	100.0
Residence	Urban	115974	27.7	35926	8.6	197709	47.2	69134	16.5	418743	100.0
	Rural	29842	5.6	24440	4.6	347236	65.5	128664	24.3	530182	100.0
Total		145816	15.4	60366	6.4	544945	57.4	197798	20.8	948925	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	18485	37.5	6530	13.2	23853	48.4	441	.9	49309	100.0
	Wife or Husband	51696	22.4	36014	15.6	141212	61.1	2151	.9	231073	100.0
	Son or Daughter	31141	8.3	4877	1.3	216683	57.6	123380	32.8	376081	100.0
	Grand Child	2396	3.3	963	1.3	36217	49.9	32942	45.4	72517	100.0
	Father or Mother	3400	17.7	1074	5.6	14246	74.1	499	2.6	19220	100.0
	Brother or Sister	5258	23.0	881	3.9	14933	65.5	1742	7.6	22814	100.0
	Other Relative	25021	16.5	7479	4.9	88415	58.2	31018	20.4	151933	100.0
	Non-relative	8228	34.0	2547	10.5	8437	34.9	4991	20.6	24204	100.0
Total		145625	15.4	60366	6.4	543997	57.4	197164	20.8	947152	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	38063	16.4	9178	3.9	181683	78.1	3844	1.7	232768	100.0
	Married	77766	22.8	41526	12.1	218384	63.9	4117	1.2	341794	100.0
	Divorced	3607	43.2	643	7.7	4041	48.4	65	.8	8356	100.0
	Separated	1346	65.9	30	1.5	665	32.6			2041	100.0
	Widow/Widower	9494	29.5	4055	12.6	18498	57.5	97	.3	32145	100.0
Total		130276	21.1	55433	9.0	423270	68.6	8123	1.3	617104	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	74224	17.2	45785	10.6	309845	71.6	2864	.7	432717	100.0
	Primary Education	27483	17.2	7474	4.7	124207	77.6	972	.6	160135	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	17192	21.5	3511	4.4	58584	73.3	620	.8	79907	100.0



	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	22164	32.9	2590	3.8	42033	62.4	542	.8	67329	100.0
	Post Primary Traning or Certificate	943	26.7	312	8.8	2274	64.4			3529	100.0
	Post SecondaryTraining / Certificate	2704	47.5	302	5.3	2595	45.6	88	1.6	5690	100.0
	University Degree and Above	227	29.2	70	9.0	480	61.7			777	100.0
Total		144937	19.3	60044	8.0	540017	72.0	5086	.7	750085	100.0
K5G Main source of income	Parents	38274	11.8	8963	2.8	275167	84.9	1734	.5	324138	100.0
	Spouse/partner	47652	24.5	30251	15.5	115450	59.3	1240	.6	194593	100.0
	Children	14914	28.7	3922	7.5	33012	63.5	160	.3	52008	100.0
	Other Relative	11372	33.2	2644	7.7	19584	57.2	653	1.9	34253	100.0
	Non-Relative	1019	39.5	362	14.0	994	38.5	207	8.0	2581	100.0
	Maintenance										
	Alimony										
	Savings /prpoerty income	28	6.6	98	22.8	276	64.1	28	6.5	430	100.0
	Government Pension	180	71.1	54	21.3	19	7.7			254	100.0
	Other pension/work compensation	620	72.3	41	4.8	196	22.9			857	100.0
	Other	1844	20.3	399	4.4	6836	75.3			9079	100.0
	Work	17567	19.1	7479	8.1	66389	72.2	487	.5	91922	100.0
	Business	11356	27.2	5935	14.2	24211	58.0	211	.5	41713	100.0
	Bursary /stipend	104	59.2			72	40.8			176	100.0
Total		144931	19.3	60148	8.0	542205	72.1	4721	.6	752004	100.0
Youth 13-30 (GMB)	0-12	16185	4.4	3421	.9	159576	43.3	189218	51.4	368400	100.0
	13-30	69559	19.9	32445	9.3	241143	69.1	5954	1.7	349100	100.0
	31-64	53588	26.0	22613	11.0	127803	62.0	2151	1.0	206155	100.0
	65+	6485	25.7	1886	7.5	16423	65.0	476	1.9	25270	100.0
Total		145816	15.4	60366	6.4	544945	57.4	197798	20.8	948925	100.0
AU Youth Age group 15-35	0-14	21164	5.2	4815	1.2	190323	46.9	189652	46.7	405954	100.0
	15-35 AU Youth	77881	21.2	37999	10.3	245498	66.7	6412	1.7	367790	100.0
	36-64	40287	26.9	15665	10.4	92701	61.8	1258	.8	149911	100.0
	65+	6485	25.7	1886	7.5	16423	65.0	476	1.9	25270	100.0
Total		145816	15.4	60366	6.4	544945	57.4	197798	20.8	948925	100.0
Youth 15-24 UN	0-14	21164	5.2	4815	1.2	190323	46.9	189652	46.7	405954	100.0
	15-24 UN Youth	38344	19.6	15543	8.0	137710	70.5	3783	1.9	195380	100.0
	25+	86309	24.8	40008	11.5	216912	62.4	4363	1.3	347592	100.0
Total		145816	15.4	60366	6.4	544945	57.4	197798	20.8	948925	100.0
Working Age15 to 64 age group	0-14	21164	5.2	4815	1.2	190323	46.9	189652	46.7	405954	100.0
	15-64	118168	22.8	53665	10.4	338199	65.3	7670	1.5	517701	100.0
	65+	6485	25.7	1886	7.5	16423	65.0	476	1.9	25270	100.0
Total		145816	15.4	60366	6.4	544945	57.4	197798	20.8	948925	100.0
0 to 65 age	0-4							186675	100.0	186675	100.0

group											
	5-9	8771	7.7	1759	1.5	101683	89.3	1619	1.4	113832	100.0
	10-14	12392	11.8	3056	2.9	88640	84.1	1358	1.3	105447	100.0
	15-19	17522	16.1	7149	6.6	81321	74.8	2758	2.5	108750	100.0
	20-24	20821	24.0	8394	9.7	56390	65.1	1025	1.2	86629	100.0
	25-29	19274	22.7	11706	13.8	52984	62.3	1118	1.3	85082	100.0
	30-34	16504	24.3	8729	12.8	41612	61.2	1144	1.7	67989	100.0
	35-39	12077	26.8	4007	8.9	28561	63.3	496	1.1	45142	100.0
	40-44	8523	22.6	4587	12.2	24104	64.0	454	1.2	37668	100.0
	45-49	7522	24.4	3287	10.7	19826	64.3	180	.6	30815	100.0
	50-54	7175	25.7	4022	14.4	16414	58.9	256	.9	27867	100.0
	55-59	4443	31.8	631	4.5	8739	62.6	146	1.0	13960	100.0
	60-64	4305	31.2	1152	8.3	8248	59.8	93	.7	13798	100.0
	65+	6485	25.7	1886	7.5	16423	65.0	476	1.9	25270	100.0
Total		145816	15.4	60366	6.4	544945	57.4	197798	20.8	948925	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics(GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

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**Table 2.9.1c2a: Migration Status by Relationship, Marital Status, Educational Attainment and Other Characteristics and Sex, April LFS-2012**

Total		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	77221	28.1	40754	35.8	148264	14.1	3470	.9	269709	14.6
	Wife or Husband	52741	19.2	36247	31.9	143045	13.6	2259	.6	234292	12.7
	Son or Daughter	59607	21.7	10236	9.0	476779	45.3	253788	62.4	800410	43.3
	Grand Child	6254	2.3	1868	1.6	73612	7.0	74111	18.2	155845	8.4
	Father or Mother	3625	1.3	1105	1.0	16496	1.6	634	.2	21859	1.2
	Brother or Sister	11772	4.3	3880	3.4	36115	3.4	3681	.9	55447	3.0
	Other Relative	45800	16.7	14935	13.1	139608	13.3	61657	15.2	262001	14.2
	Non-relative	17698	6.4	4769	4.2	18904	1.8	7150	1.8	48521	2.6
	Total		274718	100.0	113794	100.0	1052824	100.0	406750	100.0	1848085
Total Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	87571	35.6	25393	24.8	403339	50.3	7007	46.1	523309	44.9
	Married	141608	57.6	71918	70.2	372098	46.4	8040	52.9	593664	50.9
	Divorced	4875	2.0	920	.9	5745	.7	65	.4	11606	1.0
	Separated	1346	.5	30	.0	888	.1			2265	.2
	Widow/Widower	10438	4.2	4243	4.1	19766	2.5	97	.6	34544	3.0
	Total		245838	100.0	102505	100.0	801835	100.0	15209	100.0	1165387
Total Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)	No formal Education	122406	44.9	81195	71.6	563931	54.0	3635	50.3	771167	53.6
	Primary Education	48802	17.9	14332	12.6	250743	24.0	1581	21.9	315458	21.9
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	32648	12.0	7932	7.0	118757	11.4	813	11.3	160150	11.1
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	56013	20.5	7127	6.3	96431	9.2	1099	15.2	160670	11.2
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	2776	1.0	929	.8	4540	.4			8245	.6
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	8242	3.0	940	.8	8617	.8	93	1.3	17892	1.2
	University Degree and Above	2026	.7	1018	.9	1433	.1			4478	.3
	Total		272913	100.0	113474	100.0	1044451	100.0	7221	100.0	1438059
Total K5G Main source of income	Parents	72537	26.5	16584	14.6	555583	53.0	2347	37.8	647051	44.9
	Spouse/partner	49031	17.9	30729	27.1	120873	11.5	1240	20.0	201873	14.0
	Children	20229	7.4	5928	5.2	50092	4.8	171	2.8	76420	5.3
	Other Relative	23807	8.7	4831	4.3	45772	4.4	714	11.5	75124	5.2
	Total										

		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
	Non-Relative	1723	.6	1070	.9	2657	.3	207	3.3	5656	.4
	Maintenance Alimony					50	.0	83	1.3	133	.0
	Savings /prpoerty income	925	.3	212	.2	2481	.2	28	.4	3646	.3
	Government Pension	325	.1	54	.0	42	.0			420	.0
	Other pension/work compensation	1175	.4	41	.0	324	.0			1541	.1
	Other	5647	2.1	1912	1.7	20486	2.0	21	.3	28065	1.9
	Work	75316	27.5	30870	27.2	204430	19.5	1132	18.2	311748	21.6
	Business	22450	8.2	21239	18.7	44686	4.3	265	4.3	88639	6.2
	Bursary /stipend	537	.2			178	.0			715	.0
	Total	273701	100.0	113470	100.0	1047654	100.0	6207	100.0	1441032	100.0
Youth 13-30 (GMB)	0-12	30154	11.0	7540	6.6	324487	30.8	391401	95.9	753582	40.7
	13-30 (Gambia Youth)	121732	44.3	51586	45.3	448512	42.5	9766	2.4	631596	34.1
	31-64	109414	39.8	49934	43.9	242126	23.0	4571	1.1	406045	21.9
	65+	13610	5.0	4750	4.2	39350	3.7	2246	.6	59956	3.2
	Total	274909	100.0	113810	100.0	1054475	100.0	407983	100.0	1851178	100.0
AU Youth Age group 15-35	0-14	38825	14.1	10194	9.0	387318	36.7	391985	96.1	828323	44.7
	15-35 AU Youth)	141236	51.4	63785	56.0	448666	42.5	10609	2.6	664296	35.9
	36-64	81238	29.6	35081	30.8	179142	17.0	3143	.8	298603	16.1
	65+	13610	5.0	4750	4.2	39350	3.7	2246	.6	59956	3.2
	Total	274909	100.0	113810	100.0	1054475	100.0	407983	100.0	1851178	100.0
Youth 15-24 UN	0-14	38825	14.1	10194	9.0	387318	36.7	391985	96.1	828323	44.7
	15-24 UN Youth	69402	25.2	23607	20.7	261831	24.8	5967	1.5	360808	19.5
	25+	166681	60.6	80009	70.3	405327	38.4	10031	2.5	662048	35.8
	Total	274909	100.0	113810	100.0	1054475	100.0	407983	100.0	1851178	100.0
Working Age15 to 64 age group	0-14	38825	14.1	10194	9.0	387318	36.7	391985	96.1	828323	44.7
	15-64	222474	80.9	98866	86.9	627808	59.5	13752	3.4	962900	52.0
	65+	13610	5.0	4750	4.2	39350	3.7	2246	.6	59956	3.2
	Total	274909	100.0	113810	100.0	1054475	100.0	407983	100.0	1851178	100.0
0 to 65 age group	0-4							386755	94.8	386755	20.9
	5-9	17491	6.4	4425	3.9	211936	20.1	3381	.8	237232	12.8
	10-14	21334	7.8	5769	5.1	175382	16.6	1850	.5	204336	11.0
	15-19	31539	11.5	10593	9.3	154942	14.7	3854	.9	200927	10.9
	20-24	37864	13.8	13014	11.4	106889	10.1	2113	.5	159880	8.6
	25-29	33592	12.2	18635	16.4	91524	8.7	2255	.6	146007	7.9
	30-34	30201	11.0	16061	14.1	73568	7.0	1700	.4	121530	6.6
	35-39	25813	9.4	12176	10.7	49901	4.7	1602	.4	89491	4.8
	40-44	16561	6.0	10851	9.5	45515	4.3	732	.2	73659	4.0
	45-49	14112	5.1	6488	5.7	36043	3.4	426	.1	57069	3.1

	Migration Status								Total	
	Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
50-54	14883	5.4	5667	5.0	33826	3.2	346	.1	54722	3.0
55-59	8988	3.3	2466	2.2	16563	1.6	470	.1	28486	1.5
60-64	8922	3.2	2914	2.6	19038	1.8	255	.1	31130	1.7
65+	13610	5.0	4750	4.2	39350	3.7	2246	.6	59956	3.2
Total	274909	100.0	113810	100.0	1054475	100.0	407983	100.0	1851178	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.1c2b: Migration Status by Relationship, Marital Status, Educational Attainment and Other Characteristics and Sex, April LFS-2012**

Sex Male

	Migration Status								Total	
	Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB4 Head of Household Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	58736	45.5	34224	64.1	124412	24.5	3028	1.4	220401	24.5
Wife or Husband	1045	.8	233	.4	1832	.4	109	.1	3219	.4
Son or Daughter	28466	22.1	5359	10.0	260096	51.1	130408	62.2	424329	47.1
Grand Child	3858	3.0	905	1.7	37395	7.3	41169	19.6	83327	9.2
Father or Mother	225	.2	30	.1	2249	.4	135	.1	2639	.3
Brother or Sister	6513	5.0	2999	5.6	21182	4.2	1939	.9	32632	3.6
Other Relative	20779	16.1	7456	14.0	51193	10.1	30639	14.6	110068	12.2
Non-relative	9470	7.3	2222	4.2	10467	2.1	2159	1.0	24318	2.7
Total	129093	100.0	53428	100.0	508827	100.0	209586	100.0	900934	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	49508	42.8	16215	34.4	221656	58.6	3163	44.6	290542	53.0
Never married	49508	42.8	16215	34.4	221656	58.6	3163	44.6	290542	53.0
Married	63842	55.2	30392	64.6	153714	40.6	3922	55.4	251870	45.9
Divorced	1268	1.1	277	.6	1704	.5			3249	.6
Separated					223	.1			223	.0
Widow/Widower	944	.8	187	.4	1268	.3			2399	.4
Total	115562	100.0	47072	100.0	378565	100.0	7086	100.0	548284	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	48182	37.6	35410	66.3	254086	50.4	771	36.1	338450	49.2
No formal Education	48182	37.6	35410	66.3	254086	50.4	771	36.1	338450	49.2
Primary Education	21319	16.7	6858	12.8	126536	25.1	610	28.6	155323	22.6
Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	15456	12.1	4421	8.3	60173	11.9	193	9.0	80243	11.7
Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	33849	26.4	4537	8.5	54398	10.8	556	26.1	93340	13.6

		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	1832	1.4	618	1.2	2265	.4			4715	.7
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	5538	4.3	638	1.2	6022	1.2	5	.2	12202	1.8
	University Degree and Above	1799	1.4	948	1.8	954	.2			3701	.5
Total		127975	100.0	53430	100.0	504434	100.0	2134	100.0	687974	100.0
K5G Main source of income	Parents	34263	26.6	7622	14.3	280416	55.5	612	41.2	322913	46.9
	Spouse/partner	1379	1.1	478	.9	5423	1.1			7280	1.1
	Children	5315	4.1	2005	3.8	17080	3.4	11	.8	24412	3.5
	Other Relative	12435	9.7	2187	4.1	26188	5.2	60	4.1	40870	5.9
	Non-Relative	704	.5	708	1.3	1662	.3			3074	.4
	Maintenance Alimony					50	.0	83	5.6	133	.0
	Savings /prpoerty income	896	.7	114	.2	2205	.4			3216	.5
	Government Pension	144	.1			23	.0			167	.0
	Other pension/work compensation	555	.4			128	.0			683	.1
	Other	3803	3.0	1513	2.8	13650	2.7	21	1.4	18987	2.8
	Work	57748	44.8	23391	43.9	138042	27.3	645	43.4	219826	31.9
Business	11094	8.6	15304	28.7	20475	4.1	54	3.6	46927	6.8	
Bursary /stipend	433	.3			106	.0			539	.1	
Total		128770	100.0	53323	100.0	505448	100.0	1487	100.0	689028	100.0
Youth 13-30 (GMB)	0-12	13969	10.8	4119	7.7	164911	32.4	202183	96.2	385182	42.7
	13-30 (Gambia Youth)	52173	40.4	19141	35.8	207370	40.7	3812	1.8	282495	31.3
	31-64	55826	43.2	27321	51.1	114323	22.4	2420	1.2	199890	22.2
	65+	7124	5.5	2864	5.4	22927	4.5	1770	.8	34685	3.8
Total		129093	100.0	53444	100.0	509530	100.0	210185	100.0	902253	100.0
AU Youth Age group 15-35	0-14	17662	13.7	5379	10.1	196994	38.7	202333	96.3	422369	46.8
	15-35 AU Youth)	63355	49.1	25786	48.2	203169	39.9	4196	2.0	296506	32.9
	36-64	40951	31.7	19415	36.3	86441	17.0	1886	.9	148693	16.5
	65+	7124	5.5	2864	5.4	22927	4.5	1770	.8	34685	3.8
Total		129093	100.0	53444	100.0	509530	100.0	210185	100.0	902253	100.0
Youth 15-24 UN	0-14	17662	13.7	5379	10.1	196994	38.7	202333	96.3	422369	46.8
	15-24 UN Youth	31059	24.1	8064	15.1	124121	24.4	2185	1.0	165428	18.3
	25+	80372	62.3	40001	74.8	188415	37.0	5668	2.7	314456	34.9
Total		129093	100.0	53444	100.0	509530	100.0	210185	100.0	902253	100.0
Working Age 15 to 64 age group	0-14	17662	13.7	5379	10.1	196994	38.7	202333	96.3	422369	46.8
	15-64	104307	80.8	45201	84.6	289609	56.8	6082	2.9	445198	49.3

		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
Total 0 to 65 age group	65+	7124	5.5	2864	5.4	22927	4.5	1770	.8	34685	3.8
		129093	100.0	53444	100.0	509530	100.0	210185	100.0	902253	100.0
	0-4							200080	95.2	200080	22.2
	5-9	8720	6.8	2666	5.0	110253	21.6	1762	.8	123400	13.7
	10-14	8942	6.9	2713	5.1	86742	17.0	491	.2	98888	11.0
	15-19	14016	10.9	3443	6.4	73621	14.4	1096	.5	92177	10.2
	20-24	17042	13.2	4620	8.6	50500	9.9	1088	.5	73251	8.1
	25-29	14318	11.1	6930	13.0	38540	7.6	1137	.5	60925	6.8
	30-34	13697	10.6	7332	13.7	31956	6.3	556	.3	53541	5.9
	35-39	13736	10.6	8169	15.3	21339	4.2	1105	.5	44350	4.9
	40-44	8038	6.2	6264	11.7	21411	4.2	278	.1	35991	4.0
	45-49	6589	5.1	3201	6.0	16217	3.2	246	.1	26253	2.9
	50-54	7708	6.0	1645	3.1	17412	3.4	90	.0	26854	3.0
	55-59	4544	3.5	1834	3.4	7823	1.5	324	.2	14525	1.6
60-64	4617	3.6	1762	3.3	10790	2.1	162	.1	17332	1.9	
65+	7124	5.5	2864	5.4	22927	4.5	1770	.8	34685	3.8	
Total		129093	100.0	53444	100.0	509530	100.0	210185	100.0	902253	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.1c2c: Migration Status by Relationship, Marital Status, Educational Attainment and Other Characteristics and Sex, April LFS-2012**

Sex Female

		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	18485	12.7	6530	10.8	23853	4.4	441	.2	49309	5.2
	Wife or Husband	51696	35.5	36014	59.7	141212	26.0	2151	1.1	231073	24.4
	Son or Daughter	31141	21.4	4877	8.1	216683	39.8	123380	62.6	376081	39.7
	Grand Child	2396	1.6	963	1.6	36217	6.7	32942	16.7	72517	7.7
	Father or Mother	3400	2.3	1074	1.8	14246	2.6	499	.3	19220	2.0
	Brother or Sister	5258	3.6	881	1.5	14933	2.7	1742	.9	22814	2.4
	Other Relative	25021	17.2	7479	12.4	88415	16.3	31018	15.7	151933	16.0
	Non-relative	8228	5.7	2547	4.2	8437	1.6	4991	2.5	24204	2.6
Total		145625	100.0	60366	100.0	543997	100.0	197164	100.0	947152	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	38063	29.2	9178	16.6	181683	42.9	3844	47.3	232768	37.7
	Married	77766	59.7	41526	74.9	218384	51.6	4117	50.7	341794	55.4
	Divorced	3607	2.8	643	1.2	4041	1.0	65	.8	8356	1.4
	Separated	1346	1.0	30	.1	665	.2			2041	.3
	Widow/Widower	9494	7.3	4055	7.3	18498	4.4	97	1.2	32145	5.2
Total		130276	100.0	55433	100.0	423270	100.0	8123	100.0	617104	100.0
EduLfs3 Educational Attainment (recode EduLfs2)	No formal Education	74224	51.2	45785	76.3	309845	57.4	2864	56.3	432717	57.7
	Primary Education	27483	19.0	7474	12.4	124207	23.0	972	19.1	160135	21.3
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	17192	11.9	3511	5.8	58584	10.8	620	12.2	79907	10.7
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	22164	15.3	2590	4.3	42033	7.8	542	10.7	67329	9.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	943	.7	312	.5	2274	.4			3529	.5
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	2704	1.9	302	.5	2595	.5	88	1.7	5690	.8
	University Degree and Above	227	.2	70	.1	480	.1			777	.1
Total		144937	100.0	60044	100.0	540017	100.0	5086	100.0	750085	100.0
K5G Main source of income	Parents	38274	26.4	8963	14.9	275167	50.7	1734	36.7	324138	43.1
	Spouse/partner	47652	32.9	30251	50.3	115450	21.3	1240	26.3	194593	25.9
	Children	14914	10.3	3922	6.5	33012	6.1	160	3.4	52008	6.9
	Other Relative	11372	7.8	2644	4.4	19584	3.6	653	13.8	34253	4.6



		Migration Status								Total	
		Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Col %
		Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
	Non-Relative	1019	.7	362	.6	994	.2	207	4.4	2581	.3
	Maintenance Alimony Savings /prpoerty income	28	.0	98	.2	276	.1	28	.6	430	.1
	Government Pension	180	.1	54	.1	19	.0			254	.0
	Other pension/work compensation	620	.4	41	.1	196	.0			857	.1
	Other	1844	1.3	399	.7	6836	1.3			9079	1.2
	Work	17567	12.1	7479	12.4	66389	12.2	487	10.3	91922	12.2
	Business	11356	7.8	5935	9.9	24211	4.5	211	4.5	41713	5.5
	Bursary /stipend	104	.1			72	.0			176	.0
	Total	144931	100.0	60148	100.0	542205	100.0	4721	100.0	752004	100.0
Youth 13-30 (GMB)	0-12	16185	11.1	3421	5.7	159576	29.3	189218	95.7	368400	38.8
	13-30 (Gambia Youth)	69559	47.7	32445	53.7	241143	44.3	5954	3.0	349100	36.8
	31-64	53588	36.8	22613	37.5	127803	23.5	2151	1.1	206155	21.7
	65+	6485	4.4	1886	3.1	16423	3.0	476	.2	25270	2.7
	Total	145816	100.0	60366	100.0	544945	100.0	197798	100.0	948925	100.0
AU Youth Age group 15-35	0-14	21164	14.5	4815	8.0	190323	34.9	189652	95.9	405954	42.8
	15-35 AU Youth)	77881	53.4	37999	62.9	245498	45.0	6412	3.2	367790	38.8
	36-64	40287	27.6	15665	26.0	92701	17.0	1258	.6	149911	15.8
	65+	6485	4.4	1886	3.1	16423	3.0	476	.2	25270	2.7
	Total	145816	100.0	60366	100.0	544945	100.0	197798	100.0	948925	100.0
Youth 15-24 UN	0-14	21164	14.5	4815	8.0	190323	34.9	189652	95.9	405954	42.8
	15-24 UN Youth	38344	26.3	15543	25.7	137710	25.3	3783	1.9	195380	20.6
	25+	86309	59.2	40008	66.3	216912	39.8	4363	2.2	347592	36.6
	Total	145816	100.0	60366	100.0	544945	100.0	197798	100.0	948925	100.0
Working Age15 to 64 age group	0-14	21164	14.5	4815	8.0	190323	34.9	189652	95.9	405954	42.8
	15-64	118168	81.0	53665	88.9	338199	62.1	7670	3.9	517701	54.6
	65+	6485	4.4	1886	3.1	16423	3.0	476	.2	25270	2.7
	Total	145816	100.0	60366	100.0	544945	100.0	197798	100.0	948925	100.0
0 to 65 age group	0-4							186675	94.4	186675	19.7
	5-9	8771	6.0	1759	2.9	101683	18.7	1619	.8	113832	12.0
	10-14	12392	8.5	3056	5.1	88640	16.3	1358	.7	105447	11.1
	15-19	17522	12.0	7149	11.8	81321	14.9	2758	1.4	108750	11.5
	20-24	20821	14.3	8394	13.9	56390	10.3	1025	.5	86629	9.1
	25-29	19274	13.2	11706	19.4	52984	9.7	1118	.6	85082	9.0
	30-34	16504	11.3	8729	14.5	41612	7.6	1144	.6	67989	7.2
	35-39	12077	8.3	4007	6.6	28561	5.2	496	.3	45142	4.8
	40-44	8523	5.8	4587	7.6	24104	4.4	454	.2	37668	4.0
	45-49	7522	5.2	3287	5.4	19826	3.6	180	.1	30815	3.2

	Migration Status								Total	
	Internal Migrant		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)		Non-Migrant		Not Stated (0-4 years)		Count	Col %
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
50-54	7175	4.9	4022	6.7	16414	3.0	256	.1	27867	2.9
55-59	4443	3.0	631	1.0	8739	1.6	146	.1	13960	1.5
60-64	4305	3.0	1152	1.9	8248	1.5	93	.0	13798	1.5
65+	6485	4.4	1886	3.1	16423	3.0	476	.2	25270	2.7
Total	145816	100.0	60366	100.0	544945	100.0	197798	100.0	948925	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

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**Table 2.9.4aa: Migration Status by Sex (13-30 years), April LFS-2012**

		Youth 13-30 (GMB)					
		13-30 (Gambia Youth)					
		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Row %
Count	Row %	Count	Row %				
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	52173	42.9	69559	57.1	121732	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	19141	37.1	32445	62.9	51586	100.0
	Non-Migrant	207370	46.2	241143	53.8	448512	100.0
	Not Stated	3812	39.0	5954	61.0	9766	100.0
Total		282495	44.7	349100	55.3	631596	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.4ab: Migration Status by Sex (13-30 years), April LFS-2012**

		Youth 13-30 (GMB)					
		13-30 (Gambia Youth)					
		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
Count	Col %	Count	Col %				
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	52173	18.5	69559	19.9	121732	19.3
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	19141	6.8	32445	9.3	51586	8.2
	Non-Migrant	207370	73.4	241143	69.1	448512	71.0
	Not Stated (0-4 years)	3812	1.3	5954	1.7	9766	1.5

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.4ba: Migration Status by Sex (15-35 years), April LFS-2012**

		AU Youth Age group 15-35					
		15-35 AU Youth)					
		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Row %
Count	Row %	Count	Row %				
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	63355	44.9	77881	55.1	141236	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	25786	40.4	37999	59.6	63785	100.0
	Non-Migrant	203169	45.3	245498	54.7	448666	100.0
	Not Stated	4196	39.6	6412	60.4	10609	100.0
Total		296506	44.6	367790	55.4	664296	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.4bb: Migration Status by Sex (15-35 years), April LFS-2012**

		AU Youth Age group 15-35					
		15-35 AU Youth)					
		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
Count	Col %	Count	Col %				
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	63355	21.4	77881	21.2	141236	21.3
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	25786	8.7	37999	10.3	63785	9.6
	Non-Migrant	203169	68.5	245498	66.7	448666	67.5
	Not Stated	4196	1.4	6412	1.7	10609	1.6
Total		296506	100.0	367790	100.0	664296	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.4ca: Migration Status by Sex (15-24 years), April LFS-2012**

		Youth 15-24 UN					
		15-24 UN Youth					
		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Row %
Count	Row %	Count	Row %				
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	31059	44.8	38344	55.2	69402	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	8064	34.2	15543	65.8	23607	100.0
	Non-Migrant	124121	47.4	137710	52.6	261831	100.0
	Not Stated	2185	36.6	3783	63.4	5967	100.0
Total		165428	45.8	195380	54.2	360808	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.4cb: Migration Status by Sex (15-24 years), April LFS-2012**

		Youth 15-24 UN					
		15-24 UN Youth					
		Sex				Total	
		Male		Female		Count	Col %
Count	Col %	Count	Col %				
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	31059	18.8	38344	19.6	69402	19.2
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	8064	4.9	15543	8.0	23607	6.5
	Non-Migrant	124121	75.0	137710	70.5	261831	72.6
	Not Stated	2185	1.3	3783	1.9	5967	1.7
Total		165428	100.0	195380	100.0	360808	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (weighted - Estimator2)

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**Table 2.9.5a: Population (5 years and over) by Reason for Migration, LGA, Residence and Other Characteristics, April LFS-2012**

Total		HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
		Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons			
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
LGA	Banjul	2332	44.8	69	1.3	166	3.2	1773	34.1	788	15.1	78	1.5	5206	100.0
	Kanifing	43530	27.2	9931	6.2	13997	8.8	41808	26.1	40266	25.2	10356	6.5	159889	100.0
	Brikama	22738	17.2	6145	4.7	7901	6.0	35153	26.6	50482	38.2	9641	7.3	132060	100.0
	Mansakonko	421	20.7			423	20.8	870	42.7	282	13.8	41	2.0	2037	100.0
	Kerewan	9759	39.2	161	.6	1192	4.8	9077	36.5	4469	18.0	219	.9	24876	100.0
	Kuntaur	1414	12.8			1329	12.0	6111	55.3	1594	14.4	597	5.4	11044	100.0
	Janjabureh	2329	25.5	237	2.6	267	2.9	4471	49.0	1625	17.8	198	2.2	9127	100.0
	Basse	2313	18.7	389	3.1	14	.1	6304	50.9	2748	22.2	621	5.0	12391	100.0
Total		84837	23.8	16932	4.7	25290	7.1	105566	29.6	102254	28.7	21750	6.1	356630	100.0
Residence	Urban	72156	25.8	15760	5.6	21597	7.7	70316	25.2	82108	29.4	17641	6.3	279580	100.0
	Rural	12680	16.5	1172	1.5	3693	4.8	35250	45.7	20146	26.1	4109	5.3	77050	100.0
Total		84837	23.8	16932	4.7	25290	7.1	105566	29.6	102254	28.7	21750	6.1	356630	100.0
HB4	Head of Household														
Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	61058	54.2	8692	7.7	4949	4.4	15496	13.7	9445	8.4	13068	11.6	112708	100.0
	Wife or Husband	1452	1.7	2023	2.4	349	.4	71284	84.9	6312	7.5	2553	3.0	83973	100.0
	Son or Daughter	1261	2.2	4884	8.3	2242	3.8	2193	3.7	46882	79.9	1185	2.0	58647	100.0
	Grand Child	433	6.1			432	6.1	363	5.1	5262	74.2	599	8.4	7089	100.0
	Father or Mother	118	2.9	61	1.5	111	2.7	1603	38.9	2103	51.0	128	3.1	4123	100.0
	Brother or Sister	5337	35.6	561	3.7	2377	15.8	694	4.6	4830	32.2	1204	8.0	15002	100.0
	Other Relative	10812	19.8	519	1.0	8476	15.6	11887	21.8	20863	38.3	1934	3.5	54491	100.0

		HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)											Total		
		Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons			
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count			Row %
Total	Non-relative	4350	21.2	193	.9	6315	30.8	2022	9.9	6557	32.0	1079	5.3	20516	100.0
		84821	23.8	16932	4.7	25250	7.1	105542	29.6	102254	28.7	21750	6.1	356550	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	17195	17.2	5368	5.4	16734	16.7	2371	2.4	54306	54.2	4164	4.2	100137	100.0
	Married	59030	29.3	9597	4.8	4667	2.3	90263	44.8	24061	11.9	13859	6.9	201478	100.0
	Divorced	1525	29.1	254	4.8			920	17.5	1215	23.1	1336	25.4	5250	100.0
	Separated			775	56.3			252	18.3	349	25.4			1376	100.0
	Widow/Widower	885	6.5	799	5.9	463	3.4	6222	45.7	4081	30.0	1168	8.6	13617	100.0
Total		78636	24.4	16793	5.2	21863	6.8	100028	31.1	84012	26.1	20527	6.4	321859	100.0
Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)	No formal Education	53849	28.4	7458	3.9	4767	2.5	76292	40.2	35942	18.9	11382	6.0	189689	100.0
	Primary Education	8047	14.2	3072	5.4	3478	6.2	11130	19.7	28070	49.7	2711	4.8	56508	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	5182	14.4	2028	5.6	4418	12.3	6857	19.0	16666	46.3	865	2.4	36015	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	13940	24.1	3603	6.2	10101	17.5	9163	15.8	17110	29.6	3942	6.8	57860	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	558	16.3			954	27.8	642	18.7	1176	34.3	97	2.8	3427	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	2042	24.8	362	4.4	1312	16.0	799	9.7	2040	24.8	1667	20.3	8221	100.0

		HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
		Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons			
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Total K5G Main source of income	University Degree and Above	888	30.8	409	14.2	219	7.6	46	1.6	308	10.7	1012	35.1	2883	100.0
	Parents	2842	3.7	4620	6.0	9970	12.9	5835	7.6	52348	67.8	1563	2.0	77178	100.0
	Spouse/partner	1427	1.9	1750	2.3	1026	1.4	63104	84.0	5363	7.1	2459	3.3	75131	100.0
	Children	2824	11.5	1085	4.4	360	1.5	9480	38.8	6743	27.6	3966	16.2	24457	100.0
	Other Relative	4394	16.9	646	2.5	4280	16.5	2073	8.0	11687	45.1	2845	11.0	25926	100.0
	Non-Relative	630	22.6	260	9.3	223	8.0	139	5.0	1278	45.8	263	9.4	2793	100.0
	Savings /prpoerty income	352	34.6	28	2.8	164	16.1	120	11.8	272	26.7	81	8.0	1017	100.0
	Government Pension	144	38.1			54	14.2	180	47.6					378	100.0
	Other pension/work compensation			374	30.7	76	6.3	41	3.4	620	50.9	105	8.7	1216	100.0
	Other	1157	17.8	212	3.3	2511	38.7	923	14.2	1036	15.9	656	10.1	6494	100.0
	Work	51381	51.4	6460	6.5	5957	6.0	12486	12.5	15923	15.9	7691	7.7	99898	100.0
Business	19636	48.4	1497	3.7	574	1.4	10928	26.9	5844	14.4	2077	5.1	40556	100.0	
Bursary /stipend					35	9.3	28	7.4	315	83.4			378	100.0	
Total	84788	23.9	16932	4.8	25229	7.1	105336	29.6	101429	28.5	21707	6.1	355422	100.0	
Youth 13-30 (GMB)															
	0-12	66	.2	390	1.3	3160	10.4	369	1.2	25139	82.5	1357	4.5	30482	100.0
	13-30	25363	15.9	5827	3.7	17167	10.8	51342	32.3	54851	34.5	4572	2.9	159122	100.0
	31-64	55278	37.0	9581	6.4	4649	3.1	49973	33.5	17934	12.0	11936	8.0	149351	100.0
	65+	4129	23.4	1135	6.4	313	1.8	3883	22.0	4330	24.5	3884	22.0	17675	100.0
Total		84837	23.8	16932	4.7	25290	7.1	105566	29.6	102254	28.7	21750	6.1	356630	100.0
AU Youth Age	0-14	228	.6	640	1.6	5106	12.8	463	1.2	31644	79.0	1955	4.9	40036	100.0



		HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)											Total		
		Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons			
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count			Row %
group 15-35															
	15-35 AU Youth	40962	21.7	7193	3.8	16536	8.8	65529	34.7	52696	27.9	5962	3.2	188877	100.0
	36-64	39518	35.9	7965	7.2	3334	3.0	35691	32.4	13584	12.3	9949	9.0	110041	100.0
	65+	4129	23.4	1135	6.4	313	1.8	3883	22.0	4330	24.5	3884	22.0	17675	100.0
	Total	84837	23.8	16932	4.7	25290	7.1	105566	29.6	102254	28.7	21750	6.1	356630	100.0
Youth 15-24 UN															
	0-14	228	.6	640	1.6	5106	12.8	463	1.2	31644	79.0	1955	4.9	40036	100.0
	15-24 UN Youth	9375	11.2	3705	4.4	11796	14.1	21033	25.1	35667	42.6	2206	2.6	83781	100.0
	25+	75234	32.3	12588	5.4	8387	3.6	84071	36.1	34944	15.0	17590	7.6	232813	100.0
	Total	84837	23.8	16932	4.7	25290	7.1	105566	29.6	102254	28.7	21750	6.1	356630	100.0
Working Age15 to 64 age group															
	0-14	228	.6	640	1.6	5106	12.8	463	1.2	31644	79.0	1955	4.9	40036	100.0
	15-64	80480	26.9	15158	5.1	19870	6.6	101220	33.9	66280	22.2	15911	5.3	298919	100.0
	65+	4129	23.4	1135	6.4	313	1.8	3883	22.0	4330	24.5	3884	22.0	17675	100.0
	Total	84837	23.8	16932	4.7	25290	7.1	105566	29.6	102254	28.7	21750	6.1	356630	100.0
0 to 65 age group															
	5-9	26	.2	140	.8	1095	6.4	168	1.0	14974	87.4	730	4.3	17133	100.0
	10-14	202	.9	500	2.2	4012	17.5	295	1.3	16670	72.8	1224	5.3	22903	100.0
	15-19	2115	5.7	1912	5.2	5312	14.4	7380	20.0	19496	52.8	733	2.0	36948	100.0
	20-24	7260	15.5	1793	3.8	6485	13.8	13653	29.2	16170	34.5	1473	3.1	46834	100.0
	25-29	11332	22.9	1509	3.0	3078	6.2	21517	43.4	10789	21.8	1362	2.7	49586	100.0
	30-34	14568	33.8	1792	4.2	1403	3.3	18165	42.2	5578	12.9	1580	3.7	43086	100.0
	35-39	15270	42.4	1491	4.1	2093	5.8	11971	33.2	3854	10.7	1373	3.8	36051	100.0
	40-44	9665	37.5	1894	7.3	262	1.0	8787	34.1	3240	12.6	1923	7.5	25771	100.0
	45-49	6645	34.9	1134	5.9	451	2.4	6548	34.4	2245	11.8	2037	10.7	19059	100.0
	50-54	5659	28.3	2232	11.2	409	2.0	6848	34.3	1679	8.4	3159	15.8	19986	100.0

		HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)											Total		
		Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons			
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count			Row %
	55-59	3361	31.5	578	5.4	111	1.0	4270	40.0	1155	10.8	1202	11.3	10675	100.0
	60-64	4606	42.2	824	7.5	267	2.4	2083	19.1	2074	19.0	1069	9.8	10923	100.0
	65+	4129	23.4	1135	6.4	313	1.8	3883	22.0	4330	24.5	3884	22.0	17675	100.0
Total		84837	23.8	16932	4.7	25290	7.1	105566	29.6	102254	28.7	21750	6.1	356630	100.0
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	47696	19.1	13319	5.3	22705	9.1	65676	26.3	82340	33.0	17557	7.0	249294	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	37141	34.6	3613	3.4	2585	2.4	39890	37.2	19914	18.6	4193	3.9	107336	100.0
Total		84837	23.8	16932	4.7	25290	7.1	105566	29.6	102254	28.7	21750	6.1	356630	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2) (If internal or immigration)

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**Table 2.9.5b: Population (5 years and over) by Reason for Migration, LGA, Residence and Other Characteristics, April LFS-2012**

Sex Male

		HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
		Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Local Government Area	Banjul	2169	73.5	46	1.6	147	5.0	100	3.4	424	14.4	66	2.2	2953	100.0
	Kanifing	39635	49.0	4952	6.1	10168	12.6	2144	2.7	18239	22.5	5779	7.1	80918	100.0
	Brikama	21861	37.4	3177	5.4	4506	7.7	852	1.5	21932	37.5	6091	10.4	58418	100.0
	Mansakonko	416	45.6			301	33.0	16	1.7	139	15.2	41	4.5	912	100.0
	Kerewan	8297	72.4	141	1.2	1192	10.4	559	4.9	1140	10.0	126	1.1	11455	100.0
	Kuntaur	1108	27.8			1282	32.2	173	4.3	949	23.8	473	11.9	3986	100.0
	Janjabureh	2122	60.1	182	5.2	267	7.6	75	2.1	769	21.8	115	3.3	3530	100.0
	Basse	2156	49.0	196	4.4	7	.2	33	.8	1560	35.5	444	10.1	4396	100.0
Total		77764	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.7	3952	2.4	45153	27.1	13134	7.9	166566	100.0
Residence	Urban	65680	47.1	7904	5.7	15004	10.8	3518	2.5	36723	26.4	10494	7.5	139323	100.0
	Rural	12084	44.4	789	2.9	2866	10.5	434	1.6	8429	30.9	2640	9.7	27243	100.0
Total		77764	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.7	3952	2.4	45153	27.1	13134	7.9	166566	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Houshold	57999	65.5	6282	7.1	4681	5.3	1967	2.2	7091	8.0	10511	11.9	88531	100.0
	Wife or Husband	488	38.6			139	11.0	563	44.6	73	5.8			1263	100.0
	Son or Daughter	1060	3.8	1733	6.3	854	3.1	467	1.7	22997	83.4	448	1.6	27559	100.0
	Grand Child	379	8.7			279	6.4	35	.8	3153	72.1	526	12.0	4372	100.0
	Father or Mother	30	13.8					21	9.4	42	18.9	128	57.9	220	100.0
	Brother or Sister	4878	52.9	246	2.7	1309	14.2	16	.2	2290	24.8	489	5.3	9228	100.0
	Other Relative	9537	38.7	350	1.4	5803	23.5	885	3.6	7520	30.5	558	2.3	24653	100.0
	Non-relative	3376	31.5	82	.8	4805	44.8			1987	18.5	474	4.4	10725	100.0
Total		77748	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.7	3952	2.4	45153	27.1	13134	7.9	166550	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	15590	26.9	2509	4.3	11070	19.1	485	.8	25911	44.7	2434	4.2	57998	100.0
	Married	55472	62.2	6137	6.9	3972	4.5	3000	3.4	10333	11.6	10293	11.5	89207	100.0
	Divorced	839	64.3							331	25.4	134	10.3	1304	100.0

		HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total		
		Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %	
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %			
Total	Separated															
	Widow/Widower	434	38.6			352	31.3	259	23.1	79	7.0			1124	100.0	
		72334	48.3	8646	5.8	15395	10.3	3744	2.5	36653	24.5	12861	8.6	149632	100.0	
	EduIfs3															
	Educational Attainment (recode EduIfs2)	No formal Education	49265	63.7	3695	4.8	3985	5.1	2077	2.7	12546	16.2	5816	7.5	77385	100.0
		Primary Education	7549	30.4	1551	6.2	1764	7.1	681	2.7	12442	50.0	876	3.5	24861	100.0
		Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	4557	25.8	720	4.1	2419	13.7	293	1.7	8984	50.8	703	4.0	17675	100.0
		Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	13059	37.2	2227	6.3	7569	21.6	524	1.5	8753	24.9	2986	8.5	35119	100.0
		Post Primary Training or Certificate	508	22.2			777	34.0			903	39.5	97	4.3	2285	100.0
		Post Secondary Training / Certificate	1671	29.4	138	2.4	1137	20.0	355	6.3	712	12.5	1663	29.3	5675	100.0
	University Degree and Above	841	30.9	362	13.3	219	8.1	23	.8	308	11.3	966	35.5	2720	100.0	
Total		77449	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.8	3952	2.4	44647	26.9	13107	7.9	165719	100.0	
K5G Main source of income	Parents	2279	6.5	1755	5.0	5640	16.0	448	1.3	24540	69.5	654	1.9	35316	100.0	
	Spouse/partner	436	26.9	139	8.6			949	58.4	45	2.8	54	3.3	1624	100.0	
	Children	2628	36.8	184	2.6	360	5.0	518	7.3	1340	18.8	2108	29.5	7136	100.0	
	Other Relative	3607	26.9	172	1.3	3250	24.3	171	1.3	4902	36.6	1293	9.7	13395	100.0	
	Non-Relative	585	41.4	82	5.8	177	12.5			440	31.1	128	9.1	1412	100.0	
	Savings /prpoerty income	352	39.5			164	18.4	22	2.5	272	30.5	81	9.1	891	100.0	
	Government Pension	144	100.0											144	100.0	
	Other pension/work			374	67.3	76	13.7					105	19.0	555	100.0	

	HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
	Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
compensation														
Other	1136	25.9	117	2.7	2073	47.2	30	.7	644	14.7	391	8.9	4391	100.0
Work	48111	62.9	5046	6.6	5572	7.3	1026	1.3	10137	13.2	6619	8.7	76511	100.0
Business	18437	75.3	824	3.4	463	1.9	789	3.2	2303	9.4	1656	6.8	24472	100.0
Bursary /stipend					35	12.8			239	87.2			274	100.0
Total	77715	46.8	8693	5.2	17810	10.7	3952	2.4	44861	27.0	13091	7.9	166122	100.0
Youth 13-30 (GMB)														
0-12	40	.3	298	2.1	2072	14.6	55	.4	11301	79.7	417	2.9	14183	100.0
13-30	22297	34.8	1703	2.7	11217	17.5	1039	1.6	25529	39.9	2254	3.5	64039	100.0
31-64	51379	65.4	5889	7.5	4268	5.4	2432	3.1	7440	9.5	7210	9.2	78618	100.0
65+	4047	41.6	803	8.3	313	3.2	427	4.4	882	9.1	3252	33.4	9726	100.0
Total	77764	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.7	3952	2.4	45153	27.1	13134	7.9	166566	100.0
AU Youth														
0-14	123	.7	504	2.8	2885	16.1	87	.5	13604	75.9	731	4.1	17933	100.0
Age group 15-35														
15-35 AU Youth	37025	45.8	2049	2.5	11713	14.5	1547	1.9	25354	31.4	3106	3.8	80794	100.0
36-64	36569	62.9	5336	9.2	2959	5.1	1891	3.3	5313	9.1	6045	10.4	58113	100.0
65+	4047	41.6	803	8.3	313	3.2	427	4.4	882	9.1	3252	33.4	9726	100.0
Total	77764	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.7	3952	2.4	45153	27.1	13134	7.9	166566	100.0
Youth 15-24 UN														
0-14	123	.7	504	2.8	2885	16.1	87	.5	13604	75.9	731	4.1	17933	100.0
15-24 UN Youth	7945	22.8	992	2.8	7835	22.4	440	1.3	16860	48.3	837	2.4	34909	100.0
25+	69696	61.3	7197	6.3	7151	6.3	3426	3.0	14689	12.9	11566	10.2	113723	100.0
Total	77764	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.7	3952	2.4	45153	27.1	13134	7.9	166566	100.0
Working														
0-14	123	.7	504	2.8	2885	16.1	87	.5	13604	75.9	731	4.1	17933	100.0
Age15 to 64 age group														
15-64	73593	53.0	7385	5.3	14672	10.6	3438	2.5	30667	22.1	9151	6.6	138907	100.0
65+	4047	41.6	803	8.3	313	3.2	427	4.4	882	9.1	3252	33.4	9726	100.0
Total	77764	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.7	3952	2.4	45153	27.1	13134	7.9	166566	100.0
0 to 65 age group														
5-9			47	.5	941	11.0	20	.2	7383	86.1	186	2.2	8578	100.0
10-14	123	1.3	457	4.9	1943	20.8	67	.7	6221	66.5	544	5.8	9356	100.0
15-19	1827	12.3	964	6.5	2605	17.5	370	2.5	8779	59.0	338	2.3	14884	100.0

	HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total		
	Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %	
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %			
20-24	6118	30.5	28	.1	5230	26.1	69	.3	8082	40.4	499	2.5	20025	100.0	
25-29	10135	51.3	395	2.0	2375	12.0	478	2.4	5286	26.7	1102	5.6	19771	100.0	
30-34	13502	71.0	525	2.8	1245	6.5	288	1.5	2654	14.0	809	4.3	19023	100.0	
35-39	14428	70.0	1187	5.8	1853	9.0	801	3.9	1550	7.5	805	3.9	20624	100.0	
40-44	9040	65.8	1219	8.9	262	1.9	351	2.6	1619	11.8	1254	9.1	13744	100.0	
45-49	5961	62.3	794	8.3	427	4.5	59	.6	1050	11.0	1273	13.3	9563	100.0	
50-54	5092	55.1	1221	13.2	409	4.4	25	.3	636	6.9	1859	20.1	9241	100.0	
55-59	3278	57.2	517	9.0			965	16.8	263	4.6	709	12.4	5733	100.0	
60-64	4213	66.9	536	8.5	267	4.2	32	.5	748	11.9	503	8.0	6299	100.0	
65+	4047	41.6	803	8.3	313	3.2	427	4.4	882	9.1	3252	33.4	9726	100.0	
Total	77764	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.7	3952	2.4	45153	27.1	13134	7.9	166566	100.0	
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	43295	37.4	6671	5.8	15694	13.5	2836	2.4	36427	31.4	10953	9.5	115876	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	34469	68.0	2022	4.0	2176	4.3	1116	2.2	8726	17.2	2181	4.3	50690	100.0
Total		77764	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.7	3952	2.4	45153	27.1	13134	7.9	166566	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2) (If internal or immigration)

**Table 2.9.5c: Population (5 years and over) by Reason for Migration, LGA, Residence and Other Characteristics, April LFS-2012**

Sex Female

		HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
		Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Local Government Area	Banjul	162	7.2	23	1.0	20	.9	1673	74.2	364	16.1	12	.5	2254	100.0
	Kanifing	3895	4.9	4979	6.3	3829	4.8	39663	50.2	22027	27.9	4577	5.8	78971	100.0
	Brikama	877	1.2	2968	4.0	3396	4.6	34301	46.6	28550	38.8	3550	4.8	73642	100.0
	Mansakonko	6	.5			122	10.9	854	75.9	143	12.7			1125	100.0
	Kerewan	1462	10.9	19	.1			8518	63.5	3329	24.8	93	.7	13421	100.0
	Kuntaur	306	4.3			46	.7	5938	84.1	645	9.1	124	1.8	7059	100.0
	Janjabureh	207	3.7	56	1.0			4396	78.5	855	15.3	83	1.5	5597	100.0
	Basse	157	2.0	194	2.4	7	.1	6270	78.4	1188	14.9	178	2.2	7995	100.0
Total		7073	3.7	8239	4.3	7420	3.9	101614	53.5	57102	30.0	8616	4.5	190064	100.0
Residence	Urban	6477	4.6	7856	5.6	6593	4.7	66798	47.6	45385	32.4	7147	5.1	140256	100.0
	Rural	596	1.2	384	.8	827	1.7	34816	69.9	11716	23.5	1469	2.9	49808	100.0
Total		7073	3.7	8239	4.3	7420	3.9	101614	53.5	57102	30.0	8616	4.5	190064	100.0
HB4 Relationship to Head of Household (Recode)	Head of Household	3058	12.6	2410	10.0	269	1.1	13529	56.0	2354	9.7	2557	10.6	24178	100.0
	Wife or Husband	964	1.2	2023	2.4	210	.3	70721	85.5	6239	7.5	2553	3.1	82711	100.0
	Son or Daughter	201	.6	3151	10.1	1388	4.5	1726	5.6	23885	76.8	737	2.4	31088	100.0
	Grand Child	54	2.0			153	5.6	328	12.1	2109	77.6	73	2.7	2717	100.0
	Father or Mother	87	2.2	61	1.6	111	2.8	1583	40.5	2062	52.8			3903	100.0
	Brother or Sister	459	8.0	314	5.4	1068	18.5	678	11.7	2540	44.0	714	12.4	5774	100.0
	Other Relative	1275	4.3	169	.6	2673	9.0	11003	36.9	13343	44.7	1376	4.6	29838	100.0
	Non-relative	974	9.9	111	1.1	1509	15.4	2022	20.6	4570	46.7	605	6.2	9792	100.0
Total		7073	3.7	8239	4.3	7380	3.9	101590	53.5	57102	30.1	8616	4.5	190000	100.0
Marital status (10 years and above)	Never married	1605	3.8	2859	6.8	5663	13.4	1886	4.5	28395	67.4	1730	4.1	42139	100.0
	Married	3559	3.2	3460	3.1	695	.6	87263	77.7	13728	12.2	3567	3.2	112271	100.0
	Divorced	686	17.4	254	6.4			920	23.3	884	22.4	1202	30.4	3946	100.0
	Separated			775	56.3			252	18.3	349	25.4			1376	100.0

		HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
		Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %
		Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Total	Widow/Widower	452	3.6	799	6.4	111	.9	5963	47.7	4002	32.0	1168	9.3	12494	100.0
		6302	3.7	8147	4.7	6468	3.8	96285	55.9	47359	27.5	7666	4.5	172227	100.0
Edulfs3 Educational Attainment (recode Edulfs2)	No formal Education	4584	4.1	3763	3.4	782	.7	74215	66.1	23396	20.8	5566	5.0	112305	100.0
	Primary Education	499	1.6	1521	4.8	1714	5.4	10449	33.0	15628	49.4	1835	5.8	31647	100.0
	Junior Secondary Education (G7-G9)	625	3.4	1308	7.1	1998	10.9	6565	35.8	7682	41.9	162	.9	18340	100.0
	Senior Secondary (Grade 12 / GCE / Form 6 / Sec4 / G10G11)	881	3.9	1376	6.1	2532	11.1	8639	38.0	8357	36.8	956	4.2	22741	100.0
	Post Primary Training or Certificate	50	4.4			178	15.5	642	56.2	273	23.9			1143	100.0
	Post Secondary Training / Certificate	371	14.6	224	8.8	175	6.9	444	17.4	1328	52.2	5	.2	2546	100.0
	University Degree and Above	47	28.8	47	28.8			23	14.2			46	28.2	163	100.0
	Total		7057	3.7	8239	4.4	7378	3.9	100977	53.5	56665	30.0	8570	4.5	188885
K5G Main source of income	Parents	564	1.3	2865	6.8	4330	10.3	5387	12.9	27808	66.4	909	2.2	41862	100.0
	Spouse/partner	991	1.3	1611	2.2	1026	1.4	62155	84.6	5318	7.2	2405	3.3	73507	100.0
	Children	196	1.1	901	5.2			8962	51.7	5404	31.2	1858	10.7	17321	100.0
	Other Relative	787	6.3	474	3.8	1030	8.2	1902	15.2	6784	54.1	1552	12.4	12530	100.0
	Non-Relative	45	3.3	178	12.9	46	3.3	139	10.1	839	60.8	134	9.7	1380	100.0
	Savings /prpoerty income			28	22.5			98	77.5					126	100.0
	Government Pension					54	23.0	180	77.0					234	100.0
	Other pension/work compensation							41	6.2	620	93.8			661	100.0



	HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
	Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Other	21	1.0	95	4.5	438	20.8	893	42.4	392	18.6	265	12.6	2103	100.0
Work	3270	14.0	1414	6.0	385	1.6	11460	49.0	5786	24.7	1072	4.6	23387	100.0
Business	1199	7.5	673	4.2	111	.7	10139	63.0	3541	22.0	421	2.6	16084	100.0
Bursary /stipend							28	26.7	76	73.3			104	100.0
Total	7073	3.7	8239	4.4	7420	3.9	101383	53.6	56568	29.9	8616	4.6	189300	100.0
Youth 13-30 (GMB)														
0-12	26	.2	92	.6	1088	6.7	314	1.9	13838	84.9	940	5.8	16299	100.0
13-30	3066	3.2	4124	4.3	5950	6.3	50303	52.9	29323	30.8	2318	2.4	95083	100.0
31-64	3899	5.5	3692	5.2	381	.5	47541	67.2	10493	14.8	4726	6.7	70733	100.0
65+	82	1.0	331	4.2			3456	43.5	3448	43.4	632	8.0	7949	100.0
Total	7073	3.7	8239	4.3	7420	3.9	101614	53.5	57102	30.0	8616	4.5	190064	100.0
AU Youth Age group														
0-14	105	.5	135	.6	2222	10.1	376	1.7	18040	81.6	1224	5.5	22102	100.0
15-35 AU Youth	3937	3.6	5144	4.8	4823	4.5	63981	59.2	27342	25.3	2856	2.6	108083	100.0
36-64	2949	5.7	2629	5.1	375	.7	33800	65.1	8271	15.9	3904	7.5	51929	100.0
65+	82	1.0	331	4.2			3456	43.5	3448	43.4	632	8.0	7949	100.0
Total	7073	3.7	8239	4.3	7420	3.9	101614	53.5	57102	30.0	8616	4.5	190064	100.0
Youth 15-24 UN														
0-14	105	.5	135	.6	2222	10.1	376	1.7	18040	81.6	1224	5.5	22102	100.0
15-24 UN Youth	1430	2.9	2713	5.6	3961	8.1	20593	42.1	18806	38.5	1368	2.8	48872	100.0
25+	5538	4.7	5391	4.5	1237	1.0	80645	67.7	20255	17.0	6023	5.1	119089	100.0
Total	7073	3.7	8239	4.3	7420	3.9	101614	53.5	57102	30.0	8616	4.5	190064	100.0
Working Age15 to 64 age group														
0-14	105	.5	135	.6	2222	10.1	376	1.7	18040	81.6	1224	5.5	22102	100.0
15-64	6886	4.3	7773	4.9	5198	3.2	97782	61.1	35613	22.3	6760	4.2	160012	100.0
65+	82	1.0	331	4.2			3456	43.5	3448	43.4	632	8.0	7949	100.0
Total	7073	3.7	8239	4.3	7420	3.9	101614	53.5	57102	30.0	8616	4.5	190064	100.0
0 to 65 age group														
5-9	26	.3	92	1.1	153	1.8	149	1.7	7591	88.7	544	6.4	8555	100.0
10-14	79	.6	43	.3	2069	15.3	227	1.7	10449	77.1	680	5.0	13547	100.0
15-19	288	1.3	948	4.3	2707	12.3	7010	31.8	10717	48.6	394	1.8	22064	100.0
20-24	1142	4.3	1765	6.6	1255	4.7	13583	50.7	8089	30.2	974	3.6	26808	100.0
25-29	1197	4.0	1114	3.7	704	2.4	21039	70.6	5503	18.5	260	.9	29816	100.0

	HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total		
	Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %	
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %			
30-34	1066	4.4	1267	5.3	158	.7	17877	74.3	2924	12.2	771	3.2	24063	100.0	
35-39	841	5.5	304	2.0	240	1.6	11170	72.4	2304	14.9	568	3.7	15427	100.0	
40-44	625	5.2	675	5.6			8436	70.1	1622	13.5	669	5.6	12027	100.0	
45-49	684	7.2	340	3.6	24	.3	6489	68.3	1195	12.6	764	8.0	9496	100.0	
50-54	567	5.3	1011	9.4			6822	63.5	1044	9.7	1300	12.1	10745	100.0	
55-59	83	1.7	61	1.2	111	2.2	3305	66.9	891	18.0	492	10.0	4943	100.0	
60-64	393	8.5	289	6.2			2051	44.3	1325	28.7	567	12.3	4624	100.0	
65+	82	1.0	331	4.2			3456	43.5	3448	43.4	632	8.0	7949	100.0	
Total	7073	3.7	8239	4.3	7420	3.9	101614	53.5	57102	30.0	8616	4.5	190064	100.0	
Migration Status	Internal Migrant	4401	3.3	6648	5.0	7011	5.3	62841	47.1	45913	34.4	6605	5.0	133418	100.0
	Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	2672	4.7	1591	2.8	409	.7	38774	68.4	11189	19.8	2011	3.6	56646	100.0
Total		7073	3.7	8239	4.3	7420	3.9	101614	53.5	57102	30.0	8616	4.5	190064	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2) (If internal or immigration)

**Table 2.9.5ca: Reason for Migration by Migrants (5 years and over) (Both Sex), April LFS-2012**

Total

MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
	Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Internal Migrant	47696	19.1	13319	5.3	22705	9.1	65676	26.3	82340	33.0	17557	7.0	249294	100.0
Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	37141	34.6	3613	3.4	2585	2.4	39890	37.2	19914	18.6	4193	3.9	107336	100.0
Total	84837	23.8	16932	4.7	25290	7.1	105566	29.6	102254	28.7	21750	6.1	356630	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.5cb: Reason for Migration by Migrants (5 years and over) (Both Sex), April LFS-2012**

Sex Male

MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
	Work		Other land related p disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Internal Migrant	43295	37.4	6671	5.8	15694	13.5	2836	2.4	36427	31.4	10953	9.5	115876	100.0
Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	34469	68.0	2022	4.0	2176	4.3	1116	2.2	8726	17.2	2181	4.3	50690	100.0
Total	77764	46.7	8693	5.2	17870	10.7	3952	2.4	45153	27.1	13134	7.9	166566	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.5cc: Reason for Migration by Migrants (5 years and over) (Both Sex), April LFS-2012**

Sex Female

MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
	Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Row %
	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %	Count	Row %		
Internal Migrant	4401	3.3	6648	5.0	7011	5.3	62841	47.1	45913	34.4	6605	5.0	133418	100.0
Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	2672	4.7	1591	2.8	409	.7	38774	68.4	11189	19.8	2011	3.6	56646	100.0
Total	7073	3.7	8239	4.3	7420	3.9	101614	53.5	57102	30.0	8616	4.5	190064	100.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.5.cd: Migrants (15-64 years) by Reason for Migration, April LFS-2012**

Total

Working Age 15 to 64 age group			HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)												Total	
			Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Col %
			Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
0-14	MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	Internal Migrant	120	.1	463	2.7	3862	15.3	393	.4	24878	24.3	1218	5.6	30934	8.7
		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	107	.1	176	1.0	1245	4.9	70	.1	6766	6.6	736	3.4	9102	2.6
	Total		228	.3	640	3.8	5106	20.2	463	.4	31644	30.9	1955	9.0	40036	11.2
15-64	MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	Internal Migrant	44824	52.8	12076	71.3	18530	73.3	62739	59.4	53941	52.8	13122	60.3	205232	57.5
		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	35655	42.0	3082	18.2	1340	5.3	38481	36.5	12340	12.1	2789	12.8	93687	26.3
	Total		80480	94.9	15158	89.5	19870	78.6	101220	95.9	66280	64.8	15911	73.2	298919	83.8
65+	MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	Internal Migrant	2751	3.2	780	4.6	313	1.2	2545	2.4	3522	3.4	3217	14.8	13128	3.7
		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	1378	1.6	355	2.1			1339	1.3	808	.8	667	3.1	4547	1.3
	Total		4129	4.9	1135	6.7	313	1.2	3883	3.7	4330	4.2	3884	17.9	17675	5.0

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table 2.9.5.ce: Migrants (15-64 years) by Reason for Migration, April LFS-2012**

Sex Male

Working Age 15 to 64 age group			HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)											Total		
			Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Col %
			Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
0-14	MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	Internal Migrant	45	.1	393	4.5	1668	9.3	58	1.5	10550	23.4	174	1.3	12887	7.7
		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	78	.1	112	1.3	1217	6.8	29	.7	3054	6.8	556	4.2	5046	3.0
	Total		123	.2	504	5.8	2885	16.1	87	2.2	13604	30.1	731	5.6	17933	10.8
15-64	MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	Internal Migrant	40581	52.2	5633	64.8	13713	76.7	2695	68.2	25197	55.8	8153	62.1	95972	57.6
		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	33012	42.5	1752	20.2	959	5.4	743	18.8	5470	12.1	998	7.6	42934	25.8
	Total		73593	94.6	7385	85.0	14672	82.1	3438	87.0	30667	67.9	9151	69.7	138907	83.4
65+	MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	Internal Migrant	2669	3.4	646	7.4	313	1.8	83	2.1	680	1.5	2625	20.0	7017	4.2
		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	1378	1.8	158	1.8			344	8.7	202	.4	627	4.8	2710	1.6
	Total		4047	5.2	803	9.2	313	1.8	427	10.8	882	2.0	3252	24.8	9726	5.8

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

**Table2.9.5.cf: Migrants (15-64 years) by Reason for Migration, April LFS-2012**

Sex Female

Working Age15 to 64 age group			HB35 Reason for migration (recode other)											Total		
			Work		Other land related disputes		Education		Marriage		Join family		Other reasons		Count	Col %
			Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %		
0-14	MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	Internal Migrant	76	1.1	71	.9	2194	29.6	335	.3	14328	25.1	1044	12.1	18047	9.5
		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	29	.4	65	.8	28	.4	41	.0	3713	6.5	180	2.1	4056	2.1
	Total		105	1.5	135	1.6	2222	29.9	376	.4	18040	31.6	1224	14.2	22102	11.6
15-64	MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	Internal Migrant	4243	60.0	6443	78.2	4817	64.9	60044	59.1	28744	50.3	4968	57.7	109259	57.5
		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)	2643	37.4	1330	16.1	381	5.1	37738	37.1	6870	12.0	1792	20.8	50753	26.7
	Total		6886	97.4	7773	94.3	5198	70.1	97782	96.2	35613	62.4	6760	78.5	160012	84.2
65+	MIG4 Migrants (Internal & Immigrants)	Internal Migrant	82	1.2	134	1.6			2462	2.4	2841	5.0	592	6.9	6112	3.2
		Immigrant (Born outside The Gambia)			197	2.4			994	1.0	606	1.1	40	.5	1837	1.0
	Total		82	1.2	331	4.0			3456	3.4	3448	6.0	632	7.3	7949	4.2

Gambia Bureau of Statistics (GBoS) (Weighted - Estimator2)

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